1900.

01/926.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS,
320-330 ADELAIDE STREET, BRISBANE.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Statistics of the State of Tasmania for the Year 1948-49

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, C.B.E., B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN,

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

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HOBART

Vital and Meteorological, 1949

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PART III.

VITAL AND METEOROLOGICAL

1949.

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STATISTICAL SUMMARY for TASMANIA from 1836 to 1949.

YEAR.	Population at End of Year.			Net Migration.		Births.		Deaths.		Natural Increase.		Total Increase.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
				1044*		688*		567*		121*		1165*	
1836-40...	45,999	32,040	13,959										
1841-45...	64,291	43,921	20,370	2202*	944*	632*	616*	458*	278*	174*	338*	2376*	1282*
1846-50...	68,870	44,229	24,641	—300*	407*	891*	817*	529*	370*	362*	447*	62*	854*
1851-55...	69,962	38,680	31,282	—1391*	853*	1235*	1161*	953*	685*	282*	476*	—1109*	1329*
1856-60...	89,821	49,653	40,168	1482*	820*	1619*	1546*	906*	589*	713*	957*	2195*	1777*
1861-65...	93,967	50,549	43,418	—599*	—272*	1601*	1490*	823*	568*	778*	921*	179*	649*
1866-70...	100,886	53,517	47,369	—63*	—100*	1505*	1431*	849*	541*	656*	890*	593*	790*
1871-75...	103,739	54,678	49,061	—384*	—500*	1570*	1494*	954*	655*	616*	839*	232*	339*
1876-80...	114,790	60,568	54,222	484*	92*	1752*	1681*	1058*	741*	694*	940*	1178*	1032*
1881-85...	128,860	67,712	61,148	373*	112*	2205*	2081*	1149*	809*	1056*	1272*	1429*	1384*
1886-90...	144,787	76,453	68,334	529*	—8*	2427*	2315*	1208*	870*	1219*	1445*	1748*	1437*
1891-95...	154,895	80,485	74,410	—571*	—341*	2539*	2420*	1161*	864*	1378*	1556*	806*	1215*
1896-1900	172,900	89,763	83,137	581*	401*	2435*	2246*	1161*	902*	1274*	1344*	1855*	1745*
1901	175,233	90,945	84,288	—387	—396	2570	2360	1001	813	1569	1547	1182	1151
1902	179,450	93,571	85,879	1066	—20	2604	2481	1044	870	1560	1611	2626	1591
1903	182,924	95,224	87,700	219	291	2570	2510	1136	980	1434	1530	1653	1821
1904	185,167	95,951	89,216	—914	—161	2702	2590	1061	913	1641	1677	727	1516
1905	186,385	95,947	90,438	—1755	—440	2812	2445	1061	783	1751	1662	—4	1222
1906	185,472	94,879	90,593	—2742	—1493	2792	2541	1118	893	1674	1648	—1068	155
1907	189,598	96,973	92,625	380	453	2797	2494	1083	915	1714	1579	2094	2032
1908	191,733	97,942	93,791	—737	—614	2818	2797	1112	1017	1706	1780	969	1166
1909	193,119	98,514	94,605	—1247	—1025	2849	2651	1030	812	1819	1839	572	814
1910	193,803	98,866	94,937	—1438	—1344	2888	2698	1098	1022	1790	1676	352	332
1911	192,925	98,101	94,824	—2444	—1944	2716	2721	1037	890	1679	1831	—765	—113
1912	195,927	100,423	95,504	436	—1230	3016	2837	1130	927	1886	1910	2322	680
1913	199,675	102,696	96,980	390	—397	3071	2815	1189	942	1882	1873	2272	1476
1914	198,703	101,171	97,532	—3555	—1516	3094	2923	1063	855	2031	2068	—1524	552
1915	197,536	98,653	98,883	—4426	—571	2991	2854	1083	932	1908	1922	—2518	1351
1916	195,603	95,995	99,608	—4383	—1136	2873	2769	1148	908	1725	1861	—2658	725
1917	198,005	96,928	101,077	—861	—345	2720	2656	926	842	1794	1814	933	1469
1918	202,843	100,089	102,754	1403	—43	2717	2563	959	843	1758	1720	3161	1677
1919	209,867	106,352	103,515	4720	—814	2718	2592	1175	1017	1543	1575	6263	761
1920	212,752	107,259	105,493	—946	127	2908	2832	1055	981	1853	1851	907	1978
1921	218,676	110,353	108,323	1316	1050	2944	2811	1166	1031	1778	1780	3094	2830
1922	219,768	110,262	109,506	—2002	— 726	2995	2822	1084	913	1911	1909	— 91	1183
1923	220,411	110,760	109,651	—1250	—1627	2888	2769	1140	997	1748	1772	498	145
1924	219,672	110,238	109,434	—2045	—1954	2700	2683	1177	946	1523	1737	— 522	— 217
1925	219,364	110,172	109,192	—1649	—1881	2664	2554	1081	915	1583	1639	— 66	— 242
1926	217,575	108,895	108,680	—2821	—2044	2584	2404	1040	872	1544	1532	—1277	— 512
1927	219,151	110,013	109,138	— 323	— 901	2515	2318	1074	959	1441	1359	1118	458
1928	220,319	110,750	109,569	— 526	— 865	2391	2300	1128	1004	1263	1296	737	431
1929	223,278	112,244	111,034	160	178	2498	2299	1164	1012	1334	1287	1494	1465
1930	225,297	113,505	111,792	— 158	— 661	2447	2339	1028	920	1419	1419	1261	758
1931	228,464	115,176	113,288	261	201	2503	2259	1093	964	1410	1295	1671	1496
1932	230,607	116,067	114,540	— 288	— 38	2269	2222	1090	932	1179	1290	891	1252
1933	232,175	116,922	115,253	— 309	— 549	2344	2209	1211	981	1133	1228	855	713
1934	231,638	117,043	114,595	—1055	—1733	2343	2127	1227	1118	1116	1009	121	— 658
1935	233,423	118,124	115,299	54	— 496	2245	2211	1273	1080	972	1131	1081	704
1936	235,773	119,038	116,735	— 181	207	2355	2226	1319	1068	1036	1158	914	1436
1937	239,570	121,136	118,434	795	251	2482	2359	1241	984	1241	1375	2098	1699
1938	242,119	122,427	119,692	— 79	— 123	2541	2366	1233	1055	1308	1311	1291	1258
1939	243,256	123,194	120,062	— 534	—1029	2595	2409	1348	1078	1247	1331	767	370
1940	244,002	123,650	120,352	— 794	—1178	2569	2425	1360	1027	1209	1398	456	290
1941	242,135	122,153	119,982	—2715	—1802	2632	2574	1364	1211	1268	1363	—1497	—370
1942	242,437	122,440	119,997	— 848	—1523	2693	2612	1284	1146	1409	1466	287	15
1943	244,253	123,067	121,186	— 748	— 372	2920	2677	1342	1185	1578	1492	627	1189
1944	246,889	124,293	122,596	— 1	— 4	2697	2503	1335	1159	1362	1344	1226	1410
1945	250,280	125,854	124,426	...	...	2903	2882	1286	1127	1617	1755	1561	1830
1946	254,570	128,007	126,563	— 58	— 77	3560	3287	1395	1154	2164	2134	2153	2137
1947	268,515	135,674	132,841	5316	3771	3623	3517	1309	1054	2314	2463	7667	6278
1948	275,142	140,286	134,856	2483	—307	3527	3452	1398	1130	2129	2322	4612	2015
1949	284,245	145,838	138,407	3238	1144	3578	3532	1264	1125	2314	2407	5552	3551

* Average 5 years. (—) Sign denotes decrease.

NET MIGRATION (CORRECTED.)

Year.	1st Quarter.			2nd Quarter.			3rd Quarter.			4th Quarter.			Year.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1916	—1785	—1252	—3073	—1238	—1329	—2567	—1936	— 249	—2185	576	1694	2270	—4383	—1136	—5519
1917	—1134	—1062	—2196	—1404	—1219	—2623	— 15	— 43	— 58	1692	1979	3671	— 861	— 345	—1206
1918	187	— 594	— 407	— 777	—1350	—2127	— 462	— 452	— 914	2455	2353	4080	1403	— 43	1360
1919	579	—1178	— 599	1080	— 519	561	1338	8	1346	1723	875	2598	4720	— 814	3906
1920	170	46	216	—1158	—1356	—2514	— 690	105	— 585	732	1332	2064	— 946	127	— 819
1921	75	85	160	—1007	—1606	—2613	— 168	— 192	— 360	2416	2763	5179	1316	1050	2366
1922	—1935	—2037	—3972	—1178	—1475	—2653	— 840	— 87	— 927	1951	2873	4824	—2002	— 726	—2728
1923	—1598	—2016	—3614	—1252	—1790	—3042	— 642	— 449	—1091	2242	2628	4870	—1250	—1627	—2877
1924	—2120	—2375	—4495	—1128	—1550	—2678	— 610	— 375	— 985	1813	2346	4159	—2045	—1954	—3999
1925	—2073	—2133	—4206	—1396	—1690	—3086	— 679	— 512	—1191	2499	2454	4953	—1649	—1881	—3530
1926	—2872	—2657	—5529	—1582	—1804	—3386	— 792	— 372	—1164	2425	2789	5214	—2821	—2044	—4865
1927	—2246	—2519	—4765	—1164	—1740	—2904	— 505	— 549	—1054	3592	3907	7499	— 323	— 901	—1224
1928	—2097	—2266	—4363	— 770	—1344	—2114	— 398	— 123	— 521	2739	2868	5607	— 526	— 865	—1391
1929	—1713	—1867	—3580	— 609	— 925	—1534	— 152	— 239	— 391	2634	3209	5843	160	178	338
1930	—1544	—2158	—3702	— 306	— 752	—1058	— 236	— 70	— 306	1928	2319	4247	— 158	— 661	— 819
1931	— 728	— 827	—1555	— 557	— 615	—1172	— 134	4	— 130	1680	1639	3319	261	201	462
1932	— 899	—1439	—2338	— 438	— 540	— 978	— 326	— 129	— 455	1375	2070	3445	— 288	— 38	— 326
1933	— 967	—1816	—2783	— 537	— 853	—1390	— 546	— 280	— 826	1743	2401	4144	— 309	— 549	— 858
1934	—1131	—1778	—2909	—1039	—1354	—2393	— 254	— 406	— 660	1369	1805	3174	—1055	—1733	—2788
1935	— 763	—1530	—2293	— 668	— 792	—1460	— 345	— 194	— 539	1830	2020	3850	54	— 496	— 442
1936	— 944	—1377	—2321	— 868	—1210	—2078	— 317	— 137	— 454	1948	2931	4879	— 181	207	26
1937	— 734	—1743	—2477	— 524	— 932	—1456	— 219	273	54	2272	2653	4925	795	251	1046
1938	—1730	—2469	—4199	— 765	—1168	—1933	— 315	— 176	— 491	2731	3690	6421	— 79	— 123	— 202
1939 *(a)*	—1587	—2456	—4043	— 734	—1277	—2011	— 377	— 9	— 386	2164	2713	4877	— 534	—1029	—1563
1940 *(a)*	—1042	—1521	—2563	— 822	— 925	—1747	— 568	— 190	— 758	1638	1458	3096	— 794	—1178	—1972
1941 *(a)*	—2130	—1702	—3832	— 812	— 918	—1730	— 876	— 575	—1451	1103	1393	2496	—2715	—1802	—4517
1942 *(a)*	— 828	— 916	—1744	— 180	— 609	— 789	— 541	— 362	— 903	701	364	1065	— 848	—1523	—2371
1943 *(a)* *(b)* ..	— 614	— 188	— 802	— 134	— 189	— 323	....	5	5	....	....	....	— 748	— 372	—1120
1944 *(a)* *(b)* ..	— 3	— 8	— 11	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	4	6	— 1	— 4	— 5
1945 *(a)* *(b)* ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1946 *(a)* *(b)* ..	2	3	5	— 15	— 19	— 34	10	2	12	— 55	— 63	— 118	— 58	— 77	— 135
1947 *(a)* *(b)* ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	— 72	— 101	— 173	5388	3872	9260	5316	3771	9087
1948	—2708	—3789	—6497	— 672	—1196	—1868	346	— 175	171	5517	4853	10,370	2483	— 307	2176
1949	—2383	—3260	—5643	— 964	—1369	—2333	1172	989	2161	5413	4784	10,197	3238	1144	4382

NOTE.—The above figures show the loss or gain by migration. Minus sign (—) indicates loss by migration.

(a) Troop movements have been excluded for the period September, 1939, to June, 1947.

(b) Owing to the difficulty of separating troop movements, records of interstate movements have been excluded from July, 1943, to June, 1947. The figures in respect of this period refer to overseas migration only.

MIGRATION.

Total Arrivals in and Departures from Tasmania.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1920	18,812	16,017	34,829	19,758	15,890	35,648
1921	21,420	17,289	38,709	20,104	16,239	36,343
1922	22,324	19,439	41,763	24,326	20,165	44,491
1923	23,477	19,419	42,896	24,727	21,046	45,773
1924	23,756	19,908	43,664	25,801	21,862	47,663
1925	22,059	18,168	40,227	23,708	20,049	43,757
1926	24,980	21,438	46,418	27,801	23,482	51,283
1927	27,364	23,082	50,446	27,687	23,983	51,670
1928	24,750	21,686	46,436	25,276	22,551	47,827
1929	23,810	21,491	45,301	23,650	21,313	44,963
1930	21,157	19,134	40,291	21,315	19,795	41,110
1931	15,808	13,700	29,508	15,547	13,499	29,046
1932	16,673	14,946	31,619	16,961	14,984	31,945
1933	18,294	18,950	37,244	18,603	19,499	38,102
1934	19,464	19,283	38,747	20,519	21,016	41,535
1935	21,617	20,853	42,470	21,563	21,349	42,912
1936	24,867	24,611	49,478	25,048	24,404	49,452
1937	26,927	25,587	52,514	26,132	25,336	51,468
1938	30,125	27,988	58,113	30,204	28,111	58,315
1939	30,729	28,601	59,330	31,263	29,630	60'893
1940	28,912	22,760	51,672	29,706	23,938	53,644
1941	28,601	20,747	49,348	31,316	22,549	53,865
1942	28,598	13,865	42,463	29,446	15,388	44,834
1943	11,025	9127	20,152	11,773	9499	21,272
1944	2	4	6	3	8	11
1945	—	—	—	—	—	—
1946	16	8	24	74	85	159
1947	28,867	21,053	49,920	23,551	17,282	40,833
1948	63,158	49,508	112,666	60,675	49,815	110,490
1949	66,769	50,845	117,614	63,531	49,701	113,232

RATE OF GROWTH, (+) OR (—) PER 1000 MEAN POPULATION, AND MASCULINITY.

Year.	Population.			Rate of Growth per 1000 Population.			Masculinity 30th June.
	30th June.	Increase 12 months.	Mean	From Natural Increase.	From Migration.	Total.	
1927-28	213,997	2758	214,074	+ 13·03	— 0·15	+ 12·88	+ 0·72
1928-29	216,504	2507	216,411	+ 11·71	— 0·13	+ 11·58	+ 0·79
1929-30	219,983	3479	219,269	+ 12·71	+ 3·16	+ 15·87	+ 1·05
1930-31	224,002	4019	222,820	+ 12·59	+ 5·44	+ 18·03	+ 0·83
1931-32	226,387	2385	226,045	+ 11·11	— 0·56	+ 10·55	+ 1·07
1932-33	227,599	1212	227,927	+ 10·54	— 5·22	+ 5·32	+ 1·14
1933-34	228,081	482	229,105	+ 10·23	— 8·11	+ 2·12	+ 1·18
1934-35	228,988	907	229,339	+ 8·88	— 4·90	+ 3 98	+ 1·42
1935-36	230,104	1116	230,689	+ 9·07	— 4·20	+ 4·87	+ 1·55
1936-37	233,203	3099	232,651	+ 10·75	+ 2·72	+ 13·47	+ 1·53
1937-38	234,827	1624	235,628	+ 11·31	— 4·35	+ 6·96	+ 1·62
1938-39	237,419	2592	237,637	+ 11·04	...	+ 11·04	+ 1·73
1939-40	240,191	2772	240,023	+ 10·41	+ 1·27	+ 11·68	+ 1·51
1940-41	239,677	— 514	241,009	+ 11·00	— 13·14	— 2·14	+ 1·22
1941-42	240,913	1236	240,358	+ 11·89	- 6·73	+ 5·16	+ 1·01
1942-43	242,561	1648	241,704	+ 11·37	— 4·53	+ 6·84	+ 0·80
1943-44	245,616	3055	244,178	+ 13·23	— 0·64	+ 12·59	+ 0·73
1944-45	248,633	3017	246,971	+ 12·30	— 0·02	+ 12·28	+ 0·62
1945-46	251,998	3365	250,309	+ 13·27	+ 0·26	+ 13·53	+ 0·54
1946-47	257,078	5080	254,553	+ 19·99	+ 0·17	+ 20·16	+ 0·55
1947-48	262,364	5286	261,781	+ 17·75	+ 2·81	+ 20·56	+ 1·67
1948-49	269,383	7019	268,259	+ 16·97	+ 9·78	+ 26·75	+ 2·45

NOTE.—Rate of growth is best measured as above at the 30th June each year. Under the heading "Masculinity" the sign (+) means an excess of males, and the sign (—) an excess of females, per 100 of population.

POLITICAL FRANCHISE—LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Number of Electors on Rolls and Qualifications of such Electors at 31st December, 1949.

Electoral Divisions.	Owners of Property.			Occupiers of Property.			Others.			Grand Total.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	F'male	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Buckingham	1401	538	1939	1165	122	1287	491	89	580	3057	749	3806
Cornwall	1262	1035	2297	1006	482	1488	339	31	370	2607	1548	4155
Derwent	1309	388	1697	940	146	1086	398	21	419	2647	565	3202
Gordon	601	204	805	213	5	218	158	2	160	972	211	1183
Hobart	947	753	1700	1133	495	1628	494	30	524	2574	1278	3852
Huon	1904	565	2469	302	73	375	495	26	521	2701	664	3365
Launceston	427	335	762	518	274	792	169	13	182	1114	622	1736
Macquarie	1160	539	1699	258	26	284	237	13	250	1655	578	2233
Meander	1432	366	1798	428	31	459	355	7	362	2215	404	2619
Mersey	1118	621	1739	519	148	667	325	24	349	1962	793	2755
Monmouth	771	276	1047	166	15	181	217	24	241	1154	315	1469
Newdegate	1413	1003	2416	1066	343	1409	433	34	467	2912	1370	4292
Pembroke	1289	597	1886	365	58	423	353	27	380	2007	682	2689
Queenborough	931	413	1344	1149	958	2107	506	43	549	2586	1414	4000
Russell	1381	479	1860	458	35	493	186	6	192	2025	520	2545
South Esk	1177	590	1767	278	37	315	182	2	184	1637	629	2266
Tamar	1169	519	1688	150	21	171	290	32	322	1609	572	2181
West Devon	1194	483	1677	833	112	945	433	21	454	2460	616	3076
Westmorland	1933	1130	3063	884	252	1136	311	27	338	3128	1409	4537
TOTAL	22,819	10,834	33,653	11,831	3633	15,464	6372	472	6844	41,022	14,939	55,961

Number of Electors on Rolls and number of Votes Recorded at the last Contested Election.

Electoral Divisions.	Date of Election.	Number on Rolls.	Number of Votes Recorded.				
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Percentage of Votes R'cord. to No. on Roll.	No. of Informal Votes Cast.
Buckingham	2.10.48	3494	2286	599	2885	82·57	44
Cornwall	16.10.48	4146	2065	1156	3221	77·69	38
Derwent	14.5.49	3337	2292	460	2752	82·47	23
Gordon	22.11.47	1297	695	166	861	66·38	6
Hobart	8.5.46	7781	3811	2152	5963	76·64	101
Huon	8.5.48	3174	2465	520	2985	94·05	16
Launceston	7.5.46	6192	2838	1558	4396	70·99	107
Macquarie	4.5.44	1744	1101	399	1500	86·01	20
Meander	10.5.47	2676	1992	331	2323	86·81	17
Mersey	8.5.48	2709	1462	526	1988	73·39	33
Monmouth	8.5.45	1766	1148	354	1502	85·05	9
Newdegate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pembroke	10.5.47	2557	1651	542	2193	85·76	62
Queenborough	10.5.48	4292	2266	1170	3436	80·06	72
Russell	8.5.45	3769	2148	536	2684	71·21	31
South Esk	7.3.39	2371	1568	435	2003	84·48	17
Tamar	14.5.49	2171	1413	452	1865	85·46	26
West Devon	10.5.47	3013	2040	446	2486	82·51	26
Westmorland	4.5.43	3989	2272	1102	3374	84·58	49
TOTAL	...	60,478	35,513	12,904	48,417	80·05	697

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

Party strength at State General Elections, 1913-1948.

Seats in Proportion to First Preferences and seats actually won.

Year of Election.	Proportionate Share.		Seats Actually Won.		Year of Election.	Proportionate Share.		Seats Actually Won.	
	Non-Labour.	Labour.	Non-Lab.	Labour.		Non-Labour.	Labour.	Non-Lab.	Labour.
1913	15·78	13·80*	16	14	1931	18·39*	10·98	19	10
1916	15·46	14·54	16	14	1934	14·64	14·39	13	15
1919	17·56	12·44	17	13	1937	11·94	18·06	12	18
1922	18·07	11·42*	17	12	1941	11·11	18·89	10	20
1925	14·42	15·58	14	16	1946	14·71	15·29	14	16
1928	14·85	15·15	16	14	1948	15.18	14·82	15	15

*Omitting the votes for an Independent Candidate.

ELECTORS—NUMBERS ON ROLL.

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions.	June, 1947.	Dec., 1949.
BASS:—		
Flinders	485	484
George Town	579	598
Launceston Central	3252	3058
Launceston East	6563	6529
Launceston North	5191	5195
Launceston South	—	3284
Launceston West	5165	5362
Lilydale	1402	1566
Portland	786	835
Ringarooma	2083	1933
Scottsdale	1523	1591
St. Leonards	2511	2794
Total Bass	29,540	33,229
DARWIN:—		
Circular Head	3814	3768
Devonport	4855	5198
Emu Bay	6092	6494
Gormanston	347	311
Kentish	2599	(a)
King Island	1038	996
Leven	4193	4319
Penguin	1596	1619
Queenstown	2679	2471
Strahan	342	281
Table Cape	3624	3710
Waratah	398	305
Zeehan	1435	1302
Total Darwin	33,012	30,774
DENISON:—		
Hobart Central	3764	3514
Hobart East	2287	2169
Hobart North	6312	6017
Hobart South	5174	6278
Hobart West	4540	4749
New Town	6779	6820
Queenborough	2728	2617
Total Denison	31,584	32,164
FRANKLIN:—		
Clarence	3188	3716
Esperance	1808	1816
Glenorchy	1900	2212
Huon	2754	2788
Kingborough	3337	3630
Moonah	7242	8865
Nelson	5725	4318
New Norfolk	3863	(a)
Port Cygnet	1607	1534
Richmond	950	948
Sorell	1265	1268
Spring Bay	501	574
Tasman	633	586
Total Franklin	34,773	32,255
WILMOT:—		
Beaconsfield	2576	2937
Bothwell	785	861
Brighton	1674	1951
Campbell Town	1518	1775
Deloraine	3166	3115
Evandale	4793	2221
Fingal	1710	1574
Glamorgan	608	609
Hamilton	1636	2305
Kentish	—	2507
Latrobe	2950	3177
Longford	2333	2550
New Norfolk	—	4233
Oatlands	1781	1805
Westbury	2121	2258
Total Wilmot	27,651	33,878
Total Tasmania	156,560	162,300
Per Cent. of Population	60·89	59·53

(a) Subdivision now included in Division of Wilmot.

POPULATION, HOBART AND LAUNCESTON, JUNE 1947 AND JUNE 1949.

District.	Census, 30th June, 1947.				30th June, 1949.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males per 100 Females.	Persons. (e)
Hobart—					
City (Municipality)	26,687	29,953	56,640	89·1	...
Glenorchy	7273	7220	14,493	100·7	...
(a) Metropolitan Clarence	1830	1980	3810	92·4	...
(b) Metropolitan Kingborough	728	863	1591	84·4	...
Hobart and Suburbs	36,518	40,016	76,534	91·3	...
Launceston—					
(c) City (Municipality)	17,826	19,891	37,717	89·6	...
(d) Suburbs	1365	1360	2725	100·4	...
Launceston and Suburbs	19,191	21,251	40,442	90·3	...

(a) Including Bellerive and Lindisfarne.
(b) Including Kingston and Taroona.
(c) Including Trevallyn, Invermay, Mowbray, Newstead, and Lawrence Vale.
(d) The Launceston Suburbs include Franklin Village, Youngtown, and St. Leonards which are in the St. Leonards Municipality, together with those portions of adjoining municipalities, St. Leonards, Evandale, Westbury, Lilydale, and Beaconsfield, which are definitely suburban in character.
(e) Not yet available. Estimates for June, 1949, based on new sources of information are now being prepared and will be published as soon as available. Some amendments may also be necessary to June, 1948, figures previously published.

VITAL STATISTICS, AUSTRALASIA—GENERAL SUMMARY, 1948.

State.	Birth Rate.	Death Rate.	Rate of Natural Increase.	Infant Deaths per 1000 Births.				Deaths per 100,000 (mean population).										
				All Causes.	P.	D.	R.	Diphtheria.	Phthisis.	Other Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer.	Cerebral *a* Hæmorrhage.	Heart Disease.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Nephritis.	Old Age.	External Causes.
New South Wales	22·19	10·04	12·15	30·3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Victoria	22·06	10·44	11·62	23·9	17·0	1·2	3·0	...	28	3	6	139	72	340	59	55	28	55
Queensland	24·80	9·31	15·49	28·0	20·0	2·2	2·9	...	22	2	4	110	59	264	49	49	32	70
South Australia	24·11	10·25	13·86	29·7	19·2	4·0	2·3	...	26	3	4	143	83	310	40	29	37	50
West. Australia	25·12	9·10	16·02	25·6	20·4	0·9	2·3	1	30	2	6	120	56	276	56	33	15	66
Tasmania	26·38	9·55	16·83	27·7	19·9	0·9	3·6	...	28	5	5	111	55	283	68	37	17	65
Australia	23·08	9·96	13·12	27·8	19·5	1·7	3·2	1	26	2	5	125	70	315	52	44	30	62
New Zealand	25·52	9·13	16·39	22·0	16·2	0·5	2·5	...	24	4	5	142	55	327	35	21	12	58
Chief Towns.																		
Sydney	22·22	10·89	9·33	27·0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Melbourne	20·44	10·91	9·53	23·8	16·3	1·5	3·3	1	33	4	7	154	75	345	67	58	26	52
Brisbane	23·87	10·98	12·89	30·0	19·1	4·4	3·4	...	26	2	5	137	72	301	61	56	44	66
Adelaide	22·36	10·93	11·43	28·8	*	*	*	1	32	4	*	157	88	334	38	30	*	44
Perth	23·79	10·15	13·64	22·6	19·0	0·5	1·2	1	32	1	7	138	67	338	54	41	12	55
Hobart	24·75	10·19	14·56	21·4	13·7	1·0	3·6	...	52	6	6	132	50	307	59	50	18	43
Launceston	24·25	10·66	13·59	37·4	27·5	...	2·9	2	12	2	5	114	60	367	57	48	14	55
Auckland	24·17	12·19	11·98	23·4	16·7	0·2	3·3	...	33	4	9	171	73	371	51	28	6	54
Christchurch	26·02	11·82	14·20	22·1	16·5	...	3·3	...	29	4	3	179	60	396	34	23	10	78
Dunedin	23·84	11·80	12·04	18·6	15·6	...	...	...	21	5	6	193	64	407	54	15	16	43
Wellington	26·19	9·98	16·21	23·6	19·6	...	1·2	1	35	3	9	157	41	303	25	24	9	49

P. = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161. D = Digestive Diseases, Nos. 118 and 119. R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII. (*a*) Including Apoplexy. (*) Not available.

TASMANIA.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND METEOROLOGY IN EACH MONTH OF 1949.

Month.	Births—				Deaths—						Meteorology.		
			Ex-Nuptial.		Total.		Under 1 Year.						
	No.	Annual Rate per 1000 Population.	No.	Per cent. to Total Births.	No.	Annual Rate per 1000 Population.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Births.	P.	D.	R.	Rainfall.	Mean Maximum Temperature.	Mean Minimum Temperature.
												in.	°	°
January	567	24·96	15	2·6	263	11·58	11	19·1	7	..	1	2·25	70·1	49·8
February	532	23·41	26	4·9	124	5·46	16	30·1	11	...	2	2·63	65·8	46·8
March	589	25·92	24	4·1	172	7·57	15	25·5	14	...	1	2·12	67·7	47·9
April	477	20·99	27	5·7	190	8·36	8	16·8	8	...	...	0·83	61·5	41·8
May	550	24·21	19	3·5	207	9·11	17	30·9	11	...	5	2·94	55·9	41·3
June	610	26·85	10	1·6	213	9·37	15	24·6	10	...	3	1·45	51·6	36·9
July	582	25·62	21	3·6	240	10·56	15	25·8	10	...	4	3·19	53·9	39·5
August	627	27·60	20	3·2	241	10·61	14	22·3	11	...	...	1·61	55·6	38·5
September	673	29·62	27	4·0	206	9·07	18	26·7	10	...	2	1·45	60·0	39·2
October	684	30·10	28	4·2	210	9·24	13	19·0	5	...	4	6·47	58·6	44·4
November	647	28·48	22	3·4	181	7·97	14	21·6	10	...	1	4·02	64·8	47·6
December	572	25·18	27	4·7	142	6·25	14	24·5	11	...	2	0·94	66·0	46·4
Total	7110	26·08	266	3·7	2389	8·76	170	23·9	118	...	25	29·90	60·9	41·7

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161.
D = Digestive Diseases, Classification Nos. 118 and 119.
R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII.
The Rainfall is the mean for Hobart, Launceston, Burnie, and Scottsdale.
Mean Temperature is the mean for Hobart and Launceston.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND INFANT DEATHS.

NUMBER and Rates.

Year.	Mean Population.	Number.				Rate per 1000 of Mean Population.			Infant Mortality.
		Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Infant Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Rate per 1000 Births.
1866–70	97,597	2936	1390	629	294	30·29	14·24	6·45	99
1871–75	103,164	3062	1609	658	312	29·69	15·58	6·38	102
1876–80	108,894	3433	1799	817	366	31 49	16·54	7·51	106
1881–85	122,003	4288	1958	1000	466	35·13	16·04	8·20	109
1886–90	136,619	4742	2078	959	487	34·73	15·22	7·03	103
1891	147,969	4971	2234	988	470	33·59	15·10	6·68	95
1892	150,681	4965	2069	995	492	32·95	13·73	6·60	99
1893	150,304	5216	2072	848	546	34·70	13·79	5·64	105
1894	151,451	4852	1938	847	438	32·04	12·80	5·59	90
1895	153,701	4790	1811	846	391	31·16	11·78	5·50	82
1896	157,096	4603	1901	864	410	29·30	12·10	5·50	89
1897	161,629	4684	1947	1052	411	28·98	12·05	6·51	88
1898	166,200	4580	2359	1097	531	27·56	14·19	6·60	116
1899	170,400	4674	2204	1147	543	27·43	12·93	6·73	116
1900	172,631	4864	1903	1332	389	28·18	11·02	7·72	80
1901	172,525	4930	1814	1338	439	28·58	10·51	7·76	89
1902	175,173	5085	1914	1313	402	29·03	10·93	7·50	79
1903	180,375	5080	2116	1344	563	28·16	11·73	7·45	111
1904	183,007	5292	1974	1350	480	28·92	10·79	7·38	91
1905	184,478	5257	1844	1365	424	28·50	10·00	7·40	80
1906	184,272	5333	2011	1398	487	28·94	10·91	7·59	91
1907	184,791	5291	1998	1410	438	28·63	10·81	7·63	82
1908	187,485	5615	2129	1432	426	29·95	11·36	7·64	76
1909	190,227	5500	1842	1494	361	28·91	9·68	7·85	66
1910	191,005	5586	2120	1493	569	29·25	11·10	7·82	101·9
1911	190,120	5437	1927	1477	403	28·60	10·14	7·77	74·1
1912	190,769	5853	2057	1506	393	30·68	10·78	7·89	67·1
1913	194,361	5886	2131	1620	417	30·29	10·96	8·33	70·7
1914	196,041	6017	1918	1543	431	30·69	9·78	7·87	71·6
1915	196,230	5845	2015	1600	422	29·78	10·27	8·15	72·2
1916	194,265	5642	2056	1433	423	29·05	10·58	7·38	75·0
1917	194,210	5376	1768	1138	281	27·68	9·10	5·86	52·3
1918	198,193	5280	1802	1131	321	26·64	9·09	5·71	60·8
1919	204,959	5310	2192	1513	343	25·91	10·69	7·38	64·6
1920	210,350	5740	2036	1999	374	27·29	9·68	9·50	65·2
1921	213,404	5755	2197	1668	451	26·97	10·30	7·82	78·4
1922	215,379	5817	1997	1674	324	27·01	9·27	7·77	55·7
1923	216,420	5657	2137	1592	326	26·14	9·87	7·36	57·6
1924	216,274	5383	2123	1529	296	24·89	9·82	7·07	55·0
1925	215,552	5218	1996	1504	287	24·21	9·26	6·98	55·0
1926	213,800	4988	1912	1435	232	23·33	8·94	6·71	46·5
1927	213,051	4833	2033	1432	256	22·68	9·54	6·72	53·0
1928	215,471	4691	2132	1498	300	21·77	9 89	6·95	64·0
1929	217,752	4797	2176	1712	256	22·03	9·99	7·86	53·4
1930	220,933	4785	1948	1450	242	21·66	8·82	6·56	50·6
1931	224,811	4762	2057	1504	219	21·18	9·15	6·69	46·0
1932	227,084	4491	2022	1506	185	19·78	8·90	6·63	41·2
1933	228,450	4553	2192	1629	187	19·93	9·60	7·13	41·1
1934	a 229,289	4470	2345	1678	189	19·50	10·23	7·32	42·3
1935	a 229,867	4456	2353	1874	231	19·39	10·24	8·15	51·8
1936	a 231,426	4581	2387	2073	227	19·79	10·31	8·96	49·6
1937	a 234,463	4841	2225	2042	202	20·65	9·49	8·71	41·7
1938	a 236,328	4907	2288	2082	195	20·76	9·68	8·81	39·7
1939	a 238,845	5004	2426	2264	203	20·95	10·16	9·48	40·6
1940	a 241,134	4994	2387	2476	176	20·71	9·90	10·27	35·2
1941	a 240,389	5206	2575	2150	255	21·66	10·71	8·94	49·0
1942	a 241,087	5305	2430	2431	224	22·00	10·08	10·08	42·4
1943	a 242,860	5597	2527	2102	226	23·05	10·41	8·65	40·6
1944	a 245,618	5200	2494	1935	199	21·17	10·15	7·88	38·3
1945	a 248,596	5785	2413	1868	159	23·27	9·71	7·51	27·5
1946	a 252,192	6847	2549	2650	207	27·15	10·11	10·51	30·2
1947	a 257,781	7140	2363	2584	195	27·70	9·17	10·02	27·3
1948	264,604	6979	2528	2428	193	26·38	9·55	9·18	27·7
1949	272,649	7110	2389	2422	170	26·08	8·76	8·88	23·9

(*a*) Adjusted in accordance with the final results of the Census of the 30th June, 1947.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

BIRTHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1949.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1948.	1949.	1947.	1948.	1949.	Average 2 Years. 1947-48
Hobart City	(a)	1331	1288	25·0	22·7	(a)	(a)
„ Suburbs *	(a)	636	734	32·3	30·6	(a)	(a)
Total Hobart District	(a)	1967	2022	26·9	24·7	(a)	(a)
Launceston City and Suburbs	(a)	1017	1032	26·7	24·3	(a)	(a)
Total Urban Districts	(a)	2984	3054	26·8	24·6	(a)	(a)
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	(a)	1641	1719	29·0	27·7	(a)	(a)
North-Eastern Division †	(a)	542	546	28·2	27·9	(a)	(a)
North Midland Division†	(a)	221	258	23·8	21·7	(a)	(a)
Midland Division	(a)	277	288	27·4	28·0	(a)	(a)
South-Eastern Division ‡	(a)	250	293	27·6	25·3	(a)	(a)
Southern Division ‡	(a)	793	712	30·9	31·0	(a)	(a)
Western Division	(a)	271	240	25·3	30·4	(a)	(a)
Total Rural Divisions	(a)	3995	4056	28·4	27·9	(a)	(a)
Tasmania	272,649	6979	7110	27·69	26·38	26·08	27·04

(a) Not yet available (see note on page 7).

DEATHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1949.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1948.	1949.	1947.	1948.	1949.	Average 2 Years 1947-48.
Hobart City	(a)	674	635	10·5	11·5	(a)	(a)
„ Suburbs *	(a)	136	155	8·1	6·5	(a)	(a)
Total Hobart District	(a)	810	790	9·9	10·2	(a)	(a)
Launceston City and Suburbs	(a)	447	407	9·9	10·7	(a)	(a)
Total Urban Districts	(a)	1257	1197	9·9	10·4	(a)	(a)
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	(a)	479	477	8·2	8·1	(a)	(a)
North-Eastern Division †	(a)	181	169	8·4	9·3	(a)	(a)
North Midland Division†	(a)	60	80	9·0	5·9	(a)	(a)
Midland Division	(a)	87	76	7·6	8·8	(a)	(a)
South-Eastern Division ‡	(a)	114	98	7·2	11·5	(a)	(a)
Southern Division ‡	(a)	287	239	9·7	11·2	(a)	(a)
Western Division	(a)	63	53	9·6	7·1	(a)	(a)
Total Rural Divisions	(a)	1271	1192	8·5	8·9	(a)	(a)
Tasmania	272,649	2528	2389	9·17	9·55	8·76	9·36

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.
(a) Not yet available (see note on page 7).

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

District.	Births, 1949.	Number of Deaths under 1 year.		Annual Rate per 1000 Births.			Still Births, 1948.	Still Births, 1949.
		1948.	1949.	1947.	1948.	1949.		
Hobart City	1288	35	36	31	26	28	43	32
„ Suburbs*	734	7	13	31	11	17	19	10
Total Hobart District	2022	42	49	31	21	24	62	42
Launceston City and Suburbs	1032	38	22	18	37	21	22	19
Total Urban Districts	3054	80	71	27	27	23	84	61
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	1719	41	46	26	25	27	45	53
North-Eastern Division†	546	16	10	19	30	18	12	10
North-Midland Division†	258	1	5	42	5	20	4	6
Midland Division	288	8	12	15	29	42	9	8
South-Eastern Division‡	293	3	8	34	12	28	8	7
Southern Division‡	712	35	14	36	44	19	11	9
Western Division	240	9	4	27	33	17	6	5
Total Rural Divisions	4056	113	99	28	28	24	95	98
Tasmania	7110	193	170	27·3	27·7	23·9	179	159

The Decennial Average, 1939-48, Infantile Mortality Rate for the Urban Districts was 36·0; Rural Districts, 35·9; and for Tasmania, 35·7. Births, Still-Births, and Infant Deaths are allocated to the Districts where they properly belong.

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.

† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.

‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANTILE MORTALITY—FIRST MONTH AND SUBSEQUENT ELEVEN MONTHS.

Mortality Rate Per 1000 *Live Births.*

District.	First Month of Age.			Subsequent Eleven Months of Age.		
	1947.	1948.	1949.	1947.	1948.	1949.
Hobart City	26	20	19	5	6	9
„ Suburbs*	23	8	12	8	3	5
Total Hobart District	25	16	17	6	5	7
Launceston City and Suburbs	13	28	15	5	9	6
Total Urban Districts	21	21	16	6	6	7
Rural Divisions—						
North-Western Division	21	18	22	5	7	5
North-Eastern Division†	13	22	11	6	8	7
North Midland Division†	34	5	12	8	...	8
Midland Division	11	14	28	4	15	14
South-Eastern Division‡	26	8	14	8	4	14
Southern Division‡	23	33	11	13	11	8
Western Division	18	26	17	9	7	...
Total Rural Divisions	21	20	17	7	8	7
Tasmania	20·7	20·5	16·9	6·6	7·2	7·0

NOTE.—Deaths in the first month correspond roughly with deaths from "Pre-natal" causes and in the subsequent eleven months to deaths from "Preventable Causes".

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.

† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.

‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NATURAL INCREASE, IN 1949, IN EACH URBAN DISTRICT AND DIVISION.

MUNICIPALITY.	Estimated Mean Population, 1949.	Births.			Deaths.			Natural Increase.		
		Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.
URBAN DISTRICTS.										
Hobart City	(a)	636	652	1288	310	325	635	326	327	653
,, Suburbs*	(a)	370	364	734	78	77	155	292	287	579
Launceston and Suburbs	(a)	507	525	1032	195	212	407	312	313	625
Total Urban Districts	(a)	1513	1541	3054	583	614	1197	930	927	1857
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—										
Burnie	a	142	172	314	43	37	80	99	135	234
Circular Head	a	114	102	216	28	17	45	86	85	171
Deloraine	a	82	75	157	30	18	48	52	57	109
Devonport	a	143	133	276	48	52	100	95	81	176
Kentish	a	59	69	128	18	16	34	41	53	94
King Island	a	29	31	60	4	..	4	25	31	56
Latrobe	a	58	47	105	20	7	27	38	40	78
Penguin	a	28	40	68	10	7	17	18	33	51
Ulverstone	a	97	90	187	40	24	64	57	66	123
Wynyard	a	110	98	208	33	25	58	77	73	150
Total North-Western Division	a	862	857	1719	274	203	477	588	654	1242
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—										
Beaconsfield‡	a	59	56	115	26	25	51	33	31	64
Fingal	a	48	44	92	17	12	29	31	32	63
Flinders Island	a	21	10	31	2	1	3	19	9	28
George Town	a	10	15	25	7	6	13	3	9	12
Lilydale‡	a	33	36	69	4	4	8	29	32	61
Portland	a	19	16	35	11	4	15	8	12	20
Ringarooma	a	45	51	96	9	12	21	36	39	75
Scottsdale	a	39	44	83	15	14	29	24	30	54
Total North-Eastern Division	a	274	272	546	91	78	169	183	194	377
N. MIDLAND DIVISION—										
Evandale‡	a	29	28	57	12	4	16	17	24	41
Longford	a	47	47	94	17	17	34	30	30	60
St. Leonards‡	a	11	8	19	1	1	2	10	7	17
Westbury‡	a	44	44	88	15	13	28	29	31	60
Total N. Midland Division	a	131	127	258	45	35	80	86	92	178
MIDLAND DIVISION—										
Bothwell	a	26	14	40	15	2	17	11	12	23
Campbell Town	a	30	21	51	4	5	9	26	16	42
Hamilton	a	71	42	113	16	7	23	55	35	90
Oatlands	a	41	34	75	11	10	21	30	24	54
Ross	a	7	2	9	3	3	6	4	—1	3
Total Midland Division	a	175	113	288	49	27	76	126	86	212
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—										
Brighton	a	47	45	92	19	6	25	28	39	67
Clarence†	a	17	22	39	5	5	10	12	17	29
Glamorgan	a	9	15	24	2	6	8	7	9	16
Green Ponds	a	11	14	25	3	3	6	8	11	19
Richmond	a	20	14	34	12	4	16	8	10	18
Sorell	a	24	32	56	17	9	26	7	23	30
Spring Bay	a	11	12	23	6	1	7	5	11	16
Total South-Eastern Division	a	139	154	293	64	34	98	75	120	195
SOUTHERN DIVISION—										
Bruny	a	10	12	22	4	2	6	6	10	16
Esperance	a	34	28	62	15	7	22	19	21	40
Huon	a	81	89	170	22	21	43	59	68	127
Kingborough†	a	83	60	143	20	13	33	63	47	110
New Norfolk	a	112	100	212	50	55	105	62	45	107
Port Cygnet	a	35	42	77	11	12	23	24	30	54
Tasman	a	12	14	26	5	2	7	7	12	19
Total Southern Division	a	367	345	712	127	112	239	240	233	473
WESTERN DIVISION—										
Gormanston	a	8	9	17	1	2	3	7	7	14
Queenstown	a	60	61	121	14	10	24	46	51	97
Strahan	a	1	5	6	3	1	4	—2	4	2
Waratah	a	8	11	19	3	2	5	5	9	14
Zeehan	a	40	37	77	10	7	17	30	30	60
Total Western Division	a	117	123	240	31	22	53	86	101	187
Total Country Divisions	(a)	2065	1991	4056	681	511	1192	1384	1480	2864
Total	272,649	3578	3532	7110	1264	1125	2389	2314	2407	4721
Per cent. on Total	..	50·32	49·68	100·00	52·91	47·09	100·00	49·01	50·99	100·00

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. † Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.
‡ Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality. (a) Not yet available (see note on page 7).

NOTE.—Births and deaths occurring in Hospitals are allocated to the districts where they properly belong. Throughout these tables the minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

BIRTHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Births and Average Birth-rate in each Urban District and Division.

MUNICIPALITY — Year	1940.	1941	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
Mean Population (e)	241,134	240,389	241,087	242,860	245,618	248,596	252,192	257,781	264,604	272,649
Urban Districts—										
Hobart, City	889	1055	1050	1199	1086	1135	1390	1434	1331	1288
,, Suburbs (a)	321	355	375	395	365	417	548	650	636	734
Launceston (b)	668	631	720	836	728	843	1052	1095	1017	1032
Total Urban Districts	1878	2041	2145	2430	2179	2395	2990	3179	2984	3054
Burnie	212	247	227	248	247	247	310	300	306	314
Circular Head	167	168	180	177	172	210	225	210	218	216
Deloraine	126	130	118	141	133	137	145	164	139	157
Devonport	160	146	177	175	147	194	217	238	261	276
Kentish	93	90	92	91	79	105	118	112	114	128
King Island	43	50	36	39	39	37	59	58	73	60
Latrobe	77	74	75	78	72	91	77	108	86	105
Penguin	49	67	58	60	56	70	89	78	62	68
Ulverstone	131	121	125	128	124	140	185	195	177	187
Wynyard	154	135	171	151	143	155	205	202	205	208
Total N.W. Division	1212	1228	1259	1288	1212	1386	1630	1665	1641	1719
Beaconsfield (c)	72	71	60	60	59	75	94	102	102	115
Fingal	79	71	82	81	82	88	86	84	112	92
Flinders Island	29	24	25	16	15	23	21	28	29	31
George Town	18	20	16	25	13	21	26	25	27	25
Lilydale (c)	56	55	47	52	46	55	71	68	55	69
Portland	26	32	23	36	24	24	33	30	44	35
Ringarooma	89	87	104	77	75	96	98	112	91	96
Scottsdale	46	51	50	59	56	73	76	89	82	83
Total N.E. Division.	415	411	407	406	370	455	505	538	542	546
Evandale (c)	30	34	35	39	31	38	53	39	43	57
Longford	64	75	63	56	61	63	102	86	77	94
St. Leonards (c)	12	15	18	16	14	16	11	17	20	19
Westbury (c)	61	70	76	88	70	90	84	94	81	88
Total N. Mid. Division.	167	194	192	199	176	207	250	236	221	258
Bothwell	32	31	26	26	28	36	29	34	40	40
Campbell Town	40	37	35	31	30	20	41	36	47	51
Hamilton	72	84	86	76	74	79	99	99	105	113
Oatlands	74	70	60	57	71	83	69	86	78	75
Ross	13	12	14	24	10	13	11	9	7	9
Total Midland Division	231	234	221	214	213	231	249	264	277	288
Brighton	35	55	44	51	39	42	51	57	57	92
Clarence (d)	22	16	15	19	18	23	23	28	40	39
Glamorgan	19	15	18	17	17	21	27	31	31	24
Green Ponds	17	23	8	20	21	13	21	19	20	25
Richmond	52	31	46	39	41	35	49	46	32	34
Sorell	28	36	42	36	46	48	60	67	51	56
Spring Bay	22	13	21	18	12	14	21	19	19	23
Total S.E.Division	195	189	194	200	194	196	252	267	250	293
Bruny	18	11	17	13	21	21	14	16	15	22
Esperance	80	79	89	73	74	85	78	93	97	62
Huon	140	138	148	159	155	144	174	165	181	170
Kingborough (d)	59	83	79	74	76	85	117	137	133	143
New Norfolk	189	200	189	185	169	207	206	236	242	212
Port Cygnet	71	71	48	57	69	68	94	100	94	77
Tasman	30	29	32	21	16	22	33	23	31	26
Total S. Division	587	611	602	582	580	632	716	770	793	712
Gormanston	28	31	16	26	27	19	14	18	8	17
Queenstown	183	160	158	150	145	153	135	107	139	121
Strahan	17	14	19	8	14	11	16	8	20	6
Waratah	17	17	16	20	20	14	17	13	14	19
Zeehan	64	76	76	74	70	86	73	75	90	77
Total W. Division	309	298	285	278	276	283	255	221	271	240
Total Country Divisions	3116	3165	3160	3167	3021	3390	3857	3961	3995	4056
Total Births	4994	5206	5305	5597	5200	5785	6847	7140	6979	7110
Birth-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	20·71	21·66	22·00	23·05	21·17	23·27	27·15	27·70	26·38	26·08

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) See Notes (c) and (d) on p. 7. (c) Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality. (d) Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality. (e) Adjusted in accordance with the final results of the Census of 30th June, 1947.

Note.—Births occurring in hospitals and nursing homes are allocated to the districts to which they properly belong

DEATHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Deaths and Average Death-rate in each Urban District and Division.

MUNICIPALITY — Year	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
Mean (e) Population	241,134	240,389	241,087	242,860	245,618	248,596	252,192	257,781	264,604	272,649
Urban District.										
Hobart, City	641	669	676	663	721	634	679	605	674	635
„ Suburbs(a)	143	137	147	155	146	138	172	164	136	155
Launceston (b)	378	431	384	415	407	416	461	404	447	407
Total Urban Districts	1162	1237	1207	1233	1274	1188	1312	1173	1257	1197
Burnie	63	67	79	62	77	56	74	78	86	80
Circular Head	44	52	61	52	58	58	58	54	49	45
Deloraine	63	45	37	60	42	49	49	51	49	48
Devonport	76	100	83	86	86	93	91	93	94	100
Kentish	42	40	30	31	23	40	35	24	40	34
King Island	6	9	6	3	15	7	10	5	6	4
Latrobe	42	45	33	33	27	39	33	32	36	27
Penguin	19	27	22	14	12	17	24	20	16	17
Ulverstone	52	63	58	47	68	56	68	55	53	64
Wynyard	63	53	61	51	54	51	57	59	50	58
Total N.W. Division	470	501	470	439	462	466	499	471	479	477
Beaconsfield(c)	41	42	26	51	44	46	43	36	46	51
Fingal	40	31	37	33	29	28	18	23	35	29
Flinders Island	7	8	13	6	10	8	4	7	9	3
George Town	12	9	11	9	7	7	6	13	10	13
Lilydale(c)	16	16	12	28	10	20	26	22	18	8
Portland	9	16	8	8	13	8	9	13	16	15
Ringarooma	24	32	27	21	25	27	32	28	23	21
Scottsdale	23	36	24	31	29	22	27	19	24	29
Total N.E. Division	172	190	158	187	167	166	165	161	181	169
Evandale(c)	13	22	18	24	15	12	16	12	5	16
Longford	45	45	40	45	46	41	35	40	24	34
St. Leonards (c)	4	4	5	8	3	4	...	5	2	2
Westbury(c)	35	34	41	38	38	41	37	32	29	28
Total N. Mid. Division	97	105	104	115	102	98	89	89	60	80
Bothwell	7	6	7	14	11	9	11	12	11	17
Campbell Town	8	20	20	15	13	17	15	14	22	9
Hamilton	21	23	18	30	16	27	15	18	25	23
Oatlands	22	25	22	39	40	22	31	23	23	21
Ross	2	6	7	5	1	7	8	6	6	6
Total Mid. Division	60	80	74	103	81	82	80	73	87	76
Brighton	28	21	20	22	15	15	17	10	28	25
Clarence (d)	16	16	14	14	12	9	25	13	16	10
Glamorgan	9	9	6	3	7	10	8	10	13	8
Green Ponds	8	7	4	11	8	8	8	11	5	6
Richmond	19	20	20	18	14	16	21	5	15	16
Sorell	14	34	18	21	19	23	9	17	30	26
Spring Bay	4	6	10	5	10	10	14	4	7	7
Total S.E. Division	98	113	92	94	85	91	102	70	114	98
Bruny	6	8	7	7	7	8	7	5	1	6
Esperance	30	23	17	29	28	29	15	24	21	22
Huon	39	33	40	40	46	50	43	42	59	43
Kingborough (d)	29	29	23	27	28	33	29	26	34	33
New Norfolk	110	122	111	121	97	110	111	106	132	105
Port Cygnet	26	33	18	26	21	16	17	25	33	23
Tasman	11	12	13	7	21	8	13	14	7	7
Total S. Division	251	260	229	257	248	254	235	242	287	239
Gormanston	10	11	10	12	2	4	2	5	5	3
Queenstown	32	38	44	39	43	39	26	42	30	24
Strahan	8	4	6	10	6	5	7	6	3	4
Waratah	8	11	8	3	6	4	10	13	8	5
Zeehan	19	25	28	35	18	16	22	18	17	17
Total W. Division	77	89	96	99	75	68	67	84	63	53
Total Country Divisions	1225	1338	1223	1294	1220	1225	1237	1190	1271	1192
Total Deaths	2387	2575	2430	2527	2494	2413	2549	2363	2528	2389
Death-rate per 1000 *of Mean Population*	9·90	10·71	10·08	10·40	10·15	9·71	10·11	9·17	9·55	8·76

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) See notes (c) and (d) on page 7. (c) Excluding Launceston suburbs, which are in this Municipality. (d) Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality. (e) Adjusted in accordance with the final results of the Census of 30th June, 1947.

NOTE.—Deaths at sea are not included in the above return. Deaths occurring in Hospitals are allocated to the districts to which they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

BIRTHS, AND DEATHS under one Year of Ex-Nuptial Children, 1949.

District.	Total Births.	Ex-Nuptial Births.			Ex-Nuptial Deaths under 1 Year.	Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
		Males	Females.	Total.		Ex-Nuptial Children.	All Children.
Hobart	2022	37	49	86	8	93	24
Launceston	1032	18	16	34	2	59	21
Other Districts	4056	86	60	146	3	21	24
Tasmania	7110	141	125	266	13	49	24

Births, Ex-Nuptial Births, and Deaths of Ex-Nuptial Infants are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS.

PERCENTAGE of Total Births.

District.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	Average, 1939-48.
Hobart	4·8	5·2	5·1	5·0	5·7	4·6	4·5	5·7	4·3	4·3	5·2
Launceston	4·3	5·4	3·2	4·9	4·8	3·6	4·5	4·9	4·4	3·3	4·6
Other Districts	3·9	3·7	2·9	3·2	3·1	2·4	4·0	4·1	3·8	3·6	3·5
Tasmania	4·2	4·3	3·5	4·0	4·1	3·2	4·2	4·7	4·0	3·7	4·1
Australia	3·8	3·8	3·9	4·4	4·5	4·5	4·3	4·0	4·0	(a)	4·1

Ex-Nuptial Births are allocated to the district where they properly belong.
(a) Not available.

DEATHS OF EX-NUPTIAL CHILDREN, 1949.

CAUSES of Death: Ex-Nuptial Children, 1949. (*Under* 1 *Year.*)

Cause.	Number.				Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
	Hobart.	Launceston.	Other.	Total.	Ex-Nuptial.	All Children.
Encephalitis	1	...	...	1	3·76	0·3
Cerebral Haemorrhage	...	...	1	1	3·76	0·3
Congenital Malformation of Heart	...	...	1	1	3·76	0·7
Monster	1	...	...	1	3·76	0·3
Premature Birth	5	...	1	6	22·55	8·3
Atelectasis	1	...	...	1	3·76	2·4
Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	...	1	...	1	3·76	0·6
Other Accidents	...	1	...	1	3·76	0·3
Total Deaths	8	2	3	13	48·87	23·9

BIRTHS.

Number of Births not affecting Population.

STILL-BIRTHS.

District.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
Hobart	40	47	35	29	35	32	40	53	62	42
Launceston	15	18	15	21	21	17	17	24	22	19
North-Western Division	39	32	31	41	36	44	41	47	45	53
North-Eastern "	15	15	20	9	9	9	11	10	12	10
North Midland "	10	4	7	8	7	4	4	10	4	6
Midland "	8	6	9	7	5	4	4	10	9	8
South-Eastern "	6	10	9	3	4	5	4	9	8	7
Southern "	19	17	11	16	13	14	14	15	11	9
Western "	5	3	8	12	6	6	6	9	6	5
Total	157	152	145	146	136	135	141	187	179	159
Percentage of Still-births to Births and Still-Births combined	3·05	2·84	2·66	2·54	2·55	2·28	2·00	2·55	2·50	2·18

LEGITIMATION ACT.

Tasmania	68	136	65	59	79	59	94	103	76	85

BIRTHS AMENDMENT ACT.

Tasmania	6	17	27	31	7	21	12	18	8	11
Total Registrations not affecting Population	231	305	237	236	222	215	247	308	263	255

NOTE.—Still-births are allocated to the districts where they properly belong.

ALL BIRTH REGISTRATIONS IN TASMANIA.

Registrations.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
Births—Nuptial { Males	2463	2517	2594	2811	2591	2804	3408	3457	3368	3437
Births—Nuptial { Females	2322	2463	2525	2563	2397	2797	3152	3347	3331	3407
Births—Ex-nuptial† { Males	106	115	98	109	106	99	152	166	159	141
Births—Ex-nuptial† { Females	103	111	88	114	106	85	135	170	121	125
Still-births* { Males	93	87	79	92	76	68	79	110	101	87
Still-births* { Females	64	65	66	54	60	67	61	77	78	72
Still-births* { Undetermined Sex	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Under Births Legitimation Act*	68	136	65	59	79	59	94	103	76	85
Under Births Amendment Act*	6	17	27	31	7	21	12	18	8	11
Grand total	5225	5511	5542	5833	5422	6000	7094	7448	7242	7365

* Not affecting population. † Does not include cases where the parents marry between the birth and the registration.

DEATHS.

All Death Registrations in Tasmania.

	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
Deaths—Within Tasmania { Males	1360	1364	1284	1342	1335	1286	1395	1309	1398	1264
Deaths—Within Tasmania { Females	1027	1211	1146	1185	1159	1127	1154	1054	1130	1125
*Deaths—On Ships at Sea { Males	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...
*Deaths—On Ships at Sea { Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2387	2575	2430	2529	2494	2413	2550	2363	2528	2389

NOTE.—Still-births are not registered as deaths. * Not affecting population.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN INSTITUTIONS.

Name of Institution.	No. of Inmates 31st Dec., 1949.	Births.		Deaths.		Belonging to Other Districts.			
						Births.		Deaths.	
		1948.	1949.	1948.	1949.	1948.	1949.	1948.	1949.
Hospital, Public, Hobart	265	1052	1168	367	396	313	335	128	123
„ St. John's, Hobart	39	...	1	68	52	...	1	22	10
„ Repatriation, Hobart	81	...	...	26	29	...	...	7	10
„ Infectious Diseases, Hobart	11	...	...	2	1	...	...	1	1
„ Alexandra, Hobart	33	784	792	11	9	203	207	4	3
„ Calvary, Hobart	90	711	739	77	90	172	166	20	16
Private Hospitals, Hobart	19	5	3	15	19	2	1	5	2
St. John's Park	366	...	...	70	71	...	...	...	...
Tasmanian Sanatorium, New Town	95	...	...	28	20	...	...	...	...
Salvation Army Home, Hobart	...	81	26	15	13	18	13	7	1
Nursing Homes, Hobart and Suburbs	*a*								
Hospital, Public, Launceston	197	8	1	248	242	2	...	83	86
„ Homœopathic, Launceston	21	...	...	24	31	...	...	5	11
„ Queen Victoria, Launceston	47	1246	1515	26	19	425	563	7	4
Home for Invalids, Launceston	33	...	...	13	13	...	...	...	...
Private Hospitals, Launceston	24	...	...	34	34	...	...	7	9
Nursing Homes, Launceston	*a*	253	84	8	3	89	36	2	...
Devon Hospital, Latrobe	75	254	268	96	78	182	178	75	57
Lyell Hospital, Queenstown	27	165	145	16	19	33	27	5	5
Lachlan Park Hospital, New Norfolk	670	...	...	65	48	...	...	...	...
Total	*a*	4559	4742	1209	1187	1439	1527	378	338

(a) Not available.

DEATHS.

AGES at Death in Chief Towns and Divisions, 1949.

DISTRICT.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age Unspecified.	Total Number of Deaths.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	49	6	11	57	203	464	...	790
Launceston	22	2	15	35	104	229	...	407
Total Urban Districts	71	8	26	92	307	693	...	1197
North-Western Division	46	16	13	38	104	260	...	477
North-Eastern Division†	10	5	5	13	33	103	...	169
North-Midland Division†	5	1	1	9	15	49	...	80
Midland Division	12	1	...	8	20	35	...	76
South-Eastern Division‡	8	3	2	10	18	57	..	98
Southern Division‡	14	7	7	24	58	129	...	239
Western Division	4	5	2	6	11	25	...	53
Total Rural Divisions	99	38	30	108	259	658	...	1192
Tasmania	170	46	56	200	566	1351	...	2389

PERCENTAGE of Deaths at each Age-Group to Total Deaths for each Division.

DISTRICT.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age Unspecified.	Total.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	6·2	0·8	1·4	7·2	25·7	58·7	...	100·0
Launceston	5·4	0·5	3·7	8·6	25·6	56·2	...	100·0
Total Urban Districts	5·9	0·7	2·2	7·7	25·6	57·9	...	100·0
North-Western Division	9·6	3·4	2·7	8·0	21·8	54·5	...	100·0
North-Eastern Division†	5·9	3·0	3·0	7·7	19·5	60·9	...	100·0
North-Midland Division†	6·3	1·2	1·2	11·3	18·7	61·3	...	100·0
Midland Division	15·8	1·3	...	10·5	26·3	46·1	...	100·0
South-Eastern Division‡	8·2	3·1	2·0	10·2	18·3	58·2	...	100·0
Southern Division‡	5·9	2·9	2·9	10·0	24·3	54·0	...	100·0
Western Division	7·5	9·4	3·8	11·3	20·8	47·2	...	100·0
Total Rural Divisions	8·3	3·2	2·5	9·1	21·7	55·2	...	100·0
Tasmania	7·1	1·9	2·3	8·4	23·7	56·6	...	100·0

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. † Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

DEATHS REGISTERED DURING EACH MONTH OF 1949 IN AGE GROUPS.

Age Group.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total Year.	Per Cent. on Total.
Under 1 month	7	14	12	5	10	9	13	8	10	10	11	11	120	5·0
1 month and under 3 months	...	...	2	1	2	3	...	2	2	1	...	...	13	0·5
3 months and under 6 months	3	2	...	...	2	2	...	2	1	1	2	1	16	0·7
6 „ 12 „	1	...	1	2	3	1	2	2	5	1	1	2	21	0·9
Total under 1 year	11	16	15	8	17	15	15	14	18	13	14	14	170	7·1
1 year and under 2 years	2	...	2	3	...	3	1	2	2	1	1	...	17	0·7
2 years and under 5 years	2	3	2	1	3	...	...	2	2	6	4	4	29	1·2
Total 1 year and under 5 years	4	3	4	4	3	3	1	4	4	7	5	4	46	1·9
5 years and under 10 years	2	2	...	...	1	2	3	3	1	...	3	2	19	0·8
10 „ 20 „	3	6	2	6	3	2	3	5	1	2	2	2	37	1·6
20 „ 30 „	6	6	5	6	5	1	7	7	1	11	7	4	66	2·7
30 „ 40 „	6	5	10	4	15	10	6	12	7	3	3	4	85	3·6
40 „ 50 „	10	6	15	10	11	9	14	16	11	11	14	9	136	5·7
50 „ 60 „	29	17	18	20	24	28	22	22	29	21	28	21	279	11·7
60 „ 65 „	11	12	15	11	17	16	25	23	18	18	14	20	200	8·4
65 „ 70 „	26	21	22	19	23	18	32	26	19	16	16	20	258	10·8
Total 5 years and under 70 years.	93	75	87	76	99	86	112	114	87	82	87	82	1080	45·3
70 years and under 80 years	43	29	31	49	57	54	53	75	55	48	44	48	586	24·5
80 „ 90 „	33	25	28	28	38	45	45	41	36	41	45	35	440	18·4
90 „ 100 „	7	1	5	5	6	4	7	7	5	7	5	6	65	2·7
100 years and over	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	0·1
Total 70 years and over	83	56	64	82	101	103	105	123	96	96	94	90	1093	45·7
Age not known	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	191	150	170	170	220	207	233	255	205	198	200	190	2389	100·0
Per cent. on Total Deaths	8·0	6·3	7·1	7·1	9·2	8·6	9·7	10·7	8·6	8·3	8·4	8·0	100·0	...
Percentage of Deaths under Age Groups to Total Deaths during each Month—														
Under 1 year	5.8	10·7	8·8	4·7	7·7	7·2	6·4	5·5	8·8	6·6	7·0	7·4	7·1	...
1 year and under 5 years	2·1	2·0	2·4	2·4	1·4	1·5	0·4	1·6	2·0	3·5	2·5	2·1	1·9	...
5 years and under 70 years	48·7	50·0	51·2	44·7	45·0	41·5	48·1	44·7	42·4	41·4	43·5	43·2	45·3	...
70 years and over	43·4	37·3	37·6	48·2	45·9	49·8	45·1	48·2	46·8	48·5	47·0	47·3	45·7	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	...

MASCULINITY OF THE POPULATION, AND OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

NOTE.—The figures indicate the excess of Males in every 100 Persons.

Ages.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
Population	1·43	1·58	0·93	0·82	0·73	0·63	0·55	0·22	1·64	2·40
Births	2·88	1·11	1·49	4·34	3·73	0·36	3·96	1·50	1·07	0·65
Ages of Deceased Persons—										
Under 1 year	23·86	9·02	15·18	20·35	6·53	9·43	13·04	14·87	18·13	20·00
1 year and under 5 years	23·08	6·25	17·07	29·03	14·89	20·00	16·28	13·51	—16·67	8·97
5 years and under 20 years	17·65	20·88	22·58	31·76	8·33	17·65	17·07	13·43	18·37	39·29
20 „ 45 „	8·27	—0·41	—8·43	— 9·09	—5·99	— 9·32	6·12	6·03	17·21	14·00
45 „ 65 „	16·54	7·02	11·83	12·22	13·19	— 0·56	13·41	14·95	18·07	11·66
Over 65 years	12·08	5·09	2·69	1·60	6·55	10·65	7·32	9·19	6·23	—1·11
Total Deaths	13·95	5·94	5·68	6·21	7·06	6·59	9·45	10·79	10·60	5·82

DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS.

NUMBER, AVERAGES, AND PERCENTAGES.

PARTICULARS. Year	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	Average 1939-48
Mean Population (a)	241,134	240,389	241,087	242,860	245,618	248,596	252,192	257,781	264,604	272,649	247,310
Under 1 year of age	176	255	224	226	199	159	207	195	193	170	204
1 year of age and under 2	21	24	16	28	24	23	17	18	18	17	22
2 years of age and under 3	21	15	5	13	9	11	9	9	8	12	12
3 " " 4	8	18	10	14	6	15	14	4	3	10	10
4 " " 5	2	7	10	7	8	6	3	6	7	7	6
Total under 5 years of age	228	319	265	288	246	214	250	232	229	216	254
5 years of age and under 10	36	29	26	24	22	24	26	22	19	19	26
10 " " 20	66	62	67	61	50	61	56	45	30	37	56
20 " " 30	96	76	86	79	61	76	91	82	66	66	80
30 " " 40	107	108	95	99	88	104	96	94	91	85	100
40 " " 50	150	143	150	141	125	132	135	123	138	136	140
50 " " 60	248	255	246	262	261	263	274	256	262	279	259
60 " " 65	173	188	196	201	205	196	201	192	217	200	194
Total 5 years of age and under 65	876	861	866	867	812	856	879	814	823	822	855
65 years of age and under 70	228	239	231	257	265	249	262	255	282	258	249
70 " " 80	603	679	601	571	634	570	637	566	643	586	610
80 " " 90	393	425	415	473	475	465	452	425	487	440	439
90 " " 100	58	49	52	68	60	54	68	67	63	65	60
100 " " upwards	1	3	...	3	2	5	1	2	...	2	2
Total 65 years of age and upwards	1283	1395	1299	1372	1436	1343	1420	1315	1475	1351	1360
Age not known	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL AGES	2387	2575	2430	2527	2494	2413	2549	2363	2528	2389	2469
Percentage of Deaths on the Total Number of Deaths for each particular year or period—											
Under 1 year of age	7·37	9·90	9·22	8·94	7·98	6·59	8·12	8·25	7·63	7·12	8·24
Under 5 years of age	9·55	12·39	10·90	11·40	9·86	8·87	9·81	9·82	9·06	9·04	10·26
5 years of age and under 65	36·70	33·44	35·64	34·31	32·56	35·47	34·48	34·45	32·55	34·41	34·65
65 years of age and upwards	53·75	54·17	53·46	54·29	57·58	55·66	55·71	55·65	58·34	56·55	55·08
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·08	0·05	...	0·01
All ages	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Death-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	9·90	10·71	10·08	10·41	10·15	9·71	10·11	9·17	9·55	8·76	9·99

(a) Adjusted in accordance with the final results of the Census of 30th June, 1947.

DEATHS REGISTERED IN TASMANIA, 1949—CAUSES AND AGES.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
I.—INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1. Typhoid Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Paratyphoid Fevers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Plague	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Cholera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Undulant Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Cerebro-Spinal Meningococcal Meningitis	4	...	4	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Malignant Pustule, Anthrax	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Scarlet Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Diphtheria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Erysipelas	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
12. Tetanus	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System—															
(*a*) With mention of Occupational Disease of Lung	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*b*) Other	35	29	64	...	...	...	...	2	1	12	23	13	3	8	2
14. Tuberculosis of Meninges & Central Nervous System—															
(*a*) Meninges	5	2	7	...	...	1	1	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Sites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Tuberculosis of the Intestines and Peritoneum—															
(*a*) Intestines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Sites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16. Tuberculosis of the Vertebral Column	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1
17. Tuberculosis of other Bones & Joints	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Tuberculosis of the Skin and Subcutaneous Cellular Tissue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Tuberculosis of the Genito-urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21. Tuberculosis of other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22. Disseminated Tuberculosis—															
(*a*) Acute Generalized Miliary	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*b*) Chronic Generalized	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23. Leprosy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25. Gonococcal Infections	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Other Bacterial Diseases (Dysentery excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27. Dysentery—															
(*a*) Bacillary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Amoebic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28. Malaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29. Other Diseases due to Parasitic Protozoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30. Syphilis—															
(*a*) Locomotor Ataxia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) General Paralysis of the Insane	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Aneurysm of the Aorta	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	4	...
(*d*) Congenital Syphilis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Other Forms	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	2
31. Relapsing Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
32. Other Diseases due to Spirochætes	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
33. Influenza—															
(*a*) With Respiratory Complications	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
(*b*) Without Respiratory Complications	2	4	6	1	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
34. Smallpox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35. Measles	1	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
36. Acute Poliomyelitis and Polioencephalitis	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37. Acute Infectious Encephalitis—															
(*a*) Acute Lethargic Encephalitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Sequelae of Encephalitis Lethargica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Unspecified Encephalitis Lethargica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38. Other Diseases due to Viruses—															
(*a*) Yellow Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Rabies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Herpes Zoster	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) German Measles	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Chicken Pox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39. Typhus and Typhus-like Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40. Ankylostomiasis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41. Hydatid Diseases—															
(*a*) Of the Liver	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	1
(*b*) Of other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
42. Other Diseases due to Helminths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43. Mycoses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44. Other Infective or Parasitic Diseases—															
(*a*) Venereal Diseases (other than Syphilis and Gonorrhœa)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Pernicious Lymphogranulomatosis ...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
(*c*) Mumps	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS I.	70	51	121	5	2	5	4	5	4	18	25	21	5	16	11
II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.															
45. Cancer, &c., of the Buccal Cavity and Pharynx	7	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	...
46. Cancer, &c., of the Digestive Tract and Peritoneum—															
(*a*) Œsophagus	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	2	...	2	2
(*b*) Stomach and Duodenum	39	21	60	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	2	10	7	28	12
(*c*) Other Intestines	21	29	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	8	9	13	16
(*d*) Rectum	6	11	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	5	8
(*e*) Liver and Biliary Passages... ...	2	13	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	1	9
(*f*) Pancreas	7	6	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	5	5
(*g*) Peritoneum	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*h*) Other Digestive Organs	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47. Cancer, &c., of the Respiratory System ...	9	4	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	4	2
48. Cancer, &c., of the Uterus	...	15	15	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	5	...	5	...	5
49. Cancer, &c., of other Female Genital Organs	...	14	14	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	2	...	4	...	8
50. Cancer, &c., of the Breast	...	22	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	11	...	10
51. Cancer, &c., of the Male Genital Organs ...	24	...	24	...	...	...	...	1	..	...	...	9	...	14	...
52. Cancer, &c., of the Male and Female Urinary Organs	7	6	13	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	1	4	4
53. Cancer, &c., of the Skin	3	1	4	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1
54. Cancer, &c., of the Brain and Nervous System—															
(*a*) Glioma (not specified as Benign) ...	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	1	...	...
(*b*) Other	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
55. Cancer, &c., of other or unspecified Organs	6	10	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	2	2	7
56. Non-malignant Tumours—															
(*a*) Uterus	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Female Genital Organs ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*c*) Brain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57. Tumours—Nature not specified—															
(*a*) Uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Female Genital Organs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Brain	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*d*) Other Organs	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS II.	144	163	307	...	...	2	2	2	...	6	19	49	52	85	90
III.—RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, OTHER GENERAL AND VITAMIN-DEFICIENCY DISEASES.															
58. Rheumatic Fever—															
(*a*) Acute Rheumatic Heart Disease ...	1	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	...
(*b*) Other Rheumatism	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59. Chronic Rheumatism and other Rheumatic Diseases—															
(*a*) Rheumatoid Arthritis	1	9	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	7
(*b*) Other forms of Chronic Articular Rheumatism	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*c*) Other forms of Chronic Rheumatism	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60. Gout	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61. Diabetes Mellitus	14	24	38	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	4	5	8	17
62. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63. Diseases of the Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands—															
(*a*) Simple Goitre	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*b*) Exophthalmic Goitre	2	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	2
(*c*) Myxœdema and Cretinism ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other diseases of Thyroid Gland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Diseases of Parathyroid Glands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65. Diseases of the Adrenal Glands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
66. Other General Diseases—															
(*a*) Osteomalacia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) "Pink" Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Others	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
67. Scurvy—															
(*a*) Infantile Scurvy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other forms	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68. Beri-beri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69. Pellagra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70. Rickets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71. Other Vitamin-deficiency Diseases ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class III.	19	45	64	1	...	...	...	...	2	3	2	6	13	9	28
IV.—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS.															
72. Hæmorrhagic Conditions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73. Anæmias—															
(*a*) Pernicious and other Hyperchromic Anæmias	2	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	4
(*b*) Hypochromic Anæmias	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*c*) Other Anæmias	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
74. Leukæmias and Aleukæmias—															
(*a*) Leukæmia	4	2	6	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	1	1	...
(*b*) Aleukæmia	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
75. Diseases of the Spleen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76. Other Diseases of the Blood and Blood-Forming Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class IV.	9	9	18	...	...	1	1	...	...	3	1	...	3	5	4
V.—CHRONIC POISONING AND INTOXICATION.															
77. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic)	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
78. Lead Poisoning—															
(*a*) Specified as Occupational	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Not specified as Occupational ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79. Chronic Poisoning by Other Mineral and Organic Substances—															
(*a*) Occupational	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class V.	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
VI.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS.															
80. Encephalitis (Non-Epidemic)—															
(*a*) Intra-Cranial Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other forms	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81. Meningitis (Non-Meningococcal)—															
(*a*) Simple Meningitis	1	1	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Acute Cerebro-spinal Meningitis (Non-Epidemic)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord ...	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	3	...
83. Intra-Cranial Lesions of Vascular Origin—															
(*a*) Cerebral Hæmorrhage & Apoplexy ...	58	97	155	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	14	37	39	57
(*b*) Cerebral Embolism	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Cerebral Thrombosis	35	60	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	9	29	50
(*d*) Softening of the Brain	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
(*e*) Hemiplegia and Paralysis without Specified Cause	2	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
(*f*) Other Intra-cranial Effusions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84. Mental Disorders and Deficiency—															
(*a*) Mental Deficiency...	1	5	6	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...
(*b*) Schizophrenia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Mental Disorders	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85. Epilepsy	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
86. Convulsions of Infants (under 5 years of age)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System—															
(*a*) Chorea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Neuritis	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Paralysis Agitans	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
(*d*) Disseminated Sclerosis	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...
(*e*) Others	2	2	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2
88. Diseases of the Organs of Vision ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Process ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VI.	111	173	284	3	4	3	1	...	1	5	5	25	50	75	112
VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.															
90. Pericarditis—															
(*a*) Chronic Rheumatic Pericarditis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Pericarditis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
91. Acute Endocarditis—															
(*a*) Bacterial Endocarditis	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...
(*b*) Other Acute Endocarditis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92. Chronic Affections of the Valves and Endocardium—															
(*a*) Aortic Valve	7	6	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	1	3	5
(*b*) Mitral Valve	18	20	38	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	4	7	12	11
(*c*) Diseases of other and unspecified Valves and Chronic Endocarditis (specified as Rheumatic) ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Valvular Diseases & Chronic Endocarditis (not Rheumatic) ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*e*) Endocarditis not specified as Acute or Chronic (45 years and over) ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93. Diseases of the Myocardium—															
(*a*) Acute Myocarditis	4	..	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
(*b*) Chronic Myocarditis, specified as Rheumatic	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*c*) Other Myocardial Degeneration ...	195	183	378	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	34	24	157	158
(*d*) Myocarditis (not specified as Acute or Chronic)	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
94. Diseases of the Coronary Arteries and Angina Pectoris—															
(*a*) Diseases of the Coronary Arteries ...	160	76	236	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	72	22	84	53
(*b*) Angina Pectoris with Record of Coronary Disease	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	1	1
(*c*) Angina Pectoris (other)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
95. Other Diseases of the Heart—															
(*a*) Functional Heart Disease without mention of Organic Lesion	9	15	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	8	13
(*b*) Other Rheumatic Heart Disease ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
(*c*) Heart Disease (undefined)	4	8	12	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	3	1	4
96. Aneurysm (other than Heart and Aorta) ...	4	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	1	...	2
97. Arteriosclerosis (excluding Diseases of Coronary Arteries, Renal Sclerosis and Cerebral Hæmorrhage)	24	31	55	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	4	3	20	28
98. Gangrene	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries	5	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	2
100. Diseases of the Veins—															
(*a*) Varices	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Diseases of Veins	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic System (Lymphangitis, &c.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
102. High Blood-pressure (Idiopathic) ...	5	12	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	1	2	9
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Total Class VII.	448	368	816	...	...	...	...	1	2	16	8	137	67	294	291
VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.															
104. Diseases of the Nasal Fossæ and Annexa ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
105. Diseases of the Larynx	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
106. Bronchitis—															
(*a*) Acute	4	2	6	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1
(*b*) Chronic	7	4	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	6	3
(*c*) Unspecified, under 5 years	2	1	3	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Unspecified, 5 years and over ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107. Broncho-pneumonia, including Capillary Bronchitis	41	40	81	12	7	1	5	...	...	...	1	1	6	27	21
108. Lobar Pneumonia	27	17	44	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	1	5	3	20	11
109. Pneumonia (not specified)	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
110. Pleurisy	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
111. Congestion, Oedema, Hypostatic Pneumonia Embolism, Hæmorrhagic Infarction, and Thrombosis of the Lungs	8	7	15	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	4	3	3	3
112. Asthma	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1
113. Pulmonary Emphysema...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.
114. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System (Tuberculosis excepted)—															
(*a*) Silicosis and other Occupational Respiratory Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Gangrene of the Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Abscess of the Lung	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*d*) Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia (Non-Occupational)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Other Diseases (Non-Occupational) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VIII.	98	75	173	15	9	2	6	1	2	3	3	13	15	64	40
IX.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.															
115. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annexa, of the Pharynx, and Tonsils—															
(*a*) Diseases of the Pharynx and Tonsils	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
116. Diseases of the Œsophagus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
117. Ulcer of the Stomach or Duodenum—															
(*a*) Ulcer of the Stomach	9	2	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	...	3	2
(*b*) Ulcer of the Duodenum	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	1	...	...
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
120. Diarrhœa, Enteritis, and Ulceration of the Intestines (2 years and over)	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...
121. Appendicitis	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...
122. Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction—															
(*a*) Hernia	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
(*b*) Intestinal Obstruction	7	9	16	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	3	1	3	6
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
124. Cirrhosis of the Liver—															
(*a*) With mention of Alcoholism ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Without mention of Alcoholism ...	6	7	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	4	2
125. Other Diseases of the Liver—															
(*a*) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*b*) Other Diseases	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
126. Biliary Calculi	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
127. Other Diseases of the Gall-bladder and Bile-Ducts	5	9	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	5	6
128. Diseases of the Pancreas	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	1
129. Peritonitis without Specified Cause ...	...	3	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total Class IX.	43	43	86	...	2	1	1	2	...	4	4	14	15	22	21
X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.															
130. Acute Nephritis	5	2	7	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2
131. Chronic Nephritis	44	56	100	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	6	14	15	26	33
132. Nephritis not specified	4	5	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	4
133. Other Diseases of the Kidneys and Ureters (excluding Kidney Disease of Pregnancy)	8	5	13	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	6	2
134. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
135. Diseases of the Bladder—															
(*a*) Cystitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Diseases	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
137. Diseases of the Prostate—															
(*a*) Hypertrophy	18	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...
(*b*) Others	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
138. Diseases of the Male Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
139. Diseases of the Female Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)—															
(*a*) Ovaries, Fallopian Tubes, and Parametria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Breasts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Others	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Total Class X.	81	69	150	1	...	1	1	1	2	3	7	17	18	58	41

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XI.—DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH, AND PUERPERAL STATE.															
140. Post-abortive Infection—															
(*a*) Spontaneous, Therapeutic, or Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Criminal Abortion	...	1	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
141. Abortion without mention of Septic Conditions—															
(*a*) Spontaneous, Therapeutic, or Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Criminal Abortion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
142. Ectopic Gestation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
143. Hæmorrhage of Pregnancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
144. Toxaemias of Pregnancy—															
(*a*) Eclampsia of Pregnancy	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
(*b*) Albuminuria and Nephritis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver associated with Pregnancy	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Toxaemias	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
145. Other Diseases and Accidents of Pregnancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
146. Puerperal Hæmorrhage	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
147. Infection during Childbirth and the Puerperium—															
(*a*) Puerperal Infections	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
(*b*) Puerperal Thrombophlebitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Embolism or Sudden Death	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
148. Puerperal Toxaemias—															
(*a*) Puerperal Eclampsia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Albuminuria and Nephritis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	...	...	...
(*c*) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver (Post-Partum)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Puerperal Toxæmias	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
149. Other Accidents of Childbirth—															
(*a*) Laceration, Rupture, or Other Trauma of Organs or Tissues	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Accidents of Childbirth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
150. Other or Unspecified Conditions of the Puerperal State—															
(*a*) Puerperal Diseases of the Breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS XI.	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	1	...	...
XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.															
151. Carbuncle, Boils	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa and Cellular Tissue	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
TOTAL CLASS XII.	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.															
154. Osteomyelitis and Periostitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted)	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	1
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Movement—															
(*a*) Joints	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Others	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS XIII.	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.															
157. Congenital Malformations—															
(*a*) Congenital Hydrocephalus	1	3	4	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Spina Bifida and Meningocele ...	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Congenital Malformation of Heart ...	4	5	9	3	2	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Monstrosities	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Congenital Pyloric Stenosis	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Cleft Palate, Harelip	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Imperforate Anus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*h*) Cystic Disease of Kidney	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*i*) Other Congenital Malformations ...	6	4	10	5	2	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Total Class XIV....	15	13	28	13	8	...	1	2	1	...	3	...	...	...	...
XV.—DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY.															
158. Congenital Debility	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
159. Premature Birth	33	26	59	33	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
160. Injury at Birth...	10	3	13	10	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
161. Other Diseases peculiar to the First Year of Life—															
(*a*) Asphyxia, Atelectasis	9	8	17	9	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Intoxication from Maternal Toxæmia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Infections of the Umbilicus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Pemphigus and other Infections ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Haemorrhagic Condition of the New-Born (under 1 month)	3	1	4	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Icterus Neonatorum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Others	3	1	4	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XV.	59	40	99	59	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVI.—OLD AGE.															
162. Senility ... Total Class XVI. ...	16	23	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	23
XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.															
163. Suicide by Poisoning -															
(*a*) Suicide by Solid or Liquid Toxic or Corrosive Substances	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
(*b*) Suicide by Poisonous Gas	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
164. Other forms of Suicide—															
(*a*) Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
(*b*) Suicide by Drowning	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	1
(*c*) Suicide by Firearms and Explosives ...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	2	...	1	...
(*d*) Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
(*e*) Suicide by Jumping from High Places	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
(*f*) Suicide on Railways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Other Suicide by Crushing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*h*) Suicide by Other or Unspecified Means	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
165. Infanticide (Children under One Year) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
166. Homicide by Firearms (One Year and Over)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
167. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
168. Homicide by other or Unspecified Means ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
169. Accidents on Railways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
170. Automobile Accidents—															
(*a*) Collisions with Trains	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*b*) Collisions with Trams	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Automobile Accidents ...	36	6	42	1	...	2	2	13	2	14	...	2	1	4	1
(*d*) Motor Cycle Accidents, other than Collisions with Trains, Trams, or Motor Cars	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
171. Other Road Transport Accidents—															
(*a*) Tramway Accidents (on Roads) ...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...
(*b*) Others	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	...
172. Water Transport Accidents	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
173. Air Transport Accidents	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
174. Accidents in Mines and Quarries	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
175. Agricultural and Forestry Accidents—															
(*a*) Accidents from Farm Machinery and Vehicles	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	..	...
(*b*) Injury by Animals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Others	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...
176. Accidents Caused by Machinery (n.e.i.) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
177. Food Poisoning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
178. Accidental Absorption of Poisonous Gases ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisonings (Gases excepted)	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
180. Conflagration	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration excepted)	5	3	8	...	...	2	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation ...	2	2	4	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
183. Accidental Drowning	23	2	25	...	...	5	...	8	...	4	...	4	1	2	1
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
186. Accidental Injury by Fall, Crushing, Landslide, &c.—															
(*a*) Fall (n.e.i.)	11	18	29	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	2	3	7	14
(*b*) Others	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
187. Cataclysm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
188. Injury by Animals	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
189. Hunger or Thirst	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
190. Excessive Cold..	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
191. Excessive Heat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
192. Lightning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
193. Electricity (Lightning excepted)	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
194. Attack by Venomous Animals—															
(*a*) Snake Bite	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
195. Other Accidents—															
(*a*) Vaccinia and other Sequelæ of Vaccination	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Accidents due to Medical or Surgical Intervention	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Lack of Care of the New-Born ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Accidents	6	2	8	1	1	1	...	1	...	2	...	1	1	...	...
196. Deaths of Persons in Military Service during Operations of War	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197. Deaths of Civilians During Operations of War	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
198. Legal Executions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XVII.	142	42	184	4	3	10	4	25	3	50	3	30	11	23	18
XVIII.—ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH															
199. Sudden Death	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
200. Cause of Death Unstated or Ill-defined—															
(*a*) Ill-defined	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
(*b*) Unknown or Unspecified	3	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	1		1	..	...	..
Total Class XVIII.	6	1	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	1	1
Grand Total	1264	1125	2389	102	68	25	21	39	17	114	86	316	250	668	683

INFANT DEATHS FROM SPECIFIC CAUSES.

TABLE showing Principal Causes of Deaths of Children Under One Year of Age, 1940. *to* 1949, *and each Decade since* 1900.

Cause of Death.	Average Number.*				1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920-29.	1930-39.										
8. Scarlet Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	16	12	8	4	—	25	1	2	8	1	—	4	4	2
10. Diphtheria	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	—	1	2	1	—	—	—
Other Epidemic Diseases	5	3	3	2	—	—	5	2	3	1	2	3	4	2
12. Tetanus	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14a. Tubercular Meningitis	4	3	2	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
30. Syphilis	4	4	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—
35. Measles	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
86. Convulsions	26	17	8	3	2	2	1	2	—	1	—	1	—	—
106. Bronchitis	30	11	4	1	—	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	3
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	24	15	16	18	21	23	32	22	24	10	15	20	18	19
108-109. Pneumonia		16	21	6	2	5	7	10	3	4	2	2	5	2
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis	81	75	42	9	3	2	7	13	5	4	2	2	6	—
Other Diseases of Stomach	4	5	3	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
157. Malformations	172	18	25	22	21	18	17	20	24	20	21	19	19	21
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c.		154	128	99	87	123	99	96	94	86	113	110	100	74
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy	10	16	18	21	27	33	33	41	14	15	26	18	11	25
Other Diseases	63	48	26	19	12	16	17	17	19	12	22	14	24	20
TOTAL	441	400	310	208	176	255	224	226	199	159	207	195	193	170
Mortality (Infantile) Rate (a)	84·4	71·2	58·4	44·5	35·2	49·0	42·2	40·4	38·3	27·5	30·2	27·3	27·7	23·9
Total Births	5225	5623	5288	4685	4994	5206	5305	5597	5200	5785	6847	7140	6979	7110

(a) Rate per 1000 births. * In the Volume of Statistics for 1927 similar particulars will be found for each year from 1880.

INFANT MORTALITY.

DEATH-RATE from Specific Causes.

Cause of Death.	Deaths under One Year per 1000 Births.													
	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920-29.	1930-39.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
8. Scarlet Fever	·08	·02	·02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9 Whooping Cough	3·0	2·1	1·64	·78	—	4·80	·19	·36	1·54	·17	—	·56	·57	·28
10. Diphtheria	·27	·25	·17	·10	·20	·38	·19	—	·19	·35	·15	—	—	—
Other Epidemic Diseases	1·2	·6	·48	·39	—	—	·94	·36	·58	·17	·29	·42	·57	·28
14a. Tubercular Meningitis	·75	·59	·28	·19	—	·19	·19	—	·19	—	·29	—	—	—
30. Syphilis	·73	·78	·70	·25	—	—	—	—	—	·17	—	·14	·14	—
35. Measles	·06	·11	·14	·06	—	—	·38	—	—	·17	—	—	—	—
86. Convulsions	6·8	3·0	1·52	·73	·40	·39	·19	·36	—	·17	—	·14	—	—
106. Bronchitis	3·83	1·96	·75	·28	—	·58	·19	·18	·58	·17	·15	·14	·14	·42
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	4·59	2·67	3·05	3·79	4·21	4·42	6·03	3·93	4·62	1·73	2·19	2·80	2·58	2·67
108-109. Pneumonia		2·85	4·06	1·20	·40	·96	1·32	1·79	·58	·69	·29	·28	·72	·28
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	15·5	13·4	7·80	1·97	·60	·38	1·32	2·32	·96	·69	·29	·28	·86	—
Other Stomach Diseases	·7	·9	·48	·23	—	·38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	·28
157. Malformations	33·0	3·20	4·63	4·60	4·21	3·46	3·20	3·57	4·62	3·46	3·07	2·66	2·72	2·95
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c		27·39	24·35	21·18	17·42	23·63	18·66	17·15	18·07	14·87	16·50	15·41	14·33	10·41
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy	1·9	2·8	3·33	4·59	5·40	6·34	6·22	7·32	2·69	2·59	3·80	2·52	1·58	3·52
Other Diseases	12·0	8·71	4·83	4·11	2·40	3·07	3·20	3·04	3·65	2·08	3·21	1·96	3·44	2·81
All causes	84·41	71·33	58·36	44·45	35·24	48·98	42·22	40·38	38·27	27·48	30·23	27·31	27·65	23·90

NOTE.—The two tables above (and other similar tables), must be read with some caution on account of changes of classification that were made before 1910, and at the end of 1930. From 1910 to 1930 the classification was substantially uniform. These tables are not affected by changes in classification made at the end of 1939.

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH, 1949.

	Cause.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
9.	Whooping Cough	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1	...	1	...
25,30.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33.	Influenza	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
	Other General Diseases	1	.	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...
81*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86.	Convulsions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	...
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106.	Bronchitis	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	1	1	1	...	4	3	3	...	1	2	1	2
108-109.	Pneumonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
119.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
123.	Other Intestinal Diseases	...	.	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
130-133.	Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
157.	Congenital Malformations	...	...	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	...	1	2
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	5	10	8	5	6	5	7	5	5	5	6	5
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	2	1	2	1	3	3	1	3	2	...	3	4
181.	Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
	Other External Causes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...
	Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	TOTAL	11	16	15	8	17	15	15	14	18	13	14	14

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR IN CITIES AND COUNTRY, 1949.

	Cause.	Hobart.		Launceston		Country.		TOTAL.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
9.	Whooping Cough	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
25,30.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
35.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other General Diseases	2	...	2	...	1	...	5	...
81*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
86.	Convulsions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	1	1	1	1	2	1	4	3
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106.	Bronchitis	1	...	...	...	1	2	2	2
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	1	1	2	1	9	5	12	7
108-109.	Pneumonia	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
	Other Diseases of Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
123.	Other Intestinal Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2
130-133.	Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157.	Congenital Malformations	5	4	...	...	8	4	13	8
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	13	11	5	2	25	16	43	29
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	5	2	1	2	9	6	15	10
181.	Accidental Burns	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	1	2	1	...	...	2	2
	Other External Causes	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	1
	Causes not Determined	1	...	...	...	..	...	1	...
	TOTAL	29	20	14	8	59	40	102	68

BIRTHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Births Registered in each Month on Total Births.

Month.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	Average, 1939-48.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	9·5	8·6	8·4	7·6	8·8	9·3	7·7	10·1	8·4	8·0	8·8
February	7·3	7·4	7·8	7·3	8·9	7·8	6·6	8·1	7·5	7·5	7·6
March	7·0	8·2	7·8	8·4	9·0	8·2	6·5	8·4	8·5	8·3	8·0
April	7·5	7·4	7·4	6·2	7·0	8·3	6·6	8·2	8·4	6·7	7·5
May	8·4	8·0	8.5	7·3	8·3	9·3	8·0	8·0	8·0	7·7	8·2
June	6.9	7·7	8.4	7·6	8·1	7·8	6·5	7·4	8·2	8·6	7·6
July	9.5	9·1	8.9	7·9	8·5	7·7	9·6	9·0	8·8	8·2	8·7
August	8·3	8·1	8·6	9·1	8·7	8·3	7·8	8·1	8·8	8·8	8·6
September	9.5	8·5	8·9	9·9	7·6	8·3	10·2	8·9	8·2	9·5	8·9
October	9·7	9·8	8·6	8·3	8·9	8·7	10·9	8·2	8·6	9·6	9.1
November	7·7	8·3	8·0	9·9	8·4	8·6	9·4	7·2	8·9	9·1	8·4
December	8·7	8·9	8·7	10·5	7·8	7·7	10·2	8·4	7·7	8·0	8·6
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

DEATHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Deaths Registered in each Month on Total Deaths.

Month.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	Average, 1939-48.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	8·0	7·9	7·4	6·9	6·7	9·6	8·4	9·3	8·6	8·0	8·1
February	7·5	6·4	6·9	7·8	7·7	8·4	6·4	8·2	6·8	6·3	7·2
March	7·8	6·5	8·2	7·1	7·0	6·8	6·6	6·9	8·1	7·1	7·2
April	7.8	9·0	6·7	7·9	6·8	8·3	8·1	7·6	7·0	7·1	7·6
May	9·0	9·7	7·7	8·1	10·3	8·1	8·6	8·0	7·6	9·2	8·5
June	7·8	8·9	9·1	8·9	8·0	7·3	8·2	9·0	9·4	8·6	8·6
July	9·9	9·9	10·2	9·5	9·2	10·1	11·5	8·9	10.8	9·7	10·3
August	9·1	9·3	9·0	10·7	10·9	8·8	9·2	9·3	10·6	10·7	9·8
September	9·8	8·9	9·3	9·5	9·7	6·8	8·8	9·9	7·9	8·6	8·8
October	8·0	8·3	9·3	8·3	8·5	9·9	8·5	8·6	8·0	8·3	8·6
November	8·2	6·9	7·7	8·5	7·9	8·3	8·4	7·4	7·9	8·4	7·9
December	7·1	8·3	8·5	6·8	7·3	7·6	7·3	6·9	7·3	8·0	7·4
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

INDEX OF MORTALITY in each State—1921, 1933, *and* 1948.

State.	Crude Death Rate.			Index of Mortality.		
	1921.	1933.	1948.	1921.	1933.	1948.
New South Wales	9·50	8·58	10·04	10·35	9·75	(a)
Victoria	10·52	9·59	10·44	10·79	10·01	(a)
Queensland	9·37	8·83	9·31	10·24	10·27	(a)
South Australia	10·02	8·44	10·25	10·38	8·76	(a)
Western Australia	10·42	8·64	9·10	11·88	11·04	(a)
Tasmania	10·30	9·60	9·55	10·83	10·39	(a)
Australia	9·91	8·92	9·96	10·58	9·86	(a)

(a) Not available.

AGES AND CAUSES OF DEATHS (UNDER 2 YEARS), 1949.

Cause of Death.	Total under Two Years.		Under One Week		One Week and under One Month.		One Month and under Three Months.		Three Months and under Six Months.		Six Months and under One Year.		Total under One Year.		One Year and under Two Years.	
	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
6. Cerebro-spinal Meningococcal Meningitis	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	2	...	1	...	3	...	1	...
9. Whooping Cough	...	2	...	...	...	...	...		...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...
33*b*. Influenza without Respiratory Complications	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1
36. Acute Poliomyelitis	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
57*e*. Cerebral Tumour	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
64. Diseases of Thymus Gland	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
74*a*. Leukaemia	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
80*b*. Encephalitis	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	.
81*a*. Simple Meningitis	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...
83*a*. Cerebral Haemorrhage and Apoplexy	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2		...	...
84*a* Mental Deficiency	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
106*a* Acute Bronchitis	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	..	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
106*c*. Bronchitis unspecified	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	12	10	3	...	3	2	4	1	1	1	1	3	12	7	...	3
108. Lobar Pneumonia	1	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	.	...
122*b*. Intestinal Obstruction	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
129. Peritonitis without specified cause	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...
130. Acute Nephritis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
133. Nephritis unspecified	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
157*a*. Congenital Hydrocephalus	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	1	3	..	...
157*b*. Spina Bifida and Meningocele	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	..	...
157*c*. Congenital Malformation of the Heart	3	3	1	...	1	..	...	2	...	...	1	...	3	2	...	1
157*d*. Monstrosities	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
157*e*. Congenital Pyloric Stenosis	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
157*i*. Other Congenital Malformations	5	2	1	2	1	...	...	..	...	...	3	...	5	2	...	...
158. Congenital Debility	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
159. Premature Birth	33	26	32	24	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	33	26	...	...
160. Injury at Birth	10	3	9	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	10	3	...	...
161*a*. Asphyxia, Atelectasis	9	8	7	7	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	9	8	...	...
161*e*. Haemorrhagic Conditions of the Newborn	3	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	..	...	...	...	3	1	...	...
161*g*. Other Diseases peculiar to First Year of Life	3	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	3	1	...	...
170*c*. Other Automobile Accidents	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	2	2	...	...	1	...	..	...	1	2	...	...	2	2	...	...
183. Accidental Drowning	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
195*d*. Other Accidents	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	...
200*b*. Unknown or unspecified	1	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
TOTAL	110	77	63	39	12	6	6	7	8	8	13	8	102	68	8	9

INFANT DIARRHŒA (BY MONTHS).

DEATHS under Two Years from Diarrhœa and Enteritis since 1900.

Year.	Total.		Month in which Death occurred.											
	Calendar Year.	Year ended 30th June.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1900–04*	114	119	25	21	17	10	5	2	3	3	2	3	5	18
1905–09*	109	108	20	24	22	10	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	10
1910–14*	115	114	16	23	30	13	9	4	2	2	1	2	6	7
1915	69	80	6	13	17	9	5	2	8	...	3	1	1	4
1916	124	130	30	29	26	18	7	3	2	1	4	1	1	2
1917	55	52	8	11	11	8	...	3	...	4	4	...	2	4
1918	54	60	9	16	12	4	3	2	1	1	...	...	2	4
1919	43	32	4	7	5	4	4	...	2	1	1	1	4	10
1920	85	61	16	13	6	3	1	3	3	2	1	2	3	32
1921	137	155	29	37	35	6	5	...	4	1	2	3	4	11
1922	43	59	8	6	11	5	2	2	1	...	3	...	1	4
1923	37	32	5	5	5	1	3	4	2	2	1	2	...	7
1924	20	25	1	...	4	5	1	...	1	3	2	1	...	2
1925	31	29	6	4	5	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	2
1926	34	33	9	5	1	4	2	1	...	2	...	2	1	7
1927	37	40	12	5	5	4	1	1	2	2	...	1	2	2
1928	45	38	1	6	7	7	2	6	...	3	2	...	4	7
1929	27	31	1	8	2	2	...	2	1	2	1	3	1	4
1930	25	31	1	6	6	3	1	2	...	1	2	...	1	2
1931	17	20	2	1	6	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	1
1932	9	6	1	1	...	1	...	...	2	2	1	1	...	...
1933	16	14	2	4	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	4
1934	25	25	6	4	1	3	2	1	2	...	1	4	...	1
1935	12	15	...	2	2	...	1	2	2	2	...	...	1	...
1936	5	9	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
1937	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938	4	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
1939	3	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1940	4	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
1941	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
1942	7	6	2	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
1943	16	16	4	1	3	4	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
1944	7	7	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	..	1	...	...	1
1945	7	5	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1
1946	2	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
1947	3	3	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
1948	6	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	2	1	...	2
1949	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average, 1900–09*	112	114	23	22	19	10	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	14
Average, 1910–19*	92	92	14	19	22	11	6	3	2	2	2	1	4	6
Average, 1920–29	50	50	9	9	8	4	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	8
Average, 1930–39	12	13	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	1	1

* Previous to 1913 the figures include all deaths from this cause.

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH.

Year.	Month.												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
1940	191	165	265	178	171	300	230	212	165	155	183	261	2476
1941	143	148	153	242	182	199	149	160	164	152	154	304	2150
1942	212	227	209	302	205	171	162	171	149	206	165	252	2431
1943	169	192	296	239	171	147	166	130	134	148	124	186	2102
1944	127	132	147	170	185	204	171	169	169	130	142	189	1935
1945	136	170	165	160	124	152	139	140	141	134	165	242	1868
1946	204	198	225	273	221	212	198	226	201	194	226	272	2650
1947	207	238	230	313	200	176	188	181	173	174	230	274	2584
1948	237	188	250	223	189	173	181	185	175	192	159	276	2428
1949	185	198	204	282	188	181	167	162	177	205	200	273	2422
Average 1939–48	176	181	210	235	180	190	174	173	167	166	174	263	2289

CAUSES OF DEATHS (BY MONTHS).

TABLE showing the Principal Causes of Deaths in each Month of 1949.

Cause.	Month in which Death Occurred.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1. Typhoid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2
10. Diphtheria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Phthisis	8	6	5	4	5	6	4	6	4	10	4	3	65
14-22 Other forms of Tuberculosis	4	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	2	...	11
30. Syphilis	...	1	2	1	...	1	2	1	2	...	1	2	13
33. Influenza	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	9
45-55. Cancer (all forms)	38	13	33	36	25	15	22	26	20	28	23	23	302
61. Diabetes	4	4	1	3	4	5	3	4	2	6	...	2	38
81(*a*). Meningitis (Simple)	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
81(*b*). Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83(*a*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage	9	6	12	11	18	17	24	20	15	5	9	9	155
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	13	7	12	15	9	11	15	9	5	7	12	12	127
90-95. Heart Disease (Organic)	77	33	50	51	55	75	75	78	56	70	62	41	723
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	9	5	6	7	13	4	14	3	8	7	6	11	93
106. Bronchitis	3	1	...	1	1	1	3	2	4	3	1	...	20
107-109. Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia	15	3	4	7	9	15	9	23	22	11	5	5	128
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	3	...	1	3	2	1	3	3	2	3	1	3	25
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis (under 2 years)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
120. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	3
Other Diseases of the Digestive System	10	6	4	6	11	6	3	7	11	12	4	3	83
130-132. Nephritis: Bright's Disease	8	8	6	8	10	10	14	12	13	11	8	8	116
133-139. Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	4	3	1	4	1	3	7	1	5	1	1	3	34
140-150. Puerperal State	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	7
157-161. Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	13	12	9	9	13	10	11	11	13	7	10	9	127
162. Old Age	5	2	1	2	3	8	5	2	2	4	3	2	39
163-198. External Causes	29	11	18	16	16	18	16	19	11	10	18	2	184
Other Diseases	7	1	4	4	9	7	9	12	7	10	9	4	83
Total	263	124	172	190	207	213	240	241	206	210	181	142	2389

DEATH RATES in Age Groups, 1910-12, 1920-22, *and* 1932-34.

Death Rate Per 1000 Population.

Age Group.	1910-12.			1920-22.			1932-34.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0 to 4 years	24·65	21·27	23·00	20·72	16·74	18·75	12·77	10·42	11·62
5 to 9 years	2·53	1·88	2·21	2·04	2·09	2·07	2·08	1·54	1·81
0 to 14 years	1·70	2·51	2·10	1·83	1·63	1·73	1·27	0·91	1·09
5 to 19 years	2·59	3·47	3·03	2·66	2·58	2·62	2·05	2·22	2·14
0 to 24 years	3·57	4·09	3·84	3·23	3·74	3·49	2·73	2·58	2·66
5 to 29 years	4·49	4·66	4·58	5·05	3·87	4·43	2·98	3·74	3·35
0 to 34 years	3·77	4·93	4·34	4·59	4·41	4·50	3·78	3·63	3·71
5 to 39 years	6·28	7·68	6·94	4·79	5·98	5·39	4·71	4·43	4·56
0 to 44 years	6·17	5·67	5·94	5·98	5·48	5·73	4·85	4·88	4·86
5 to 49 years	9·25	7·02	8·20	8·71	7·31	8·04	6·90	5·44	6·19
0 to 54 years	14·08	8·76	11·63	11·51	8·61	10·16	9·96	10·08	10·02
5 to 59 years	16·24	15·80	16·04	13·44	14·23	13·80	14·47	11·62	13·09
0 to 64 years	28·39	19·50	24·08	23·95	20·13	22·13	23·92	16·87	20·52
5 to 69 years	38·29	35·09	36·66	38·53	34·72	36·73	35·11	30·46	32·87
0 to 74 years	58·79	55·11	56·91	53·55	49·42	51·54	59·22	48·31	53·89
5 to 79 years	108·60	93·30	100·66	109·46	80·32	93·60	94·23	83·58	88·97
0 to 84 years	148·67	150·77	149·75	132·47	126·00	128·81	160·80	125·15	142·64
4 to 89 years	313·87	254·45	284·83	232·39	208·79	219·14	204·45	195·28	199·07
0 and over	465·61	317·88	404·98	350·00	352·94	351·64	401·97	363·63	376·36

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES.

Class.	Year.									
	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	179	228	207	194	167	159	170	152	141	121
II. Cancer and other Tumours	274	309	289	292	285	283	305	305	297	307
III. Rheumatic and other General Diseases	71	64	83	95	69	66	76	57	67	64
IV. Diseases of the Blood and Blood-Forming Organs	16	21	13	19	22	26	26	15	24	18
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications	2	3	...	...	3	...	...	2	2	2
VI. Diseases of Nervous System, &c.	250	260	229	262	277	255	281	247	274	284
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	677	687	636	674	703	738	729	748	847	816
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	230	249	255	258	256	239	236	191	256	173
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	106	93	114	119	114	120	112	102	100	86
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	171	213	199	206	211	159	180	154	142	150
XI. Puerperal State	22	13	20	17	17	18	18	14	11	7
XII. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissues	5	6	4	6	5	1	6	3	5	2
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	4	4	4	2	7	1	4	1	1	2
XIV. Malformations	26	23	20	25	30	27	24	25	28	28
XV. Diseases Peculiar to the First Year of Life	114	156	132	137	108	101	139	128	111	99
XVI. Senility	75	91	74	77	82	86	55	40	46	39
XVII. Affections Produced by External Causes	163	154	149	142	136	134	186	174	175	184
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	2	1	2	2	2	...	2	5	1	7
TOTAL	2387	2575	2430	2527	2494	2413	2549	2363	2528	2389
Principal Specific Causes.										
Typhoid	...	2	1	1	2	1	...	...	1	...
Whooping Cough	...	32	1	2	9	...	...	4	5	2
Diphtheria	18	25	11	15	10	9	6	...	1	...
Phthisis	85	96	108	93	81	93	97	87	74	65
Other forms of Tuberculosis	18	14	21	20	24	23	21	20	12	11
Syphilis	18	22	10	21	12	9	8	15	12	13
Influenza	10	9	16	9	6	9	9	4	7	9
Cancer (all forms)	261	303	283	283	270	281	296	298	294	302
Diabetes	46	38	42	55	44	35	37	31	44	38
Meningitis (Simple)	9	5	2	8	5	4	5	3	4	2
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	122	159	137	161	155	168	159	132	146	155
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	118	96	90	93	117	82	116	112	124	127
Heart Disease (organic)	579	596	539	553	560	637	631	665	750	723
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	98	91	97	121	143	101	98	83	97	93
Bronchitis	37	38	27	30	20	27	24	13	27	20
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	157	170	187	175	195	144	167	148	180	128
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	36	41	41	53	41	68	45	30	49	25
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 yrs.)	4	2	7	16	7	7	2	3	6	...
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 yrs.)	9	13	8	3	9	9	11	8	6	3
Other Diseases of Digestive System	93	78	99	100	98	104	99	91	88	83
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	121	153	146	154	149	110	129	111	98	116
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	50	60	53	52	62	49	51	43	44	34
Puerperal State	22	13	20	17	17	18	18	14	11	7
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	140	179	152	162	138	128	163	153	139	127
Old Age	75	91	74	77	82	86	55	40	46	39
Suicide	12	21	23	12	16	17	23	26	23	30
Homicide	4	4	2	4	5	6	1	3	1	2
Accident or Negligence	147	129	124	126	115	111	162	145	151	152
Other Diseases	97	95	109	111	102	76	115	81	88	83

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Class.	Year.										
	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	Average, 1939-48.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases ...	74	95	86	80	68	64	68	59	53	44	73
II. Cancer and other Tumours	114	128	119	120	116	114	121	118	112	113	118
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases.....	29	27	35	39	28	27	30	22	25	23	29
IV. Diseases of the Blood & Blood-Forming Organs	7	9	6	8	9	10	10	6	9	7	8
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	1
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	104	108	95	108	113	102	111	96	104	104	102
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System.....	281	286	264	277	286	296	289	290	320	299	287
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System.....	95	103	105	106	104	96	94	74	97	63	100
IX. Diseases of Digestive System.....	44	39	47	49	47	48	44	40	38	32	45
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System .	71	89	82	85	86	64	71	60	54	55	72
XI. Puerperal State.....	9	5	8	7	7	7	7	5	4	3	7
XII. Diseases of the Skin & Cellular Tissues	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	...	...	1	2
XIV. Malformations	11	10	8	10	12	11	10	10	11	10	11
XV. Diseases Peculiar to the First Year of Life	47	65	55	56	44	41	55	50	42	36	50
XVI. Senility.....	31	38	31	32	33	35	22	16	17	14	29
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	67	64	62	59	55	54	74	67	66	67	62
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	2	...	3	1
TOTAL	990	1071	1008	1041	1015	971	1011	917	955	876	999
Principal Specific Causes.											
Typhoid.....	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Whooping Cough.....	...	13	...	1	4	...	...	2	2	1	2
Diphtheria.....	7	10	5	6	4	4	2	...	...	...	5
Phthisis.....	35	40	45	38	33	38	38	34	28	24	37
Other forms of Tuberculosis.....	7	6	9	8	10	9	8	8	5	4	8
Syphilis.....	7	9	4	9	5	4	3	6	5	5	6
Influenza.....	4	4	7	4	2	4	4	2	3	3	5
Cancer (all forms).....	108	126	117	117	110	113	117	116	111	111	115
Diabetes.....	19	16	17	23	18	14	15	12	17	14	17
Meningitis (Simple)	4	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	2	1	2
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal).....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy.....	51	66	57	66	63	67	63	51	55	57	58
Paralysis and Other Nerve Diseases	50	40	37	38	48	33	46	43	47	47	42
Heart Disease (Organic).....	240	249	224	228	228	255	250	258	283	265	244
Other Diseases of Circulatory System.....	41	38	40	50	58	41	39	32	37	34	43
Bronchitis	15	16	11	12	8	11	10	5	10	7	12
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia.....	65	71	78	72	79	58	66	57	68	47	70
Other Diseases of Respiratory System.....	15	17	17	22	17	27	18	12	19	9	19
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).....	2	1	3	7	3	3	1	1	2	...	2
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	4	5	3	1	4	4	4	3	2	1	3
Other Diseases of Digestive System.....	39	32	41	41	40	42	39	35	33	30	39
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	50	64	61	63	61	44	51	43	37	43	51
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System ...	21	25	22	21	25	20	20	17	17	12	21
Puerperal State.....	9	5	8	7	7	7	7	5	4	3	7
Malformations & Diseases of Early Infancy	58	74	63	67	56	51	65	59	53	47	61
Old Age.....	31	38	31	32	33	34	22	16	17	14	29
Suicide	5	9	10	5	6	7	9	10	9	11	8
Homicide.....	2	2	1	2	2	2	...	1	...	1	1
Accident or Negligence.....	61	54	51	52	47	45	64	56	57	56	53
Other Diseases.....	40	40	45	46	42	30	46	31	33	30	40

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER DISTRICTS, CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES.

Class.	Hobart.					Launceston.					Other Districts.				
	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	65	72	68	62	48	19	37	22	18	18	75	61	62	61	55
II. Cancer and other Tumours	104	115	92	108	121	48	57	60	48	60	131	133	153	141	126
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	21	22	15	24	25	13	13	12	8	11	32	41	30	35	28
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.	6	10	4	6	7	7	6	3	1	2	13	10	8	17	9
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxication	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	89	100	85	91	100	44	48	44	47	46	122	133	118	136	138
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	237	231	238	273	267	131	131	126	175	149	370	367	384	399	400
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	63	68	51	72	46	43	51	38	37	27	133	117	102	147	100
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	37	39	39	34	32	19	21	14	21	13	64	52	49	45	41
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	69	80	62	58	55	27	24	25	28	22	63	76	67	56	73
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	6	7	3	1	2	...	3	1	4	3	12	8	10	6	2
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	4	2	4	2
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	1	4	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
XIV. Malformations	6	5	9	8	11	3	2	3	7	3	18	17	13	13	14
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	14	35	39	23	31	18	25	14	23	10	69	79	75	65	58
XVI. Senility	18	12	14	14	8	30	15	8	6	6	38	28	18	26	25
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	36	49	47	34	34	14	28	32	23	36	84	109	95	118	114
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	4	...	5
TOTAL	772	851	769	810	790	416	461	404	447	407	1225	1237	1190	1271	1192
Principal Specific Causes.															
Typhoid	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Whooping Cough	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	..,	2	2	2
Diphtheria	3	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	5	3	...	..	...
Phthisis	42	55	47	41	33	11	23	15	5	11	40	19	25	28	21
Other forms of Tuberculosis	11	5	6	5	3	5	4	3	1	2	7	12	11	6	6
Syphilis	2	1	6	5	4	2	1	...	2	2	5	6	9	5	7
Influenza	2	2	...	1	1	...	1	...	4	...	7	6	4	2	8
Cancer (all forms)	104	109	90	105	120	48	56	59	48	59	129	131	149	141	123
Diabetes	11	12	6	18	13	6	4	9	4	9	18	21	16	22	16
Meningitis (Simple)	1	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	3	2	3	2	2
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	61	49	39	40	44	30	25	26	25	18	77	85	67	81	93
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	27	50	46	50	56	13	20	18	21	28	42	46	48	53	43
Heart Disease (organic)	218	204	213	244	2 4	106	106	112	154	134	313	321	340	352	355
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	19	27	25	29	33	25	25	14	21	15	57	46	44	47	45
Bronchitis	2	2	4	8	5	3	6	...	3	1	22	16	9	16	14
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	43	53	40	47	32	26	37	32	24	20	75	77	76	109	76
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	18	13	7	17	9	14	8	6	10	6	36	24	17	22	10
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	1	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	1	2	4	...
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	3	5	2	3	...	2	2	1	...	...	4	4	5	3	3
Other Diseases of Digestive System	33	34	36	29	32	17	18	13	21	13	54	47	42	38	38
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	51	64	50	40	44	13	12	20	20	17	46	53	41	38	55
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	18	16	12	18	11	14	12	5	8	5	17	23	26	18	18
Puerperal State	6	7	3	1	2	...	3	1	4	3	12	8	10	6	2
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	20	40	48	31	42	21	27	17	30	13	87	96	88	78	72
Old Age	18	12	14	14	8	30	15	8	6	6	38	28	18	26	25
Suicide	6	6	9	2	9	4	9	7	5	8	7	8	10	16	13
Homicide	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	1	1	1
Accident or Negligence	28	43	36	32	24	10	19	25	18	28	73	100	84	101	100
Other Diseases	22	39	25	26	30	14	23	13	8	9	40	53	43	54	44

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the St. John's Park and the Tasmanian Sanatorium which are in the Hobart District; the Home for Invalids, Launceston; and the Lachlan Park Hospital at New Norfolk) have been allocated to the District in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Class.	Hobart.			Launceston.			Other Districts.		
	1947.	1948.	1949.	1947.	1948.	1949.	1947.	1948.	1949.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	88	78	58	54	43	41	44	43	38
II. Cancer and other Tumours	119	136	146	147	115	136	110	99	86
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	19	30	30	29	19	25	22	24	19
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.	5	8	9	7	2	4	6	12	6
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	1
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	110	114	121	108	112	104	85	95	95
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	307	343	323	308	418	338	276	279	274
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	66	91	56	93	88	61	73	103	69
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	50	43	39	34	50	29	35	31	28
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	80	73	67	61	67	50	48	39	50
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	4	1	2	2	10	7	7	4	1
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	...	1	...	2	...	...	1	3	1
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
XIV. Malformations	12	10	13	7	17	7	9	9	10
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	50	29	37	34	55	23	54	45	40
XVI. Senility	18	18	10	20	14	14	13	18	17
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	61	43	41	78	55	82	68	82	78
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	1	...	1	...	2	2	3	...	3
TOTAL	992	1019	955	986	1067	923	854	887	817
Principal Specific Causes.									
Typhoid	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Whooping Cough	3	...	...	...	7	...	1	1	1
Diphtheria	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Phthisis	61	51	40	37	12	25	18	20	14
Other Forms of Tuberculosis	8	6	4	7	2	4	8	4	4
Syphilis	8	6	5	...	5	4	6	3	5
Influenza	...	1	1	...	10	...	3	1	5
Cancer (all forms)	116	132	145	144	114	134	107	98	84
Diabetes	8	23	16	22	10	20	12	15	11
Meningitis (Simple)	...	1	...	...	2	...	2	1	1
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	50	50	53	63	60	41	48	57	64
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	59	63	68	44	50	63	34	37	29
Heart Disease (Organic)	275	307	283	274	368	304	244	246	243
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	32	37	40	34	50	34	32	33	31
Bronchitis	5	10	6	...	7	2	7	11	10
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	52	59	39	78	57	45	55	76	52
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	9	21	11	15	24	14	12	15	7
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	1	3	...	...	...	...	1	3	...
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	3	4	...	2	...	...	4	2	2
Other Diseases of Digestive System	46	37	39	32	50	29	30	27	26
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	64	50	53	49	48	39	29	27	38
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	15	23	13	12	19	11	19	13	12
Puerperal State	4	1	2	2	10	7	7	4	1
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	62	39	51	41	72	29	63	54	49
Old Age	18	18	10	20	14	14	13	18	17
Suicide	12	3	11	17	12	18	7	11	9
Homicide	3	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	1
Accident or Negligence	46	40	29	61	43	63	60	71	69
Other Diseases	32	33	36	32	19	20	31	38	30

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the St. Jon's Park and the Tasmanian Sanatorium, which are in the Hobart District; the Home for Invalids, Launceston; and the Lachlan Park Hospital at New Norfolk) have been allocated to the District in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

DEATH RATE FROM PRINCIPAL CAUSES.

DEATH Rate in Tasmania from Principal Diseases since* 1872 *per* 100,000 *persons living (mean population).*

Year	Typhoid.	Whooping Cough	Diphtheria and Croup.†	Phthisis.	Other forms of Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Influenza.	Cancer (all forms).	Diabetes.	Meningitis (Simple).	Meningitis (Cerebro-Spinal).	Cerebral Hæmorrhage.§	Heart Disease (Organic).	Bronchitis.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years).	Nephritis (Bright's Disease).	Puerperal State.	Old Age.	Accident or Negligence	Homicide.	Suicide.
‡1872–76	33	20	32	103	32	2	7	48	5	..	...	48	91	68	72	53	32	13	17	185	97	3	6
‡1877–81	35	16	55	99	23	5	6	56	3	..	...	38	102	63	69	56	25	13	14	205	86	3	6
‡1882–86	36	13	13	110	16	2	3	50	3	...	...	42	107	68	61	57	20	11	10	232	67	2	4
‡1887–91	62	10	27	100	22	2	15	50	4	20	...	27	110	55	58	63	17	12	8	221	81	2	7
‡1892–96	25	10	26	82	26	3	16	52	4	20	...	25	103	45	62	54	12	17	10	181	66	1	9
1897.....	29	...	7	83	31	4	18	50	8	29	...	17	117	43	67	57	11	17	11	159	77	2	9
1898.....	50	2	6	75	36	2	32	59	4	29	...	17	121	49	72	97	19	22	15	199	82	4	5
1899.....	27	32	11	59	38	4	34	53	4	16	...	23	128	48	78	57	15	12	8	171	56	1	7
1900.....	17	12	6	62	27	1	21	53	3	17	...	15	138	31	50	41	12	26	14	145	60	1	9
1901.....	13	2	19	58	23	3	19	54	3	15	...	13	107	36	51	60	13	15	9	155	50	2	5
1902.....	14	13	2	58	37	2	28	62	7	20	...	15	115	29	64	36	15	15	10	152	43	...	6
1903.....	21	37	5	63	28	3	8	56	6	16	1	33	108	42	58	67	7	21	12	140	63	2	6
1904.....	12	15	2	63	33	6	12	52	10	14	...	37	129	26	58	62	7	22	8	153	44	1	8
1905.....	13	...	6	74	24	3	8	54	4	13	...	41	104	26	50	33	2	17	8	146	68	1	5
1906.....	20	1	2	66	24	2	13	51	6	21	1	45	135	22	74	84	7	20	11	146	53	...	11
1907.....	20	25	4	61	24	4	18	60	6	11	...	38	135	33	73	45	5	22	11	138	62	...	4
1908.....	20	12	6	74	22	3	17	65	7	26	1	48	117	23	80	68	12	10	19	136	57	2	7
1909.....	19	1	6	60	25	3	6	65	10	19	3	39	89	25	69	29	7	25	15	130	53	...	6
1910.....	21	27	8	63	24	3	4	64	7	14	1	43	113	20	63	97	12	25	15	117	48	1	8
1911.....	9	5	9	60	24	2	7	63	8	14	...	42	134	21	71	40	9	26	12	124	49	1	6
1912.....	8	1	21	56	20	...	14	65	7	17	...	45	143	30	77	38	5	21	10	124	51	2	10
1913.....	7	11	19	58	16	6	11	72	14	16	...	44	108	29	93	29	3	27	12	102	65	2	8
1914.....	6	5	17	49	12	2	9	74	7	18	...	34	94	26	67	69	10	26	13	80	54	1	6
1915.....	9	13	15	54	12	6	13	71	16	11	7	39	124	29	59	35	9	35	13	91	43	2	8
1916.....	7	11	20	61	23	2	7	78	9	7	21	49	108	28	74	64	20	29	8	102	44	1	7
1917.....	9	3	19	49	13	4	3	80	11	5	5	47	107	20	49	28	8	20	12	96	36	2	5
1918.....	6	5	10	47	16	9	19	73	9	8	3	46	112	30	67	27	10	24	14	82	44	2	3
1919.....	5	6	10	59	16	2	110	87	13	5	3	45	125	18	59	21	9	34	9	87	42	2	5
1920	8	3	16	49	15	3	7	73	14	7	...	39	118	17	79	39	7	37	14	82	40	2	10
1921.....	12	9	29	62	11	8	16	84	11	7	...	43	113	25	82	64	10	26	11	70	46	1	7
1922.....	7	3	27	50	19	4	5	87	12	8	1	39	108	19	63	20	11	24	15	76	35	2	7
1923.....	6	...	15	64	12	5	17	76	14	8	1	49	127	21	87	17	7	25	8	89	44	1	8
1924.....	4	7	9	59	17	8	4	91	11	9	...	41	131	19	89	9	7	35	11	86	49	2	7
1925.....	3	13	6	52	12	3	9	91	13	2	1	49	127	16	64	15	9	37	14	76	46	3	10
1926.....	4	...	3	51	10	1	19	87	15	7	2	44	132	15	73	16	7	31	9	70	45	1	5
1927.....	4	...	5	56	12	...	6	101	19	3	1	45	142	19	67	18	7	40	13	80	40	2	11
1928.....	3	11	8	49	15	3	10	77	15	4	2	48	145	17	94	21	6	20	15	99	43	...	12
1929.....	6	7	8	44	14	2	15	93	13	7	2	54	149	18	91	13	4	30	7	94	60	4	9
1930.....	1	3	9	50	8	1	2	93	11	4	...	47	136	12	63	12	2	23	8	74	52	1	10
1931.....	1	6	9	43	11	2	12	98	10	6	...	51	162	12	68	8	3	32	8	75	47	1	14
1932.....	1	3	8	47	12	1	3	101	19	4	...	54	194	12	66	4	5	29	12	34	38	2	8
1933.....	2	3	7	49	7	2	10	109	15	4	1	56	217	13	71	7	10	31	10	34	49	1	8
1934.....	1	5	10	41	8	6	27	113	15	1	...	64	249	13	85	11	9	39	8	30	44	4	8
1935.....	1	...	10	46	11	2	22	114	11	3	...	61	232	9	90	5	3	43	9	39	54	2	9
1936.....	...	5	9	48	10	4	3	122	16	3	1	60	259	11	83	2	6	31	15	28	52	3	10
1937.....	1	2	5	37	14	4	2	123	15	2	...	45	223	12	71	...	7	45	8	23	58	2	9
1938.....	...	...	4	45	7	6	2	108	13	1	...	67	209	11	67	2	2	53	8	24	47	1	7
1939.....	...	...	6	43	10	5	14	113	14	1	...	68	233	18	88	1	5	39	7	36	46	3	8
1940.....	...	...	7	35	7	7	4	108	19	4	...	51	240	15	65	2	4	50	9	31	61	2	5
1941.....	1	13	10	40	6	9	4	126	16	2	...	66	249	16	71	1	5	64	5	38	54	2	9
1942.....	...	...	5	45	9	4	7	117	17	1	...	57	224	11	78	3	3	61	8	31	51	1	10
1943.....	...	1	6	38	8	9	4	117	23	3	...	66	228	12	72	7	1	63	7	32	52	2	5
1944.....	1	4	4	33	10	5	2	110	18	2	...	63	228	8	79	3	4	61	7	33	47	2	6
1945.....	1	...	4	38	9	4	4	113	14	2	...	67	255	11	58	3	4	44	7	34	45	2	7
1946.....	...	...	2	38	8	3	4	117	15	2	1	63	250	10	66	1	4	51	7	22	64	...	9
1947.....	...	2	...	34	8	6	2	116	12	1	...	51	258	5	57	1	3	43	5	16	56	1	10
1948.....	...	2	...	28	5	5	3	111	17	2	...	55	283	10	68	2	2	37	4	17	57	...	9
1949.....	...	1	...	24	4	5	3	111	14	1	...	57	265	7	47	...	1	43	3	14	56	1	11

* Deaths occurring at sea, or on foreign ships in Tasmanian waters, which were registered in Tasmania, are not included.

† Croup has been included with diphtheria since 1913.

§ Including, until 1939, arteriosclerosis in association with cerebro-vascular lesion; also cerebral apoplexy, except in 1940 only.

‡ These results are the arithmetic means of the rates for each of the five years.

DEATHS FROM CANCER (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Cancer per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Cancer per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1870-79	27	22	49	47	3·0	
1880-89	33	30	63	50	3·2	
1890-99	42	40	82	52	4·0	
1900-09	51	53	104	57	5·4	
1910-19	68	74	142	73	7·2	
1920-29	92	93	185	86	8·9	
1930	86	120	206	93	10·6	
1931	109	111	220	98	10·7	
1932	119	111	230	101	11·4	11·0
1933	128	122	250	109	11·4	
1934	132	127	259	113	11·0	
1935	128	133	261	114	11·1	
1936	132	151	283	123	11·9	
1937	146	142	288	123	12·9	11·6
1938	119	136	255	107	11·1	
1939	148	123	271	113	11·2	
1940	129	132	261	108	10·9	
1941	152	151	303	126	11·8	
1942	134	149	283	117	11·6	11·3
1943	125	158	283	117	11·2	
1944	129	141	270	110	10·8	
1945	125	156	281	113	11·6	
1946	153	143	296	117	11·6	
1947	137	161	298	116	12·6	12·0
1948	151	143	294	111	11·6	
1949	143	159	302	111	12·6	

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Year	Number.			Death Rate from Tuberculosis per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Tuberculosis per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1870-79	71	64	135	128	8·2	
1880-89	80	74	154	124	7·7	
1890-99	87	84	171	109	8·3	
1900-09	81	84	165	91	8·4	
1910-19	71	73	144	74	7·2	
1920-29	74	71	145	67	7·0	
1930	55	74	129	58	6·6	
1931	66	56	122	54	5·9	
1932	62	70	132	58	6·5	5·9
1933	67	60	127	56	5·8	
1934	60	52	112	49	4·8	
1935	69	61	130	57	5·5	
1936	71	64	135	58	5·7	
193	66	54	120	51	5·4	5·4
1938	69	54	123	52	5·4	
1939	71	55	126	53	5·2	
1940	65	38	103	43	4·3	
1941	58	52	110	46	4·3	
1942	68	61	129	54	5·3	4·5
1943	64	49	113	47	4·5	
1944	55	50	105	43	4·2	
1945	62	54	116	47	4·8	
1946	66	52	118	47	4·6	
1947	56	51	107	42	4.5	4·1
1948	51	35	86	33	3·4	
1949	45	31	76	28	3·2	

DEATHS FROM CANCER BY AGE GROUPS, 1949.

Class. No.	Seat of Disease.	Males.												Females.												Persons.		
		Under 5 years.	5-9.	10-14.	15-19.	20-24.	25-34.	35-44.	45-54.	55-64.	65-74.	75 and over.	Total.	Under 5 years.	5-9.	10-14.	15-19.	20-24.	25-34.	35-44.	45-54.	55-64.	65-74.	75 and over.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
45	Jaw	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Lip	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Throat	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
46(*a*)	Œsophagus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	1	3
46(*b*)	Duodenum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4	2	6	
	Pylorus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	
	Gastric	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	2	2
	Stomach	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	2	2	4
46(*c*)	Bowel	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	7	18	8	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	3	8	16	37	16	53
	Caecum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	4	7	4	7	11
	Colon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	6	...	6	6
	Hepatic Flexure	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	5	12	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	2	1	4	12	12	12	24
	Ileum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sigmoid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
46(*d*)	Rectum	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	2	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	4	4	4	8
46(*e*)	Bile Duct	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	6	2	11	6	11	17
	Gall Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2
	Liver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	6	1	6	7
46(*f*)	Pancreas	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	6	...	6	6
46(*g*)	Peritoneum	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	2	4	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	6	7	6	13	
46(*h*)	Gastro-Intestinal Tract	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
47	Bronchus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Larynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
48	Cervix Uteri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	3	7	3	10
	Uterus	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	2	1	1	...	9	...	9	9
49	Ovary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	6	...	6	6
	Vagina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	...	3	...	9	...	9	9
50	Breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	5	...	5	5
51	Prostate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	5	6	4	22	...	22	22
	Testis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	6	7	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	21
52	Bladder	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
	Kidney	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	5	3	5	8
53	Face	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	1	5
	Neck	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2
	Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
54(*a*)	Brain (Glioma)	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
54(*b*)	Brain (Other)	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	5	1	6
55	Abdomen	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	2	2	4
	Hand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	3	3
	Lymph Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Nasal Cavity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Neck	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Parotid Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Spleen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Suprarenal Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Thyroid Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other and Unspecified	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	3	1	3	4
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	3	3	3	6
	Total	2	..	1	1	2	...	4	13	36	51	33	143	1	...	...	...	1	5	11	20	32	39	50	159	143	159	302

NUMBER of Cases of Infectious Diseases reported to Department of Public Health during the Year 1949.

Municipality.	Diphtheria.	Typhoid Fever.	Scarlet Fever.	Tuberculosis.	Puerperal Fever.	Puerperal Pyrexia	Bacillary Dysentery.	Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis.	Acute Anterior Poliomyelitis.	Hydatids	Total.
1. Beaconsfield ...	2	...	2	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	12
2. Bothwell	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Brighton	...	...	5	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	8
4. Bruny	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	6
5. Burnie	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
6. Campbell Town	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
7. Circular Head...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
8. Clarence	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	6
9. Deloraine	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	3
10. Devonport	1	...	4	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
11. Esperance	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
12. Evandale.....	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
13. Fingal	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
14. Flinders	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2
15. George Town ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16. Glamorgan	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
17. Glenorchy	2	1	3	14	...	...	...	...	1	...	21
18. Gormanston ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Green Ponds ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
20. Hamilton	...	...	3	6	...	...	...	1	...	1	11
21. Hobart.....	5	2	16	56	...	...	2	3	12	2	98
22. Huon	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
23. Kentish	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
24. Kingborough ...	...	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	10
25. King Island ...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
26. Latrobe	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
27. Launceston	3	...	32	25	2	3	...	3	7	...	75
28. Lilydale	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2
29. Longford.....	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
30. New Norfolk ...	1	...	4	7	...	...	1	1	...	...	14
31. Oatlands	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
32. Penguin	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
33. Port Cygnet ...	1	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	8
34. Portland	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
35. Queenstown ...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
36. Richmond	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
37. Ringarooma ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38. Ross.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
39. Scottsdale	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40. Sorell	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
41. Spring Bay.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
42. St. Leonards ..	...	...	4	17	...	...	...	...	3	...	24
43. Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44. Tasman	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	4
45. Ulverstone	1	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
46. Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47. Westbury	...	...	13	1	...	...	...	...	5	...	19
48 Wynyard	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	1	9
49. Zeehan	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Total Cases...	19	5	109	223	3	3	4	9	36	9	420

CASES of Venereal Diseases Notified in 1949.

Disease.	Cases Notified.					
	Males.		Females.		Persons.	
	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.
Gonorrhœa.....	16	46	6	7	22	53
Syphilis, Primary	4	15	2	3	6	18
Syphilis, Secondary	4	6	7	4	11	10
Syphilis, Tertiary	11	1	2	2	13	3
Syphilis, Congenital	...	...	...	2	...	2
Syphilis, Sero-positive	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhoea and Syphilis..... ...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Opthalmia Neonatorum	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	35	68	17	19	52	87

In 1949 there were 13 deaths for Syphilis (10 male deaths—1 General Paralysis of the Insane, 7 Aneurysm of the Aorta, and 2 others; and 3 female deaths—1 Neurosyphilis, 1 Cardiovascular, and 1 other.

MARRIAGES—MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1949.

Note.—For Marriages in Months see Page 32.

MUNICIPALITY.	DENOMINATION.																
	Church of England.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Methodist Church.	Congregationalists or Independents.	Baptist Church.	Church of Christ.	Hebrew.	Seventh Day Adventists.	Salvation Army.	City Missions.	Society of Friends.	Latter Day Saints.	Christian Brethren.	Undenominational.	By Registrars.	TOTAL.
CHIEF URBAN DISTRICTS.																	
Hobart	313	45	166	136	43	2	4	1	4	5	...	...	...	2	1	204	926
Glenorchy	41	1	21	12	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	89
Launceston	205	63	64	94	5	14	9	...	...	7	...	...	...	4	...	87	552
Total Urban Divisions	559	109	251	242	48	29	13	1	4	12	...	...	...	6	2	291	1567
Burnie	31	4	22	27	...	14	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	6	109
Circular Head	17	2	9	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	39
Deloraine	15	2	6	8	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	34
Devonport	37	8	15	35	5	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	9	122
Kentish	6	...	1	9	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	29
King Island	5	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	13
Latrobe	5	...	7	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	19
Penguin	6	...	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	14
Ulverstone	14	13	13	20	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	71
Wynyard	22	...	10	9	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	51
Total North-Western Div.	158	29	84	129	5	50	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	9	5	27	501
Beaconsfield	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7
Fingal	7	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	12
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
George Town	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Lilydale	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Portland	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8
Ringarooma	5	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	13
Scottsdale	6	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	14
Total North-Eastern Div.	29	7	6	11	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	59
Evandale	7	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Longford	19	...	3	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	31
St. Leonards	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Westbury	8	1	2	11	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
Total N. Midland Division	34	3	6	17	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63
Bothwell	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Campbell Town	4	1	..	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Hamilton	2	...	1	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Oatlands	10	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	16
Ross	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total Midland Division	20	6	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	31
Brighton	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Clarence	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	3
Glamorgan	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Green Ponds	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Richmond	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Sorell	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Spring Bay	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	6
Total South-Eastern Div.	25	2	5	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	37
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Esperance	7	...	3	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	17
Huon	14	...	3	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	2	...	...	...	31
Kingborough	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
New Norfolk	13	...	11	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	33
Port Cygnet	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total Southern Division	41	...	22	14	11	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	..	...	2	94
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	19	1	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	45
Strahan	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Waratah	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Zeehan	6	...	8	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	23
Total Western Division	27	1	23	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	70
Total Country Divisions	334	48	149	182	20	53	4	...	1	3	...	...	2	9	5	45	855
GRAND TOTAL	893	157	400	424	68	82	17	1	5	15	...	...	2	15	7	336	2422
Per cent. to Total	36·88	6·48	16·52	17·50	2·81	3·38	0·70	0·04	0·20	0·62	...	...	0·08	0·62	0·29	13·88	100·00

Number of Minors married in 1949—250 males, 832 females. For further particulars of age at marriage, see Australian Demography for 1949.

METEOROLOGY.

SYNOPSIS OF THE WEATHER OVER TASMANIA FOR THE YEAR 1949.

Atmospheric Pressure.—Mean pressure for 1949 varied from 1 to 2 millibars above normal, the higher pressure being due to the prevalence of anticyclonic systems and the lack of intense depressions during January, March to June inclusive, August and September, The most vigorous depressions were experienced during February and October when the mean monthly pressures were 5 to 6 millibars below normal.

Wind.—Gale force winds were experienced in all months except March, April, September and December, the most severe occurring during July, August and November. Details of the damage caused are given in the monthly summaries.

Temperature.—Mean temperatures were below normal generally, departures varying from 1 degree Fahrenheit at Hobart and Moina to 2 degrees Fahrenheit at Launceston. February was the coldest February on record, being 3½-7 degrees Fahrenheit below normal. April and June also were particularly cold months, mean temperatures varying from 1-5 degrees Fahrenheit below normal in those months. During July, however, slightly above normal temperatures were recorded. In other months temperatures were mostly slightly below normal.

Frost.—Frosts occurred in all months. Moderate to severe frosts in February, April, May, June, August, September, October and December caused some damage to crops, details of which are given in the monthly summaries.

Rainfall.—The only portions of the State to receive above average rainfall for the year were small areas in the East Coastal division (between Lake Leake and Avoca and near Eddystone Point), in the South East Division (between Sorell and the Eastern shores of the Derwent near Hobart and around Kempton), and on the West Coast (about Cape Sorell). In the East Coastal division, Midlands, South East division (except the Southern end of Bruni Island and Tasman Peninsula), and the Northern division east of the Tamar Valley, deficits ranged from ½ to 3 inches. Over the remaining areas of the State deficits varied mostly from 5-10 inches, but attained a maximum deficit of 13·80 inches at Tarraleah and Waratah.

The most notable features of rainfall frequency were the failure of the autumn and winter rains and the good spring rains which relieved the drought conditions which had developed in all primary producing districts by the end of the winter.

Flooding.—Only local flooding occurred during the year.

Snow.—Snow fell on the highlands in every month of the year, the heaviest falls occurring in June, July, August and September. In the latter month, extensive falls in the Midlands and East Coastal districts were the heaviest for years, and caused losses of ewes and lambs.

Thunderstorms.—Thunderstorms occurred fairly generally in January. In the East and South East on the 29th storms were particularly severe, being accompanied by gales (max. gust 83 m.p.h.), torrential rains and severe lightning. Scattered storms were reported in March, October, November and December. Those in October were accompanied by hail. Isolated storms also occurred in April and August.

Hail.—During November hail storms caused damage to orchards in the Tamar Valley. In December, apple and pear crops in the Tamar and Huon Valleys and peas in the Midlands were damaged by hail. Isolated falls of hail were reported in January and August.

Crops and Pastures.—Pastures were plentiful at the beginning of the year, but were drying off. Dearth of rainfall caused pastures to steadily deteriorate and by April supplies were commencing to get short. A slight improvement was noticed in May, but further poor rains during the winter caused the feed situation to become serious by the end of the winter. However, good spring rains resulted in good pasture growth, and by the end of November supplies were abundant. Good weather in December enabled an excellent hay harvest to be made. The condition of stock followed fairly closely the abundance of feed, although at the end of June stock was in fair condition. By the end of the winter, the condition of stock had deteriorated to poor in most districts. By the middle of Spring, stock were picking up condition, and at the end of the year were in good condition in most parts of the State.

Frosts in February caused damage to potatoes and other vegetables, and black spot appeared in apples during February. Unseasonably cold temperatures caused all crops to be late in ripening. The dry autumn and winter resulted in spring cereal crops being retarded in development, but stone fruits, apples and pears were more advanced than usual, blossoms appearing in the late winter and early spring. The October rains caused some damage to potatoes and peas, and also delayed planting and shearing operations. Growth improved during the late spring months in most crops, although in some parts of the State excessive moisture resulted in the appearance and spread of plant diseases.

The year closed with a good hay harvest ensured, and prospects were good for most crops, although yields will probably be lighter than anticipated.

Monthly Weather Summaries.

JANUARY.—During January, pressure control over Tasmania was characterised by the increased and more seasonal intrusion of the anticyclone over the State. Only four periods of cyclonic activity were noted. The depression which passed to the south on the 5th was the most intense "low" plotted. Gale force winds were reached only on the 1st and 17th when strong south east to southerly gradients were experienced. Except in parts of the Northern and West Coastal districts of the State, where mean temperatures were approximately 0·4 degrees Fahrenheit above normal, mean temperatures were below normal, ranging from 2·5 degrees Fahrenheit below normal at Hobart to 0·7 degrees Fahrenheit below normal at Stanley. Two periods of warm to hot temperatures occurred from 12th to 14th, and 27th to 31st. Light frosts were reported from Central Plateau stations and the highland areas of the North West quarter on 6th, 7th, and 19th. Good rains were experienced during the month in the South East quarter of the State and the extreme North East corner where monthly totals were well above average. Apart from a very small area in the vicinity of Cape Sorell, the remainder of Tasmania experienced below average rainfall. Divisions which had above normal district averages were the South Eastern division 67 per cent above, the Derwent division 33 per cent above, and the East Coastal division 1 per cent above. In the remaining divisions, district averages ranged from 47 per cent below on King Island to 10 per cent below in the Northern division. From the 15th to 17th, very heavy rain occurred in the South East quarter where the combination of strong winds and heavy rain caused considerable damage to fruit crops, and picking operations were held up. The heaviest falls were in the Hobart area where 332 points were recorded for the 48 hours ended 9 a.m. 17th. The 24 hour falls of 178 points to 9 a.m 17th was the heaviest daily fall in January since 25/1/1928 at Hobart, and minor flooding was reported in all low-lying areas. Light snow occurred generally on the Central Plateau on 6th. Fairly general thunderstorms were experienced on 14th. On the 16th, 28th and 29th local moderate to heavy storms occurred in the East Coastal division and the South East quarter of the State. The storms which occurred on the afternoon of the 29th were particularly severe, being accompanied by gale winds, torrential rain and severe lightning. The storm scattered, capsized and damaged yachts at Kingston Beach and Bellerive, and lightning caused a fire in a tram at Derwent Park. Light hail was reported from isolated South Coastal stations on 22nd.

FEBRUARY.—The main feature of the pressure distribution during February was the prevalence of depressions, most of which passed to the south of Tasmania. Gales were associated with the depressions on the 5th, 14th, and 16th. An unusually cold month, and mean temperatures indicate that it was the coldest on record for the State. Mean temperatures were below average, ranging from 3·5 degrees Fahrenheit on the East Coast to 7·0 degrees Fahrenheit below in the central North. At Hobart it was the coldest February on record. The mean maximum (65·4 degrees Fahrenheit) which was 5·4 degrees Fahrenheit below average, was the lowest ever recorded in February, the previous lowest being 66·1 degrees Fahrenheit in 1924. The mean minimum (48·4 degrees Fahrenheit), which was 4·7 degrees Fahrenheit below average, was also the lowest ever recorded in February, the previous lowest being 48·9 degrees Fahrenheit in 1940. At Hobart, the 22nd-23rd was a particularly cold period. The maximum on the 22nd was only 53·8 degrees Fahrenheit, the second lowest ever recorded in February (lowest 52·2 degrees Fahrenheit on 18th in 1933), and the minimum on the 23rd, 40·9 degrees Fahrenheit, was the third lowest in February. In addition, the minimum temperature on the grass on the 17th, 31·8 degrees Fahrenheit, was the lowest in February since 31·5 degrees Fahrenheit on 13th in 1910. Frost was noted on no less than 8 days. Reports of frost incidence were received from the Central Plateau and parts of the Central North and North East, and were most widespread on the 24th. Newspaper reports indicated that damage to potato and vegetable crops along the North West Coast and the Tamar Valley and parts of the North East, was attributable to moderate to severe frosts on the 12th, 17th-to 19th and 24th. Except for the southern portion of the northern division, the North Eastern part of the Central Plateau and the South East quarter, the State has received above average rainfall during the month. Rainfall was from 2-5 inches above average on the West Coast, and 1 to 3 inches in excess along the North Coast and in the North East. Deficiencies were greatest in the South East quarter, where totals were from ½ to 1 inch below average. The best general rain was registered on 28th when several stations in the North East exceeded 2 inches, the greatest for the 24 hours being 377 points at Ringarooma. Snow fell on the Central Plateau on four occasions, and also on some of the southern highlands.

MARCH.—The most notable features of the pressure distribution during the month were: (1) the low pressure system which originated as a cyclone in Queensland early in the month and moved southwards at high levels, appearing on the surface again on the 9th, and on the 10th, combined with a southern low pressure system; (2) the intense anticyclone which drifted slowly eastwards from the Bight and dominated the weather over this State from the 21st to 28th; and (3) the depression of moderate intensity which influenced Tasmanian weather from the 29th to the end of the month. Strong, squally west to south west winds were associated with the depression on the 10th, and on the 29-30th strong, squally north west to south west winds were reported. At other times winds were mostly light to moderate. Mean monthly temperatures were slightly below normal. The warmest days were the 3rd and 4th when maxima exceeded 80 degrees Fahrenheit over most of the State. Frost was reported on five days. Except for two areas, one in the Northern division bounded by the line joining Penguin, Moina, Beaconsfield and north west to the coast; and the other in the North East corner east of the line joining Bridport, Mathinna and St.

Marys, the monthly rainfall totals were below average, the greatest deficiencies occurring in the West Coast and South East divisions where several stations were more than 55 per cent. notably Hythe and Gormanston. Snow fell on the highlands on 18th, 21st, and 29th. Scattered thunderstorms were reported from the North East quarter on the 5th and 29th.

APRIL.—The chief features of the pressure distribution during the past month have been the domination of anticyclonic systems, and the comparative weakness of the depressions. Mean temperatures varied from 1 degree Fahrenheit below normal at Moina to 3½ degrees Fahrenheit below normal at Zeehan. The mean minima at Hobart (43·5 degrees Fahrenheit), and Launceston (40·3 degrees Fahrenheit) were the lowest on record for April. The minimum temperature (35·5 degrees Fahrenheit) at Hobart on the 29th was the lowest in April since 1937 when 34·5 degrees Fahrenheit was recorded. Again, the grass minimum temperature (27·2 degrees Fahrenheit) at Hobart on the 15th was the lowest April grass minimum since 27·0 degrees Fahrenheit in 1927. Frost was reported on 18 days. The most severe frosts of the month were reported on 15th and 29th. April was an exceptionally dry month. Deficiencies were from 1 to 3 inches excepting on the Central Plateau where they were from ½ to 1 inch. District averages were generally below normal, especially in the East Coast division 80 per cent, Midlands 78 per cent, Northern division 70 per cent, South Eastern division 51 per cent deficient. In other divisions, district averages ranged from 13 per cent below on the West Coast to 34 per cent on the Central Plateau. The only fall of snow in highland areas was reported on the 8th and 9th. A thunderstorm was reported from Queenstown on the night of the 6th.

MAY.—The outstanding features of the pressure systems during this month were: (1) the development of a depression to the North East of Tasmania on the 4th, which remained in control of the weather over this State until the 8th; and (2) the south south westerly movement of another depression from the Central Tasman Sea to the East Tasmanian Coast. This latter depression recurved south eastwards and influenced Tasmanian weather between the 22nd and 25th. South easterly winds reached gale force at times during the 5th and 6th in the North East corner of the State. Mean temperatures for the month varied from normal to 2 degrees Fahrenheit below normal. The warmest day was the 1st when maxima were as much as 15 degrees Fahrenheit above normal in the south eastern half of the State. Very cold temperature were noted generally on the 8th when maxima were about 8 degrees Fahrenheit below normal, and minima 10-15 degrees Fahrenheit below. Another cold spell was experienced from the 20th to 22nd. On the 20th, the grass minimum at Hobart, 25·0 degrees Fahrenheit, was the lowest in May since 1909. Frost was observed on 13 days. On the 8th, severe frosts were noted in the Central North. On the 20th, however, moderate to severe frosts were reported throughout the State. Monthly rainfall totals were above average in the South East quarter, the Eastern half of the Central Plateau, and the South East portion of the Northern division; elsewhere totals were below average. In the above average areas, excesses were mostly from ½ to 1½ inches, whilst over the remainder of the State deficiencies ranged approximately from ½ to 2½ inches. Light snowfalls on the highlands were reported on four days. Fog was reported in some parts of the State on 8 days. The most widespread was in the Eastern half on the 13th, in the Northern half on the 17th, 24th and 25th, also in the South East on the 24th, and fairly generally throughout the State on the 26th.

JUNE.—The most notable features of the pressure distribution during June were:—the dominance of anticyclonic systems and the comparative absence of active depressions. The only exceptions were those which operated from the 2nd-4th, 19th-22nd, and the waves of low pressure from the 26th to the end of the month, which culminated in a vigorous depression during the afternoon of the 30th, when the lowest pressures for the month were recorded. Winds were westerly to south westerly of gale force during the afternoon of the 30th. June has been a particularly cold month. Mean temperatures varied from 1·9 degrees Fahrenheit below average at Hobart to 5·1 degrees Fahrenheit below at Zeehan. Frost was reported on 23 days. From 14th-17th and 23rd-25th moderate to severe frosts were reported from all parts of the State. Except for three stations in the extreme North East, rainfall was well below average this month. In the Northern and Western Divisions and the western half of the Central Plateau, deficits ranged from 2 to 6 inches; elsewhere the deficits were from ½ to 1½ inches. District averages ranged from a 9 per cent deficit in the East Coastal division to 63 per cent deficit in the Derwent Valley. Snow fell on the highlands on three occasions. The heaviest fall occurred on the 22nd when reported from parts of the Midlands, notably Oatlands.

JULY.—The principal features of the pressure distribution during July have been: (1) the series of active low pressure waves which operated from the 1st-11th; (2) the complex depression which influenced Tasmanian weather from 17th-21st; and (3) the predominance of anticyclonic conditions from the 22nd-28th. On the 4th, gales caused power failures and damage was done to gardens and trees. On the 6th, part of a paling fence was blown down in Hobart and a woman suffered a concussion, whilst along the North West Coast extensive power failures occurred from Ulverstone to Smithton and Stanley. Gales uprooted trees, broke windows and caused power failures, interruption to telephone services and much minor damage in Launceston on 19th. Mean temperatures were slightly above normal. Frost was reported on 15 days. In the northern half of the State and along the East Coastal and West Coastal strips, monthly rainfall totals were below average, deficits being greatest in the Northern half where most stations received 1 to 2 inches below average. However, reports from the Derwent Valley and South East divisions indicated above average amounts this month, the surplus at most places being ½ to 1 inch. The greatest deficit was 191 points at Scottsdale, and the greatest surplus was 264 points at Waratah. District average totals ranged from 29 per cent below average in the Midlands to

36 per cent above average in the Derwent Valley. Snow fell on the highlands on seven days. The heaviest and most widespread fall this year occurred on the 10th when sleet fell in Hobart. Local flooding occurred along the Huon River between Judbury and Huonville on the night of 5-6th.

AUGUST.—The outstanding feature of the month has been the inactivity of most of the depressions in the Tasmanian region. The only exceptions were those which operated between 10-11th, 18th-23rd, and 28th. On the 10th, gales caused dislocation of power and telephone services in many parts of the State where trees were blown down and blocked roads. In the Midlands houses were unroofed, windows broken, fences destroyed and some stock were killed, and in the Huon power and telephone dislocations were the worst for many years. In the Northern districts gales caused power failures on the 22nd. Mean temperatures varied from 1·1 degrees Fahrenheit below normal at St. Helens to 1·1 degrees Fahrenheit above normal at Swansea. The greatest departures from normal occurred on the morning of the 17th when the minimum at Oatlands was 17 degrees Fahrenheit, the lowest ever recorded there in August, and the lowest since 16 degrees Fahrenheit in June 1934. At Hobart on the same morning, the minimum (30·8 degrees Fahrenheit) and the terrestrial minimum (21·8 degrees Fahrenheit) were the lowest in August since 1909. Frost was reported on 16 days. Heavy to severe frosts occurred generally on the 17th. For most parts of Tasmania, August was an exceptionally dry month, the only portion of the State to receive above average rain being a small region in the Strahan, Lake Margaret, Queenstown area. In the Central parts of the Northern division some monthly totals were as much as 3 to 4 inches below average, and over the remainder of the State rainfall was 1 to 2 inches below the average. In most places, the totals recorded indicate that this August was one of the driest on record. At Hobart only 38 points was recorded, and this total is the second lowest on record for August, the lowest being 30 points in 1892. The dry spell is further exemplified by the record July-August rainless period for Hobart of 16 consecutive days from 21st July to 6th August inclusive. Light snowfalls were reported from highland stations on nine occasions. The most extensive and heaviest occurred on the 20th, when snowstorms occurred in Hobart during the afternoon. Hail fell at scattered places in Western and Southern districts on the 20th. During a storm at Zeehan on 20th lightning struck the main transformer and caused a major power failure. A bush fire was reported at Berriedale on 10th, but little damage was done.

SEPTEMBER.—The most notable pressure system during September was the intense anticyclone which moved slowly eastwards from the south of West Australia on the 22nd, the centre passing north of Tasmania to reach the Tasman Sea on the 29th. Depressions were again of the inactive type. Mean temperatures were below normal, ranging from 0·3 degrees Fahrenheit, at Hobart and Cape Bruni, to 1·8 degrees Fahrenheit at St. Helens. The warmest spells occurred on the 8-9th and 30th, when minima were 10-15 degrees Fahrenheit above normal, and also 10th and 20th when maxima were 10-15 degrees Fahrenheit above normal. The coldest temperatures were registered on the 10th and 19th, when minima were 8-12 degrees Fahrenheit below normal. Frost was reported on 21 days. Heavy to severe frosts in the Derwent Valley on the 17th were expected to cause some damage to the apricot and peach crops. Potatoes were also cut. With the exception of Cape Sorell and Maatsuyker Island, the whole of the State received below average rainfall. Totals at a number of stations in the East Coastal, South Eastern and Derwent Valley divisions indicate that this was the driest September in those areas for some years. The Midlands, Southern half of the East Coastal division, and the northern half of the South Eastern division reported deficits of ½ inch to 1 inch. Over the remainder of the State deficits ranged from 1 to 2½ inches, with even greater deficits at scattered stations, reaching a maximum deficit of 6¼ inches at Lake St. Clair District averages were 17-30 per cent below normal in the Midlands, West Coast and Central Plateau, and from 53 per cent on the East Coast to 61 per cent in the Derwent Valley. Resulting from the heavy rains in the north on the 9th, local flooding occurred along the Emu, Mersey and Meander Rivers on the 10th. Snow was reported on four occasions during the month. On the 8th, falls were heavy on the Central Plateau, 8 inches being recorded at Lake St. Clair. On the 22nd extensive snowfalls were reported from the East Coast and Midlands districts and, according to newspaper correspondents were the heaviest in those areas for many years, and at some places the worst ever known. From Swansea snow could be seen on Maria Island. As a result of these snowstorms, lambs were lost in the Midlands, several trees fell across the main line at Mona Vale delaying trains, and power and telephone lines were also broken.

OCTOBER.—A feature of the month's weather has been the frequent succession of cyclonic systems which have moved across the Tasmanian region and through Bass Strait, with the exception of one depression which was centred well to the south of the State from 5-6th. All other systems have been centred between latitudes 40 degrees and 45 degrees S, and have either moved North to North East from western waters or south eastwards from the Great Australian Bight. In all, fourteen cyclones have been plotted, and all have had complex frontal systems. The only periods of definite anticyclonic activity were from the 7-8th, and on the 29th. The only gale force winds occurred in the Bass Strait region on the 5-6th, 16-17th and 21st. Mean maximum temperatures were generally approximately 2 to 4 degrees Fahrenheit below average, and the mean minimum ranged from just slightly below average in the West Coast Mountain region and South East division to approximately slightly above average in remaining districts. On the 7th and 8th moderate to heavy frosts were reported generally from the Central Plateau division and the highland areas of the Northern division. On the 7th damage was caused to potato crops in the North West Agricultural area. It has been an exceptionally wet month throughout Tasmania, rain being reported almost generally on practically every day of the month.

On the 10th, especially, many places in the Northern and East Coastal districts received falls in excess of two inches, the maximum 24 hours fall being 274 points at St. Marys. The rains were the most general experienced since last November, the only places to record under average monthly totals being several stations in the West Coast Mountain region and scattered stations in the Derwent and South Eastern divisions. The only district to receive under average rainfall was the West Coast Mountain Region, (2 per cent below normal), and in the remaining districts totals ranged from 6 per cent above normal in the Derwent division to 93 per cent above in the Midlands, 147 per cent above in the Northern division, and 154 per cent above in the East Coastal division. In the Central Plateau, Northern and East Coastal divisions many stations recorded the highest rainfall totals on record for October. As a result of the heavy rains, all streams were running strongly and local flooding in low-lying areas was frequent from the 10th along all streams in the Northern half of the State. Light snow was reported from highland areas on the 6th and 28th, and from the 16-17th more moderate falls occurred, especially on the Central Plateau. Scattered thunderstorms with hail occurred at scattered places in the West Coast, Northern and East Coastal divisions.

NOVEMBER.—During the month, pressure distribution has followed a more regular pattern than in previous months, periods of cyclonic and anticyclonic activity alternating at fairly regular intervals. From the 1st-4th, the persistence of a small depression below 1002 millibars (29·6 inches) off East Coast maintained southerly to south westerly stream weather over the State, and the intense depression below 998 millibars (29·5 inches), which operated over South Eastern Australia and Tasmania from the 21st-23rd, gave a general north easterly to south easterly circulation which caused heavy rains in the Eastern half of the State. Between 11th and 14th strong to gale north westerly to south westerly winds blew continuously. In fruit-growing areas damage to young fruit was reported, and in agricultural areas in the Midlands many barley and oat crops were flattened. From 20th to 21st easterly to north easterly gales occurred along the North Tasmanian Coast, causing disruption to shipping services in Bass Strait. Conditions throughout the month have been cool to mild, no unusually cold changes occurred. During the periods of north easterly to north westerly winds, sultry conditions occurred with the result that black spot was very prevalent in apple orchards and blight was affecting potato crops. Only scattered frosts were reported from inland highland areas on six days. Rain was experienced generally over the State on all days except the 5-10th and 15-18th. From the 22nd to 24th, the East Coastal district received heavy rain which caused local flooding. With the exception of scattered places in the Derwent and South East divisions, monthly totals for all reporting stations were above average, especially in the East Coastal division where totals were as much as 3 to 4 inches in excess of the normal at several places. The only district to record under average total was the Derwent division (19 per cent below). Monthly district averages in remaining divisions ranged from 8 per cent above in the West Coastal Mountain region to 122 per cent in the East Coastal division. The persistence of the rain during the month maintained a strong flow in all streams, but the only periods of flooding were from 23rd to 26th when the heavy rains in the Eastern districts caused all East Coastal streams and the South Esk River to rise rapidly causing local flooding. Scattered moderate thunderstorms occurred on the 12th, 17th and 21st. Light snow occurred on the Central Plateau on 4th and 29th. Hail showers occurred in coastal areas on 29th. These were chiefly light in character, although a hail storm which occurred on the east bank of the Tamar River on the afternoon of the 30th caused severe damage to several orchards.

DECEMBER.—The main features of the pressure distribution during the month were the complex depression which operated in the Tasmanian region from 18th to 21st, attaining its maximum intensity, 986 millibars (29·1 inches) on 21st; and the series of low pressure waves from 4th to 15th. Two other rapidly moving depressions were noted, one on the 24-25th and the other on 30th-31st. Anticyclonic systems, which were of moderate intensity, controlled this State's weather from 1st-3rd, 16-17th, 22nd-23rd, and 26-29th. The only periods during which strong, squally winds were noted were 4-7th, 10-11th, and 25th. On the 5th small fruits were damaged by the high winds in the Derwent Valley and Huon, and again on the 25th minor damage was caused to fruit crops in the Derwent Valley, and a power failure at Zeehan on 25th was attributed to high winds. Temperatures were generally below normal. During the 30th the highest maxima for the year were recorded in the South East, being 15-20 degrees Fahrenheit above normal. Mean temperatures ranged from 1·9 degrees Fahrenheit below normal at Cape Bruni to 4·7 degrees below normal at Launceston. The lowest temperatures were recorded on the morning of 16th when minima were 8-12 degrees Fahrenheit below normal in all parts of the State. At Hobart, the minimum of 38·2 degrees Fahrenheit was the second lowest on record for December, the lowest being 38·0 degrees Fahrenheit in 1906. Moderate to heavy frosts on 16th caused damage to potato crops on the North West Coast in the Derwent Valley severe damage to potato and tomato crops was reported, whilst at Oatlands blue and grey peas were cut. Frost damaged potatoes in the Midlands on 28th. Rainfall was above average in the South West corner of the State where totals ranged from slightly above average in parts of the Huon to approximately 3½ inches above average at Lake Margaret in the West Coast Mountain region. In the remainder of the State the only portion to receive above average rainfall was a small area around Lake Leake in the East Coastal division. The area to fare worst was the Central Plateau and the adjoining districts in the Northern division where totals generally were from 2 to 4 inches below average. In the East Coastal, South East, Derwent and Midlands, and the remainder of the Northern division totals ranged from ½ to 1½ inches below average. Light falls were reported from the Central Plateau on the 7th, and on the southern highlands on the 14th. Thunderstorms were reported from Bridport and Lake Leake on the 6th, isolated places in the Northern half of the State on 18th.

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METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS MADE AT

Month.	Barometer.						Temperature.												
	Corrected to 32° F. M.S.L. and Latitude 45°.			Mean of 9 a.m. & 3 p.m.	Highest.	Lowest.	9 a.m.			3 p.m.			9 p.m.			Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Mean Diurnal Range.
	9 a.m.	3 p.m.	9 p.m.				Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).				
	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	In.	In.	In.	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	°	°
Jan.	29·906	29·877	29·924	29·891	30·341	29·191	60·9	54·0	61	63·4	55·6	58	55·7	51·7	75	67·5	50·6	59·1	16·9
Feb.	29·742	29·693	29·743	29·717	30·357	29·010	56·0	49·6	56	62·7	53·0	48	54·2	49·5	69	65·4	48·4	56·7	17·0
March	30·087	30.017	30·081	30·052	30·516	29·513	57·8	51·7	63	63·4	54·8	55	54·7	50·4	72	66·9	49·1	58·0	17·8
April	30·114	30·067	30·110	30·091	30·571	29·198	51·5	46·3	64	58·6	50·0	50	50·7	45·8	66	61·4	43·5	52·5	17·9
May	30·142	30·098	30·130	30·120	30·559	29·495	48·4	44·7	73	53·2	47·5	62	48·9	45·2	73	56·1	43·5	49·8	12·6
June	30·170	30·106	30·149	30·138	30·495	29·491	42·7	40·1	78	50·0	44·7	63	43·6	40·9	77	51·9	38·3	45·1	13·6
July	29·931	29·872	29·901	29·901	30·456	29·421	45·6	42·1	73	52·6	46·1	57	46·6	43·0	73	54·8	41·1	47·9	13·7
August.	30·014	29·975	30·032	29·994	30·532	29·326	48·2	42·7	60	54·0	46·0	49	47·1	42·2	63	56·8	40·5	48·7	16·3
Sept.	30·027	29·961	30·021	29·994	30·390	29·158	50·8	44·8	59	56·5	48·1	49	48·4	43·7	66	61·1	40·4	50·7	20·7
October	29·715	29·658	29·728	29·687	30·326	29·080	52·9	47·8	66	56·2	50·2	63	50·3	47·0	76	59·4	45·3	52·3	14·1
Nov.	29·840	29·794	29·866	29·817	30·295	29·298	58.7	52·3	62	60·9	54·0	61	53·6	50·1	77	64·7	48·9	56·8	15·8
Dec.	29·765	29·712	29·762	29·729	30·218	29·117	58·0	49·7	51	60·0	52·4	56	53·9	48·0	62	65·3	48·6	56·9	16·7
Mean Year	29·953	29·901	29·954	29·927	...	...	52·6	47.1	63	57·6	50·2	56	50·6	46·5	71	60·9	44·9	52·9	16·0
Departure from Average of Previous Years.	+·030	+·027	+·026	+·028	...	...	−1·4	−1·8	−4	−1·4	−1·7	−3	−1.2	−1·5	−3	−1·2	−1·7	−1·5	+0·5
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extremes	...	...	...	...	30·571	29·010	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

RAINFALL IN HOBART (BY MONTHS) SINCE 1935.

	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	Average to 1949 (68yrs.)*
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
January	1·05	0·65	3·38	3·65	0·65	1·43	2·98	0·83	1·67	4·30	3·63	0·55	0·79	1·10	4·20	2·10
February	4·96	0·28	1·03	4·26	2·15	1·46	0·75	0·84	1·46	1·03	0·88	3·17	1·24	·85	1·14	1·48
March	1·56	0·81	1·47	4·66	1·69	1·24	3·07	1·29	0·29	1·72	0·78	10·05	3·21	2·06	1·14	1·98
April	8·50	1·50	0·96	1·28	1·16	0·72	0·55	1·24	2·97	2·24	0·31	2·27	0·88	2·27	1·06	2·00
May	0·87	0·76	2·97	1·15	1·50	1·47	0·37	3·30	0·66	2·35	0·54	0·92	3·44	2·46	2·40	1·84
June	2·42	2·14	1·31	4·08	4·05	0·80	0·99	1·33	2·66	2·25	0·91	2·63	7·50	1·34	1·06	2·38
July	1·25	1·20	1·09	3·78	1·87	0·93	2·23	1·80	1·34	1·27	1·07	3·68	2·80	1·29	3·25	2·09
August	2·08	3·12	0·63	1·11	4·20	0·84	2·93	2·26	0·98	0·76	2·94	6·32	3·24	·77	0·38	1·88
September	0·79	1·27	1·87	0·91	3·14	1·80	1·67	2·35	1·57	2·14	2·29	2·63	1·63	2·80	0·59	2·00
October	2·58	1·65	2·63	1·83	1·28	1·76	1·42	1·25	1·31	3·79	1·21	2·06	7·60	4·11	3·78	2·54
November	2·91	1·92	0·75	2·24	3·88	1·78	1·34	1·00	3·48	1·50	1·19	3·02	1·37	2·50	2·39	2·13
December	3·25	4·30	2·56	2·27	1·66	2·94	5·19	1·93	2·45	2·88	1·17	2·15	4·91	1·84	1·46	2·27
Total	32·22	19·60	20·65	31·22	27·23	17·17	23·49	19·42	20·84	26·23	16·92	39·45	38·61	23·39	22·85	24·69

* Rainfall averages have now been revised and refer to the Anglesea Barracks site only.

HOBART, TASMANIA, DURING THE YEAR 1949.

Terrestrial Minimum.	Cloud 0-8.			Total Hours of Sunshine.	Wind						Rainfall.		Evaporation.	Extremes of Temperature		
	9 a.m. (mean).	3 p.m. (mean).	9 p.m. (mean).		9 a.m.		3 p.m.		9 p.m.		Total No. of Miles.	Total.	Days.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Terrestrial Minimum.
					Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.							
Mean					Mean		Mean		Mean			In.	No.	In.	°	°	°
46·9	6·3	6·0	6·0	197·8	NE	9·5	SSE	11·5	SSW	5·2	4910	4·20	11	3·960	86·1	41·2	34·4
43·8	5·9	5·2	5·0	197·4	NW	10·2	WNW	12·0	WNW	7·2	5996	1·14	10	3·717	73·2	40·9	31·8
44·6	5·3	4·5	4·0	193·7	NNW	7·6	WSW	8·7	W	3·9	4548	1·14	7	2·640	87·3	44·2	36·5
37·8	5·0	4·2	4·2	182·4	NW	7·3	SSW	7·7	WNW	4·8	4938	1·06	8	2·239	74·2	35·5	27·2
39·3	6·5	5·9	5·5	96·7	WNW	6·1	WNW	6·2	WNW	4·7	4816	2·40	18	1·295	75·4	33·3	25·0
33·5	5·4	5·3	4·4	122·6	NW	5·1	NW	5·8	WNW	3·2	3911	1·06	16	0·665	63·0	30 0	27·3
35·9	5·8	4·8	4·4	134·9	NW	6·9	NW	9·4	WNW	7·8	6000	3·25	14	0·936	62·4	34·0	26·8
35·2	5·5	6.0	4·2	145·0	NW	7·9	WNW	8·7	NW	5·0	6603	·38	12	1·645	68·7	30·8	21·8
34·0	4·4	4·7	4·3	195·1	NW	6·9	SSW	8·9	WNW	4·5	4881	·59	11	1·881	74·4	33·5	25·8
40·7	7·8	6·5	5·7	105·4	NNW	6·4	ESE	8·1	NW	3·6	4926	3·78	23	2·063	68·8	36·5	30·8
44·6	6·2	6·5	5·7	147·9	NE	9·2	W	11·5	WNW	5·5	4834	2·39	20	2·835	80·5	43·3	33·3
41·7	5·7	6·0	4·9	218·6	NW	9·7	S	11·4	W	6·0	6761	1·46	13	4·058	89·3	38·2	31·2
39·8	5·8	5·5	4·9	...	NNW	7·7	W	9·2	WNW	5·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—1·0	+0·4	+0·1	+0·4	—200.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	—132	— 1·86	— 11	—3·091	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1937·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	63,124	22·85	157	27·952	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89·3	30·0	21·8

RAINFALL IN DISTRICTS, 1949.

The rainfall during the year for the various districts, as reported by telegraph, is summarised in the following table:—

District.	Mean District Rainfall, 1949.	Average for Previous Years.	Percentage Departure from Normal.
	in.	in.	
Northern	33·55	39·22	—14
West Coast	90·26	98·74	— 9
Central Plateau	41·99	47·75	—12
Derwent Valley	24·57	33·18	—26
Midlands	21·69	22·30	— 3
East Coast	29·85	30·16	— 1
South-East	24·19	26·16	— 8
King Island	34·20	33·81	+ 1

Continued from page 47.

Mathinna on 20th, and scattered places in the East Coastal division on 19th. A short, heavy hailstorm occurred at Hillwood and also Mt. Direction (Northern Division) on 6th. On 14th a heavy hailstorm in the Glengarry district damaged apple and pear crops. Hail also fell at Cape Sorell on this day. At Crabtree (Huon) apples were bruised by hail on 15th, and at Oatlands blue and grey peas were damaged by hail on the same day.

The following is a summary of the Hobart monthly temperature and rainfall for the year 1949—

Month.	Mean Temperature.	Normal Temperature.	Rainfall (Inches).	Normal Rainfall (Inches).
January	59·1	61·5	4·20	2·10
February	56·7	61·9	1·14	1·48
March	58·0	59·3	1·14	1·98
April	52·5	55·1	1·06	2·00
May	49·8	50·9	2·40	1·84
June	45·1	47·1	1·06	2·38
July	47·9	46·1	3·25	2·09
August	48·7	48·1	0·38	1·88
September	50·7	51·1	0·59	2·00
October	52·3	53·8	3·78	2·54
November	56·8	56·8	2·39	2·13
December	56·9	57·7	1·46	2·27
Year	52·9	54·0	22·85	24·69

The highest maximum temperature was 83·9 degrees on 30th December, 1949, and the lowest minimum 30·0 degrees on 24th June, 1949. The highest maximum temperature on record is 105·2 degrees on 30th December, 1897, and the lowest minimum is 27·0 degrees on 18th July, 1866.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Trade and Shipping, Tasmania, 1948-49

Interstate and Oversea

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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PART IV.

TRADE AND SHIPPING: TASMANIA, 1948-49.

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IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, YEARS 1939-40 TO 1948-49.

YEAR.	VALUES OF—		BALANCE OF TRADE EXCESS OF EXPORTS.	TRADE PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION OF—		
	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.		Imports.	Exports.	Balance of Trade Excess of Exports.
	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1939-40	12,483,595	12,903,227	+ 419,632	52 6 3	54 1 6	+ 1 15 3
1940-41	12,119,692	13,586,253	+ 1,466,561	51 1 1	57 4 8	+ 6 3 7
1941-42	13,191,819	16,155,874	+ 2,964,055	55 2 1	67 9 9	+12 7 8
1942-43	14,381,987	16,225,347	+ 1,843,360	59 17 11	67 10 6	+ 7 12 7
1943-44	14,391,166	18,793,359	+ 4,402,193	58 19 4	77 0 1	+18 0 9
1944-45	14,812,612	20,884,999	+ 6,072,387	60 1 7	84 14 1	+24 12 6
1945-46	16,135,884	20,132,161	+ 3,996,277	64 13 11	80 14 4	+16 0 5
1946-47	20,896,833	21,546,697	+ 649,864	82 1 8	84 12 8	+ 2 11 0
1947-48	26,281,591	26,815,841	+ 534,250	100 7 6	102 8 4	+ 2 0 10
1948-49	29,592,874	31,021,978	+ 1,429,104	110 6 3	115 12 10	+ 5 6 6

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FROM AND TO DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

YEAR.	VALUE OF IMPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) FROM—					EXPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) TO—				
	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries
	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.
1939-40	10,890,248	799,733	19,655	250,728	523,231	10,476,992	1,526,769	7811	357,572	534,083
1940-41	10,937,932	432,099	34,268	450,061	265,332	12,026,589	692,027	6082	278,748	582,807
1941-42	12,138,243	388,423	20,014	227,460	417,679	14,283,405	613,644	4976	145,688	1,108,161
1942-43	13,117,873	445,056	24,659	251,978	542,421	15,340,468	156,366	75	74,821	653,617
1943-44	13,080,749	257,775	70,077	102,068	880,497	17,644,600	399,398	22	32,494	716,845
1944-45	13,898,364	263,166	49,451	307,474	294,157	18,353,872	1,416,624	79	218,415	896,009
1945-46	14,699,943	423,505	53,548	495,626	463,262	16,519,944	1,050,601	128,521	415,314	2,017,781
1946-47	18,905,481	908,598	84,745	369,787	628,222	16,465,839	2,533,935	12,264	442,251	2,092,408
1947-48	21,999,794	1,624,985	53,746	1,150,328	1,452,738	17,532,941	5,609,713	53,247	1,030,786	2,589,154
1948-49	23,336,577	3,138,370	135,911	1,167,899	1,814,117	18,532,080	7,976,807	8050	907,099	3,597,942

NOTE.—In this and subsequent tables £A denotes £ Australian.

THE TRADE POSITION.

Year.	Total Trade.	Imports (*a*).	Exports.	Excess of Exports.	Excess of Imports.	Imports as a Percentage Exports
	£1000	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	
1939-40	25,386	12,483	12,903	420	...	97·0
1940-41	25,706	12,120	13,586	1466	...	89·2
1941-42	29,348	13,192	16,156	2964	...	81·7
1942-43	30,607	14,382	16,225	1843	...	88·6
1943-44	33,184	14,391	18,793	4402	...	76·6
1944-45	35,698	14,813	20,885	6072	...	70·9
1945-46	36,268	16,136	20,132	3996	...	80·1
1946-47	42,444	20,897	21,547	650	...	97·0
1947-48	53,098	26,282	26,816	534	...	98·0
1948-49	60,615	29,593	31,022	1429	...	95·3

(*a*) The figures for oversea imports include an allowance for freight and other charges. This is not so for interstate imports. It is estimated, however, that the freight on the latter approximates £500,000 per annum.

IMPORTS—INTERSTATE AND OVERSEA, 1948-49.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of Imports from Australian States. Direct Oversea Imports by Countries of Origin.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	NATURE AND VALUE OF IMPORTS.									
	Classes I.-IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.	Classes V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	Class VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	Classes IX. & X. Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	Class XI. Stones & Minerals.	Classes XII. & XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion & Specie.	Classes XIII. & XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	Class XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	Classes XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	Total All Classes.
AUSTRALIAN STATES (*a*)—	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
New South Wales	1,695,637	1,159,766	274,485	157,623	394,111	1,829,728	295,102	55,375	737,173	6,599,000
Victoria	3,722,339	1,347,109	1,542,446	568,453	69,678	4,720,109	567,357	131,494	1,776,468	14,445,453
Queensland	6800	...	...	...	...	28,496	...	23,759	832	59,887
South Australia	506,400	218,759	48,278	24,542	902,802	222,014	14,828	1605	47,949	1,987,177
Western Australia	...	244,952	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	245,060
Total Australian States ..... £A	5,931,176	2,970,586	1,865,209	750,618	1,366,591	6,800,347	877,287	212,233	2,562,530	23,336,577
BRITISH COUNTRIES—										
United Kingdom	200,289	10,191	584,096	12,777	14,261	1,774,530	152,015	15,314	374,897	3,138,370
Canada	4	90	1851	5	3656	261,245	832	14,683	408,949	691,315
India and Ceylon	1511	1962	34,020	...	8054	24	1	...	2486	48,058
New Zealand	2732	110,135	307	...	...	1010	9979	2549	9199	135,911
Other British Possessions	363,793	147	1156	...	8088	1857	4	148	53,333	428,526
Total British Countries ..... £A	568,329	122,525	621,430	12,782	34,059	2,038,666	162,831	32,694	848,864	4,442,180
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—										
Arabia, Bahren Is.	...	...	...	101,661	...	...	...	...	...	101,661
Belgium	1	...	7381	...	...	6716	19,478	...	146	33,722
Italy	6302	84	92,994	...	...	...	7	...	832	100,219
Indonesia	1	349	...	509,823	...	...	...	...	7	510,180
Sweden	294	...	...	510	...	9165	...	193,457	158,670	362,096
Persia, Iran	...	860	...	164,214	25,132	...	...	...	...	190,206
United States of America	8	230	679	2012	...	147,124	498	896	8763	160,210
Other Foreign Countries	45,274	7074	121,016	987	...	37,740	3040	16	140,676	355,823
Total Foreign Countries ..... £A	51,880	8597	222,070	779,207	25,132	200,745	23,023	194,369	309,094	1,814,117
Total Oversea Imports (Australian currency) ..... £A	620,209	131,122	843,500	791,989	59,191	2,239,411	185,854	227,063	1,157,958	6,256,297
Total Imports (Australian currency) ..... £A	6,551,385	3,101,708	2,708,709	1,542,607	1,425,782	9,039,758	1,063,141	439,296	3,720,488	29,592,874

(*a*) Including goods previously imported from oversea countries, the details of which are not available.

EXPORTS—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1948-49.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of Exports by Countries of Immediate Destination.

COUNTRY TO WHICH GOODS WERE EXPORTED.	NATURE AND VALUE OF EXPORTS.									
	CLASSES I.-IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.	CLASSES V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	CLASS VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	CLASSES IX.-X. Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	CLASS XI. Stones and Minerals.	CLASSES XII. and XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion and Specie.	CLASSES XIII. and XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	CLASS XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	CLASSES XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous.	Total All Classes.
	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£ A	£A
AUSTRALIAN STATES—(*a*)										
New South Wales	2,484,153	139,997	1,694,493	14,216	434,625	1,943,493	5802	134,851	1,114,110	7,965,740
Victoria	1,974,026	1,062,389	1,584,200	31,192	425,820	810,695	61,549	753,690	1,173,473	7,877,034
Queensland	976,432	13,223	1,481	...	2245	16,569	16,636	4065	227,330	1,257,981
South Australia	307,206	467	126,815	140	61,141	81,799	14,057	243,571	124,027	959,223
Western Australia	340,870	...	1,088	70	...	9396	27	11,552	109,099	472,102
Total Australian States	6,082,687	1,216,076	3,408,077	45,618	923,831	2,861,952	98,071	1,147,729	2,748,039	18,532,080
BRITISH COUNTRIES—										
United Kingdom	2,584,768	2,078,763	147	1709	813	3,219,331	...	76,373	14,903	7,976,807
Canada	57,401	145,751	3049	...	7,600	2670	...	...	...	216,471
India and Ceylon	316,644	4,125	...	...	...	2252	...	...	32	323,053
New Zealand	6,546	...	...	...	...	1482	18	...	4	8,050
Other British Possessions	358,220	...	...	...	...	4495	257	3597	1006	367,575
Total British Countries	3,323,579	2,228,639	3196	1709	8413	3,230,230	275	79,970	15,945	8,891,956
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—										
Belgium	140,644	200,873	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	341,617
France	...	416,817	10	...	...	...	...	...	2	416,829
Germany	8	52,608	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52,616
Italy	...	592,251	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	592,251
Poland	...	250,095	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250,095
Sweden	83,079	10,021	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93,100
United States of America	122	603,775	...	...	1,034,876	1584	...	...	80	1,640,437
Other Foreign Countries	45,137	163,976	...	...	...	1880	...	...	4	210,997
Total Foreign Countries	268,990	2,290,416	10	...	1,034,876	3464	...	...	186	3,597,942
Total Oversea Exports	3,592,569	4,519,055	3206	1709	1,043,289	3,233,694	275	79,970	16,131	12,489,898
TOTAL EXPORTS	9,675,256	5,735,131	3,411,283	47,327	1,967,120	6,095,646	98,346	1,227,699	2,764,170	31,021,978

(*a*) Includes goods for re-export overseas, the details of which are not available.

IMPORTS—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1948-49.

For some items of Interstate Imports the record of quantity and value set opposite them is not complete, because further quantities of the goods in question are included under some more general heading such as: (74) Groceries, (82) Spirits, (144) Drapery, (154) Oils, (201) Hardware, (221) Machinery, (303) Miscellaneous Unspecified.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, NOT INCLUDING LIVING ANIMALS.					
		Meats, Poultry and Game—					
1	1	Fresh Meat, all kinds	Cubic ft.	...	3036	...	4287
		Preserved by Cold Process—					
2	10	Beef	Cwt.	...	7043	...	26,483
3	20	Lamb and Mutton	,,	...	1697	...	6667
4	30	Pork	,,	...	...	...	...
5	63-9	Bacon and Ham	,,	...	204	1	1425
6	70-90	Preserved in tins	Cubic ft.	46	48,734	1515	90,086
7	97	Sausage Casings	,,	...	1522	...	11,381
8	40-59, 99	Other	,,	...	2797	...	3840
9	101-8	Milk and Cream	Case	...	71,018	...	173,625
10	111	Butter	Cwt.	...	406	...	3465
11	119	Butter Substitutes	Case	...	25,585	...	62,601
12	120	Cheese	Cwt.	8	5409	108	36,779
13	130	Eggs in Shell	Case	1	27	1	105
14	141-7	Other Preparations of Eggs	Cubic ft.	...	9413	...	36,869
15	150	Infants' and Invalids' Foods	,,	...	10,325	...	27,864
16	160	Honey	Cwt	...	4355	...	15,138
		Fish—					
		Fresh, or Preserved by cold process					
17	201	Oysters	,,	2	2	53	5
18	209	Other	,,	35	1532	198	8530
19	231-250	Preserved in tins, Potted, or Concentrated	Cubic ft.	5468	12,179	35,620	43,967
20	210-220	N.E.I. and Unspecified	,,	52	2370	236	4976
21	261-299	All Other	,,	...	95,547	450	112,401
		Total	...	...	...	38,182	670,494
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
		Grain Unprepared—					
22	301	Wheat	Bushel	...	2,048,161	8	685,790
23	303	Maize	Cwt.	...	672	...	797
24	304	Oats	Bushel	...	212,474	68	58,039
25	302, 309, 361-4	Other	Cwt.	569	37,450	1706	37,137
		Grain, Prepared—					
26	311	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	,,	...	4	...	3
27	312-4, 323	Rice	,,	...	998	2	1520
28	321	Flour	Ton	...	669	...	9967
29	322	Cornflour and Maizena	Lb.	...	278,056	...	7156
30	325-6	Oatmeal, Wheatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cwt.	...	364	...	544
31	327-9	Other	Cubic ft.	...	253,356	...	107,795
32	341	Macaroni and Vermicelli	Lb.	...	91,490	8	4289
33	342	Biscuits	,,	998	1,082,244	92	57,961
		Vegetables—					
34	351	Onions	Ton	...	1143	...	20,966
35	352-9, 370	Other	...	...	...	11	19,743
36	401-439	Fruits, Fresh	Case	...	213,423	...	268,336
		Fruits, Dried—					
37	446	Apples, Pears, Peaches, &c.	Lb.	...	12,000	...	913
38	454-7	Currants and Raisins	,,	...	1,767,472	...	73,226
39	458	Dates	,,	176,577	233,856	3665	15,108
40	447-8, 459	Other	,,	...	69,630	6	4957
41	386-399 460-470	Fruits and Vegetables, n.e.i.	Cubic ft.	...	69,925	390	84,682
42	480	Fruit Juices and Syrups (non-spirituous)	,,	...	22,921	196	23,726
43	501	Peel, Candied and otherwise preserved	,,	...	2282	...	3757
44	502	Jams and Jellies	Lb.	559	355,740	49	14,162
45	503	Jelly Crystals and Powders	Cubic ft.	...	4315	...	7089
46	505-6	Pickles, Sauces, Chutneys, Olives & Capers	,,	...	59,411	72	53,162
47	511-529	Nuts Edible	,,	4212	19,938	21,396	56,960

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN—*continued.*					
		Sugar—					
48	541–2	Cane Sugar	Ton	...	24,795	...	892,344
49	551–9	Molasses, Golden Syrup, etc.	Cwt.	...	3229	...	3308
50	544–9	Other	„	1509	5036	5785	16,948
51	561–6	Ginger	Cubic ft.	...	760	113	939
52	571, 573, 582	Spices, Ground and Unground	„	1	1134	10	2990
53	305, 572, 672–6	Seeds (Canary, Hemp, Rape and Mustard)	Cwt.	47	1304	244	2931
54	583	Mustard	Cubic ft.	...	450	...	1109
55-57	601–5	Coffee and Chicory	„	...	12,685	1	25,327
58	607	Tea	Lb.	105	1,451,900	19	168,634
59	612–3	Cocoa Beans and Shell, raw and roasted	Lb.	3,393,600	225,120	361,900	21,944
60	617	Cocoa Butter and Substitutes therefore	Lb.	416,170	...	106,880	...
61	615–6, 618	Cocoa and Chocolate for potable use	...	...	...	...	33,010
62	621–9	Confectionery	Lb.	127,772	1,534,199	15,559	240,139
63	631	Caramel	Cubic ft.	...	444	...	692
64	632–4	Sago and Tapioca	Sack	...	606	...	4781
65	638	Hops	Lb.	...	...	...	...
66	641–3	Liquorice	„	...	420	19	167
67	651	Vinegar	Gallon	...	89,103	...	15,880
		Fodders—					
68	681	Hay and Chaff	Ton	...	92	...	885
69	682	Brand, Pollard and Sharps	„	...	359	...	3385
70	683	Oil Cake	„	...	1	...	30
71	684–9	Other	„	...	1909	81	29,809
72	692–7	Aerated and Mineral Waters	Cubic ft.	...	7895	133	8369
73	331-2, 365, 507, 608, 635-7, 659, 698	All other	...	...	...	826	111,195
74	...	Groceries Unspecified	...	...	...	...	266,461
		Total	...	...	...	519,239	3,469,062
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
75	701–2	Ale, Beer and Stout	Gallon	8416	221,511	3619	76,909
76	705	Cider and Perry	„	...	...	...	...
77	721–740	Wines	„	150	177,348	534	146,108
		Spirits—					
78	761–2	Brandy	„	222	14,205	740	54,712
79	765–6	Gin, Schnapps and Geneva	„	629	31,749	1225	105,698
80	775–6	Rum	„	812	11,418	653	41,771
81	781–2	Whisky	„	4705	27,852	8145	102,893
82	771, 785–799	Other	„	499	4922	1378	15,532
		Total	...	...	...	16,294	543,623
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
83	801-829, 851	Tobacco	Cubic ft.	23	56,747	1608	907,311
84	830–840	Cigars and Cigarettes	„	1186	21,126	44,886	340,686
		Total	...	...	...	46,494	1,247,997
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
85	901–9	Cattle	No.	...	116	...	9241
86	911–9	Horses	„	...	251	...	30,388
87	921–9	Pigs	„	...	6	...	90
88	931–9	Sheep	„	...	7622	...	22,308
89	941–9	Poultry	...	...	...	...	...
90	...	Dogs	No.	...	187	...	2211
91	985-999	Other Animals	...	...	...	557	1060
		Total	...	...	...	557	65,298

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A.	£A.
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES (MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED). NOT FOODSTUFFS.					
		Hides and Skins—					
92	1011-1029	Furred Skins	Bale	3	...	1016	...
93	1031-1050, 1081-3	Hides and Skins	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
94	1061-1071, 1088	Sheepskins	Bale	...	5108	10	208,848
95	1110-1150	Wool, Greasy, Scoured and Tops	Lb.*a*	205,654	15,638,805	75,960	2,573,216
96	1160, 1191, 1193-1199	Hair	...	...	...	9693	1396
97	1201-2	Feathers (Dressed and Undressed)	...	...	...	2	45
98	1229	Sponges	...	...	...	45	324
99	1170, 1192, 1210-1228, 1231-1239	All other	...	...	...	148	156
		Total	...	...	...	86,874	2,783,985
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
		Seeds—					
100	1306	Linseed	Cwt.	...	8	...	42
101	1301-5, 1307, 1329-1380	Other	,,	4503	8576	38,041	57,431
102	1392	Straw	Ton	...	...	...	...
103	1401-1499, 1911-1995	Fibres	...	...	...	2532	33,893
104	1500-1590, 1710-1899	Gums and Resins	Cwt.	...	5702	2054	18,665
105	1601-1639	Tanning Substances	,,	...	637	381	1227
106	1641-1669	Plants, Trees and Bulbs	...	...	...	587	2566
107	1671-1689	Corks and Cork Manufactures	...	...	...	82	6020
108	1311, 1391, 1393-4	All other	...	...	...	14	1459
		Total	...	...	...	43,691	121,303
		CLASS VIII.—(i) YARNS & MANUFACTURED FIBRES, (ii) TEXTILES, & (iii) APPAREL.					
		(i) *Manufactured Fibres.*					
		Yarns—					
109	2015-2031	Woollen and Worsted	Cubic ft.	26	4320	5509	15,425
110	2001, 2032-2079	Other	...	...	...	23,641	1060
111	2081-2089	Sewing and other Cottons, Threads, &c.	Lb.	...	...	1203	6545
112	2100-2151, 2159	Cordage and Twines	Cwt.	...	6779	3498	48,244
113	2155-6	Nets and Netting for Fishing and Rabbiting	...	...	...	4921	1366
		Bags and Sacks—					
114	2171	Bran and Chaff	Bale	...	543	...	34,921
115	2172	Corn and Flour	,,	...	3207	...	119,985
116	2176	Woolpacks	,,	...	1404	...	49,759
117	2190	Second-hand	,,	...	1726	4	40,551
118	2173-5, 2177 2189	Other	,,	...	235	...	13,854
		Total Class VIII.—(i)	...	...	...	38,776	331,710
		(ii) *Textiles.*					
119	2220-2239	Blankets, Rugs, Rugging, &c.	...	...	...	4408	10,062
		Piece Goods—					
120	2251-9, 2402, 2542	Canvas and Duck	Sq. yard	20,170	...	7792	35,487
121	2262, 2291, 2301-2, 2304, 2306-2319, 2361	Woollens or Containing Wool	,, ,,	27,027	...	21,486	10,612
122	2292, 2331-7, 2342, 2346-8, 2371, 2412-4	Cotton and Linen	,, ,,	846,047	...	129,638	22,467
123	2293-5, 2351-9, 2362-9	Silk, &c.	,, ,,	1,258,695	...	232,489	2609
124	2379	Linen, n.e.i.	,, ,,	9052	...	3378	1685
125	2381-2	Hessian and other Jute	,, ,,	2392	...	215	15,202
126	2391-9	Felts	,, ,,	38,852	...	43,462	34,413
127	2405, 2431-9	Waterproof Cloth	,, ,,	1168	...	2629	450

(*a*) Number of bales: Interstate, 54,873.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A	£A
		CLASS VIII.—*continued.*					
128	2263-2274,2299, 2303, 2305, 2321-9, 2339-2341, 2343, 2389, 2411	Other	Sq. yard	180,572	...	35,272	28,249
129	2440-2488	Floor Coverings	„ „	330,588	...	160,499	136,140
130	2201-2219, 2241-9, 2261, 2501-2541, 2544-2590	Other	...	...	...	54,236	70,044
		Total Class VIII.—(ii) ...	...	...	...	695,504	362,420
		(iii) *Apparel.*					
		Apparel and Attire—					
131	2601–2639	Hosiery	...	...	...	30,385	19,514
132	2641-2669, 2711–2729	Blouses, Skirts, Coats, &c.	...	...	...	8090	...
133	2671-9, 2700	Underclothing, &c.	...	...	...	20,339	11,628
134	2731-2759, 2781-3	Men's & Boys' Outer Clothing	...	...	...	21,497	9259
135	2761-9	Corsets	...	...	...	171	891
136	2771-9	Gloves	...	...	...	6216	1135
137	2802–2819	Hats and Caps	...	...	...	5308	200
138	2831–2875	Boots and Shoes of all Materials	...	...	...	9907	150,017
139	2881-9	Furs and other Skins	...	...	...	260	...
140	2681–2699, 2791–9, 2890-2911, 2921-4	Other	...	...	...	2520	63,379
141	2915-9, 2925-2979	Trimmings and Ornaments	...	...	...	3818	879
142	2981-9	Hair—Articles of Natural or Imitation Hair	...	...	...	614	...
143	2990	Umbrellas, Parasols, Sunshades	...	...	...	95	...
144	...	Drapery Unspecified	...	...	...	...	914,177
		Total Class VIII. (iii)	...	...	...	109,220	1,171,079
		Total Class VIII. ...	...	...	...	843,500	1,865,209
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.					
145	3010	Tallow	Cwts.	...	144	...	225
146	3161–3199	Waxes	Cubic ft.	...	141	42	241
		Oils –					
147	3101, 3107	Castor and Olive	...	...	...	927	2889
148	3131	Linseed	Gallon	...	25,599	...	30,114
149	3201, 3254	Turpentine and Substitutes	„	2241	19,626	591	4426
150	3242-3250	Petroleum and Petroleum Spirits	„	14,531,426	170,077	560,117	28,555
151	3256-9	Kerosene, &c.	„	1,896,193	279,894	68,036	30,053
152	3241, 3261-5	Fuel	Cub. ft. (a)	4,867,215	122,242	147,537	41,923
153	3271	Lubricating	„	...	244,519	1589	267,589
154	3024-9, 3051-3089, 3103-5, 3109-3121, 3133-3151, 3202-3230, 3279, 3290	Other	„	...	6572	1824	10,860
155	3001-9, 3022, 3040, 3091-9, 3152, 3281-9	All other	„	...	40,606	...	62,353
		Total		...	...	780,663	479,228

(*a*) Fuel oil oversea shown in gallons.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A.	£A.
		CLASS X.—PIGMENTS, PAINTS, AND VARNISHES.					
156	3311, 3421	White Lead	Cwt.	...	613	...	2542
157	3398	Putty	,,	...	750	...	2423
158	3301,3315-3395, 3400-3410,3422-3548	Other	Cubic ft.	...	83,225	11,326	266,425
		Total	...	...	...	11,326	271,390
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS (INCLUDING ORES AND CONCENTRATES).					
159	3601	Coal	Ton	...	47,946	...	108,600
160	3605	Coke	,,	...	14,283	...	50,687
161	3651-5,3669-3670	Asphalt, Bitumen & Natural Pitch, &c.	Cwt.	106,086	25,797	33,181	16,386
		Stone—					
162	3701,3719,3722,	Abrasives	,,	6	134	18	364
163	3741-5, 3761-3, 3769	Granite (Unwrought, &c.), Marble (Unwrought and Scantlings)	,,	...	4042	...	8608
164	3755, 3772-4, 3778-3799	Monumental Marble and Wrought Stones, n.e.i.	,,	...	1488	3656	4114
165	3765, 3775	Slate Slabs and Roofing	...	...	...	...	...
166	3723-3730, 3749-3751	Other	Cwt.	...	1421	2	737
167	3853	Gypsum	Ton	...	3202	...	54,432
168	3881	Sulphur	Cwt.	...	4411	124	4604
		Ores and Concentrates—					
169	3951	Copper	...	...	...	...	...
170	...	Zinc	ton	...	138,018	...	1,103,117
171	...	Tin	...	...	...	...	...
172	3621-9, 3721, 3831-2, 3834-3851, 3855-8, 3871-5, 3901-3935, 3961-3999	Other	ton	...	2105	14,111	14,133
173	...	Sands, Black and Moulding	Cwt.	...	144	...	116
174	3611-5, 3661-5, 3811-3825, 3833, 3862-8, 3899	All other	,,	...	687	8099	693
		Total	...	...	...	59,191	1,366,591
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.					
		(*i*) *Metals and Metal Manufactures.*					
		Iron and Steel—					
175	4001-7	Pig and Scrap	Ton	...	733	...	5793
176	4025-4044, 4047-8	Bar, Rod, Angle, Tee, Ingot, &c.	,,	116	4700	5625	92,805
		Plate and Sheet—					
177	4057-8	Tinned	,,	2535	2478	182,725	191,924
178	4063	Galvanised Corrugated	,,	...	1809	...	71,632
179	4051-5, 4061, 4066-8	Galvanised, Other and Plain	,,	3	4147	412	112,136
180	4081-4119, 4431-4	Pipes and Tubes & Fittings therefor	,,	...	4685	2331	128,980
181	4121-9	Structural	,,	...	1760	...	38,755
182	4131-4148	Railway and Tramway Vehicles	,,	...	794	...	25,207
183	4461-4479, 4511	Wire	,,	6	2816	1039	79,806

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY—*continued.*					
184	4011–4021,4045, 4049,4153	Iron and Steel, n.e.i.	Ton	...	7	473	255
185	4171–4188,4487, 4577,4791	Aluminium.....	Cwt.	...	2586	3414	30,227
		Alloys—					
186	4220,4231, 4241 4251, 4261, 4271 4482	Brass	,,	...	1062	310	7279
187	4233–9, 4249, 4259,4269,4279, 4291–4295, 4311 –5,4363–8,4373– 4385, 4399,4485 4491–9	Other	,,	...	1587	4771	14,680
188	4350–4355	Lead	Ton	...	300	...	11,469
		Copper—					
189	4481,4505	Wire, Cable, &c.	Cwt.	...	12,761	9481	100,128
190	4201–4218	Other	,,	...	3748	324	35,707
191	4512	Netting, Wire	Rolls	...	3769	104	9733
192	4551–6,4559, 4797	Platedware and Cutlery	Cwt.	...	60	18,087	1535
193	4571–5	Kettles and Cooking Utensils....	,,	...	5821	2765	18,034
194	4581,4583–4, 4587–9, 4721–2	Gas Appliances, &c..... ..	,,	...	8058	10,775	22,761
195	4586,4601–5, 4609	Lamps and Lampware.....	,,	...	174	2211	1095
196	4621–4635, 4638 –4651,4654,4659	Tools of Trade	,,	...	5196	47,590	43,579
197	4671–9	Nails	Ton	3	148	840	8545
198	4156,4281–5, 4301–5, 4321– 4343,4361, 4371, 4391–7, 4421–9	Metals, n.e.i.	,,	66	112	25,785	34,535
199	...	Metals, Unmanufactured, Unspecified	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
200	4151,4158,4356, 4419,4437-4454, 4501–3, 4507–8, 4521–4549,4557, 4576,4578,4582, 4585,4607,4636, 4652,4656–7. 4661–8, 4681– 4719,4729–4788, 4794, 4798–9	Manufactured Metals, n.e.i.	...	...	...	73,703	525,309
201	...	Hardware, Manufactured Metals, Unspecified	...	...	...	...	725,893
		Vehicles—					
202	4811–5, 4822– 4839,4845–9, 5035–5059	Cycles, Motor-cycles and Parts	...	...	...	93,047	28,799
203	4852–9	Railway and Tramway Vehicles, n.e.i.	...	...	...	21,143	29,833
204	4901–6	Motor-cars	No.	...	2962	...	1,941,532
205	4885,4931–8, 4953–4979	Motor-vehicle Chassis and Chassis Parts	...	...	...	429,528	324,728
206	4911,4919, 4991–2	Motor-vehicle Bodies and Parts of Bodies	...	...	...	130,332	64,523
207	4606,4801–9, 4821,4841,4862– 4881,4887–4898, 4909,4914–5, 4951,4999–5031, 5061–5099	Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.....	...	...	...	19,896	61,925
		Total Class XII. (*i*)	...	...	...	1,086,711	4,789,142

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A.	£A.
		CLASS XII.—Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery—*continued.*					
		(*ii*) *Machinery.*					
208	5101–5299, 5315–5399, 5501–5529, 5534–9, 5565–7	Electrical Machinery and Appliances	...	...	...	413,797	827,332
		Motive-power Machinery (except Electric)—					
209	5402–6	Boilers and Cylinders therefor	...	...	...	23,537	8765
210	5411–5448, 5461–5489, 5492	Engines	...	...	...	118,051	245,639
211	5311–2, 5407–9, 5451–8, 5491, 5493–9, 5911	Other	...	...	...	11,346	6873
212	5563	Cash Registers	...	...	...	...	4205
213	5579–5584	Printing Machinery	...	...	...	1265	5678
214	5600–5679, 5705	Implements and Machinery, Agricultural, &c., and Parts	...	...	...	13,236	228,896
215	5681–9	Dairy Implements and Machinery	...	...	...	15,866	12,988
216	5701–2, 5711–5729	Mining Machinery	...	...	...	5538	72,351
217	5741–5779	Metal-working Machinery	...	...	...	46,224	16,966
218	5801–5875, 5899	Textile Working Machinery	...	...	...	85,559	35,672
219	5876–5880	Sewing Machines and Accessories	...	...	...	320	39,981
220	5531–3, 5550–5561, 5571–5, 5585–9, 5691–9, 5706–8, 5781–5799, 5901, 5919–5999	Machinery, n.e.i.	...	...	...	417,961	388,960
221	...	Unspecified	...	...	...	...	87,243
		Total Class XII. (ii)	...	...	...	1,152,700	1,981,549
		Total Class XII.	...	...	...	2,239,411	6,770,691
		CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER MANUFACTURES AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR, (EXCLUDING APPAREL).					
222	6031–9	Tyres and Tubes	Cwt.	2156	60,262	38,063	234,643
223	6001–6029, 6501–7, 6061, 6068–6099	Rubber and Manufactures, n.e.i.	...	...	...	20,359	219,357
224	6064, 6112, 6210–9	Belting	...	...	...	260	12,494
225	6100–6111, 6113–6199	Leather, Unmanufactured	Cwt.	...	2553	469	25,579
226	6200, 6251–6299	Leather, Manufactures	,,	...	1472	651	11,640
		Total	...	...	...	59,802	503,713
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
227	6301–9	Wicker, Bamboo and Cane (not Furniture)	...	...	...	113	13,506
		Timber—					
228	6311–6389	Logs and Spars in the rough	Super. ft.	...	1656	...	9
229–232	6404, 6401, 6405–6599, 6627–8, 6601, 6613–4, 6617–9, 6631–6649	Dressed or partly dressed	,,	4,771,030	1,219,915	217,591	84,672
		Undressed	,,				
		Other	,,				
233	6605–6612, 6615–6, 6625, 6651–6679	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	...	...	...	7311	89,934
234	6691–6699	Furniture	Cu. ft.	...	26,700	1849	24,112
		Total	...	...	...	226,864	212,233

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A	£ A.
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENTS, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE.					
235	6731-5	Cement (Portland)	Ton	19	17	341	544
236	6771-9,6898	Crockery Earthenware &c.	...	...	...	70,628	46,385
237	6802-9	Bricks	Ton	...	1732	...	17,543
238	6811-9	Cement Materials, Asbestos, &c.	Cwt.	...	55,884	...	54,584
239	6861-9	Tiles	...	...	...	7130	34,795
240	6901-6929	Glass	...	...	...	24,656	49,278
241	6931,6941-6971, 6981-6999	Glassware and Lenses	...	...	...	7863	56,716
242	6934-8	Bottles, Flasks, Jars, Vials, &c.	Cu. ft.	...	230,810	1120	63,208
243	6701-6729, 6741-6765,6821-6845,6899,6975	Other	...	...	...	14,513	50,521
		Total	...	...	...	126,251	373,574
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
		Paper—					
244	7001-9	Pulp	Cwt.	214,440	...	475,015	...
245	7091-7119	Printing Paper (all kinds)	,,	12,383	13,131	50,641	33,926
246	7135	Fruit-wrapping Paper	,,	17,670	4534	106,682	20,017
247	7171-7189	Boards	,,	1422	35,260	5236	73,471
248	7011-7057,7063-7085,7121-7133,7137-7169	Paper, n.e.i.	,,	...	78,775	28,545	201,518
		Stationery and Paper Manufactures—					
249	7191-5	Paperhangings and Wallpapers	Doz. roll	1933	...	5404	2478
250	7201-3, 7208-9	Bags and other Paper Containers	Cwt.	...	58,416	...	124,988
251	7291-9	Books	...	...	...	61,083	50,067
252	7331-3	Ink (Printing, Stencilling and Writing)	...	...	...	1378	2100
253	7061, 7204-5, 7211-7289, 7301-7319, 7335-7399	Stationery and Manufactured Paper, n.e.i.	...	...	...	13,671	191,931
		Total	...	...	...	747,655	700,496
		CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.					
		Fancy Goods—					
254	7440	Toys	...	...	...	8259	20,031
255	7451-9	Pipes (Smoking) and Accessories	...	...	...	627	...
256	7401-7439, 7471-7499	N.E.I.	...	...	...	10,972	141,866
257	7501-7539	Jewellery	...	...	...	1620	...
258	7551-7589	Timepieces	...	...	...	2238	3095
		Total	...	...	...	23,716	164,992
		CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
259	7611-7639	Cinematograph Films	...	...	...	1333	89,245
260	7641-7659, 7666-7699	Photographic Goods	...	...	...	9299	18,400
261	7601-9, 7661, 7701-7970	Surgical, Dental and Veterinary Instruments, &c., n.e.i.	...	...	...	23,633	33,624
		Total	...	...	...	34,265	141,269
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS.					
262	8001-8075, 8101-8139, 8147-8151, 8157-8179, 8702, 8761	Drugs and Medicinal Preparations	...	...	...	4509	163,691
263	8182-9	Cream of Tartar and Substitutes	Keg	2	643	9	4223

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Overseas.	Interstate.	Overseas.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS—*continued.*					
264	8201-9	Salt	Ton	937	3812	10,918	26,170
265	8572	Potassium Nitrate, Saltpetre	Cwt.	...	35	3	120
266	8241, 8251-5, 8261-9, 8788	Perfumery and Toilet Preparations	...	...	...	136	64,403
267	8271-9	Soap	Cu. ft.	...	143,591	206	162,543
268-9	8281-9, 8291-9	Fertilisers	Ton	34,072	12,838	84,915	128,432
		Acids—					
270	8714	Hydrochloric, Nitric and Sulphuric	...	...	...	...	7810
271	8701, 8703-8713, 8715-8739, 8921	Other	...	...	...	158	21,517
272	8745	Wood and Methyl Alcohol	...	...	...	...	9313
273	8244-5, 8755-8	Essences, &c.	...	...	...	1946	10,591
274	8784	Calcium Carbide	Cwt.	...	2	...	6
275	8821-8	Dyes	...	...	...	2402	40,440
276	8843, 8846	Gas—Carbonic Acid, Oxygen, &c.	Cylinder	...	3624	...	18,174
		Insecticides and Disinfectants—					
277	8885	Fruit Sprays	Cwt.	...	30,177	...	43,713
278	8892-5	Veterinary Washes and Dips	...	...	...	576	6942
279	8881, 8887-9	Other	...	...	...	44	7417
280	8851, 8853-4	Starch and Starch Flour	Cu. ft.	...	6412	2	5462
281	8852	Gelatine, inedible	"	...	60	...	158
282	8855	Glue	Cwt.	...	1655	2	6543
283	8081-8099, 8141-4, 8154, 8181 8191-7, 8211-8239, 8242-3, 8249, 8259, 8301-8571, 8573-8699, 8741-2, 8746-8751, 8762-8781, 8791-8818, 8831-8842, 8844-5, 8849, 8859-8867, 8899-8919, 8922-8999	Chemicals, Other	...	...	...	23,313	240,586
		Total	...	...	...	129,139	968,254
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.					
		Arms, Ammunition and Explosives—					
284	9011-9019	Guns and Rifles	...	...	...	1916	35,406
285	9031-3	Cartridges	...	...	...	12,088	32,974
286	9041-9, 9067	Ammunition and Materials therefor	Cwt.	...	57	84	662
287	9053	Fireworks	...	...	...	794	2909
288	9051, 9056-9066, 9069	Explosives, n.e.i.	...	...	...	...	134,673
289	9074-8	Paintings and Pictures	...	...	...	797	355
290	9081-9	Works of Art	...	...	...	38	2556
291	9110-9179	Bags, Baskets, Boxes, Cases, Trunks, &c.	...	...	...	960	10,879
292	9201-9249	Brushware	...	...	...	2236	17,391
293	9251-9	Candles, Tapers and Night-lights	Case	1	530	1	1555
294	9271-7	Dressings and Polishes	...	...	...	73	30,674
295	9291-9	Matches and Vestas	Case	...	7351	...	60,595
296	9301-9399	Musica Instruments	...	...	...	1884	12,563
297	9445	Theatrical Costumes, &c.	...	...	...	...	...
298	9451-8	Vessels	No.	...	22	...	6425
299	9585-6	Personal and Household Effects	...	...	...	41,545	65,536
300	...	Samples	...	...	...	...	5225
301	...	Returned Empties	Cwt.	...	96,716	...	27,625
302	9001-5, 9071-2, 9091-7, 9181-5, 9261-5, 9281-5, 9401-9441, 9448, 9460-9581, 9587-9591	Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	...	...	...	159,209	116,696
303	9599	Miscellaneous, Unspecified	...	...	...	1558	22,820
		Total	...	...	...	223,183	587,519

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Overseas.	Interstate.	Overseas.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER; AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
304	9601–2	Gold contained in Matte, Bar &c.....	...	...	...	...	...
305	9603	" Specie.....	...	...	...	...	...
306	9611–2	Silver contained in Matte, Bar &c.....	...	...	...	...	4846
307	9613	" Specie.....	...	...	...	...	19,900
308	9623	Bronze Specie	...	...	...	...	4910
		Total.....	...	...	...	...	29,656
		GRAND TOTAL.....	...	...	...	6,256,297	23,336,577

(*a*) Includes outside packages, value £106,405.

EXPORTS—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1948-49.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, NOT INCLUDING LIVE ANIMALS					
		Meats, Poultry and Game—					
1	1	Fresh Meat, all kinds	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
		Preserved by Cold Process—					
2	11–17	Beef	,,	...	...	...	...
3	21, 25	Lamb and Mutton	,,	1459	126	6929	420
4	58	Mutton-birds	Cask	...	76	...	958
5	63	Bacon and Ham	Cwt.	...	2014	...	11,448
6	30, 41-57, 59-62, 68–99	Other	,,	253	11,675	2218	39,744
7	111	Butter	,,	31,055	17,666	453,696	180,715
8	120	Cheese	,,	...	3561	...	20,527
9	130, 140	Eggs and Egg Pulp	Case	...	...	...	...
10	160	Honey	Lb.	...	2912	...	84
		Fish, Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process—					
11	201	Oysters	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
12	...	Crayfish	Case	...	6305	...	23,574
13	209–250	Other	Cwt.	22,558	68,999	226,955	225,991
14	102-9, 114-9, 151-2, 265-299	Animal Foodstuffs, n.e.i.	...	...	...	479,194	145,019
		Total	...	...	...	1,168,992	648,480
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
		Grain Unprepared—					
15	301	Wheat	Bushel	...	9	...	4
16	302	Barley	,,	...	96	...	28
17	304	Oats	,,	...	8215	...	2211
18	303, 305, 309	Other	,,	...	103	...	26
		Grain Prepared—					
19	311	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	Ton	...	259	...	6566
20	321	Flour	,,	...	1558	...	27,600
21	325-6	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	,,	76	245	3120	8017
22	312-4, 322-3, 327-332, 369	Other	,,	...	6	...	123
23	342	Biscuits	...	...	...	...	20
		Vegetables—					
24	351	Onions	Ton	...	...	...	...
25	352	Potatoes	,,	317	92,923	5624	1,540,047
26	...	Parsnips and Carrots	,,	...	162	...	3395
27	...	Swedes and Turnips	,,	...	5673	...	60,192
28	...	GreenPeas	Bushel	...	48,910	...	24,454
		Pulse Unprepared—					
29	361	Beans	,,	40,817	23,902	50,189	23,325
30	362	Peas	,,	177,051	188,664	199,204	182,400
		Pulse, Prepared—					
31	364-7	Peas, Split	Ton	188	738	10,163	32,740
32	359, 371-9, 399	Vegetables, Other and Unspecified	,,	...	176	...	5926
33	381-4, 461-9	Fruits & Vegetables Preserved in Liquid	Lb.	1,825,308	11,948,552	86,183	297,609
34	385, 471-9	Fruits Pulped	,,	10,922,004	40,209,573	404,243	577,369
		Fruits, Fresh—					
35	421	Apples	Bushel	1,170,893	349,723	881,899	164,329
36	...	Apricots	,,	...	...	...	...
37	...	Gooseberries	,,	...	15	...	15
38	...	Peaches	,,	...	...	...	...
39	422	Pears	,,	120,564	2492	119,536	1308
40	423	Plums	,,	...	...	...	...
41	401-412, 424, 439	Other	,,	262	5220	384	6936
42	...	Unspecified	,,	...	17,351	...	8675
		Fruits, Dried—					
43	441	Apples	Lb.	2,119,040	1,194,060	137,427	75,451
44	442	Apricots	,,	...	690	...	23
45	444-459	Other	,,	...	4710	...	475
46	481-9	Fruit Juices and Syrups	Cask	9364	1723	187,348	18,659
47	502-3	Jams and Jellies	Lb.	7,963,646	15,800,720	262,981	585,115
48	505-6	Pickles and Sauces	Case	...	148	...	387

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.—*continued.*					
49	617	Cocoa Butter	...	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
50	618	Cocoa and Chocolate for Potable use	...	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
51	620	Confectionery	...	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
52	638	Hops	Lb.	...	1,936,800	...	277,824
		Fodder—					
53	681	Hay and Chaff	Ton	70	61	967	499
54	682	Bran, Pollard and Sharps	,,	...	5	...	69
55	683-9	Other	,,	...	204	...	1837
56	691	Aerated and Mineral Waters and Cordials	...	...	...	...	498
57	341, 501, 507-614, 631-4, 640-676, 698	Other, Class II	...	...	...	54,449	1,477,238
		Total	...	...	...	2,403,717	5,411,390
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
58	701-2	Ale, Beer and Stout	Gallon	48	235	10	103
59	705	Cider and Perry	,,	920	23,448	361	7955
60	722-799	Other Spirits and Wines	,,	7951	6492	19,489	14,759
		Total	...	...	...	19,860	22,817
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
61	819-851	Tobacco and Preparations thereof	Cubic ft.	...	...	...	...
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
62	901-9	Cattle	Number	...	16	...	2165
63	911-919	Horses	,,	...	147	...	23,675
64	921-9	Pigs	,,	...	869	...	7260
65	931-9	Sheep	,,	...	1077	...	4427
66	941-9	Poultry	...	...	...	...	32
67	...	Dogs	Number	...	120	...	1565
68	981-999	Other	...	...	...	...	1001
		Total	...	...	...	...	40,125
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED (NOT FOODSTUFFS).					
		Hides and Skins—					
69	1001-4, 1012-1029	Furred Skins	Bale	...	66	...	6993
70	1011	Rabbit Skins	Lb.	127,260	209,250	61,690	107,353
71	1031-1050	Calf, Cattle and Horse	Cwt.	...	18,412	...	49,161
72	1061-1071	Sheepskins, with or without Wool	...	...	...	232,629	49,673
73	1080	All Other	...	...	...	...	...
74	1110, 1136	Wool, Greasy	Lb. *b*	17,450,304	4,794,840	4,043,141	699,121
74A	1120, 1146	,, Scoured and Washed, including Tops	,, *c*	283,338	164,730	71,815	32,930
74B	1142-4	,, Noils	,,	350,630	695,115	73,041	102,056
74C	1150	,, Waste and Other	,,	91,520	216,600	19,766	31,437
75	1161-9, 1191, 1193-9	Hair and Fibre	Bale	...	96	...	2731
76	1200	Feathers, Undressed	,,	...	66	...	1522
77	1221	Bones	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
78	1227-8	Horns and Hoofs	,,	...	...	...	...
79	1170,1192,1211-9,1222-3,1229-1239	Other Animal Substances	,,	...	338	...	676
		Total	...	...	...	4,502,082	1,083,653

(*a*) Included in "Other Class II."

(*b*) Number of bales: Oversea, 61,229; Interstate, 16,824. (*c*) Number of bales: Oversea, 994; Interstate, 578.

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A.	£ A.
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
80	1301-6,1329-1380	Seeds	Cwt.	5735	6459	16,753	38,580
81	1392	Straw	Ton	...	262	...	1222
82	1400-1499, 1900	Fibres	...	...	...	...	303
83	1500-1590	Gums and Resins	Cwt.	...	160	...	128
84	1600-1620	Bark, Tanning	,,	...	54,996	...	49,057
85	1630, 1643-4	Plants, Trees and Bulbs	...	...	...	220	2974
86	1311,1391,1642, 1645-1890	Other, Class VII.	...	...	...	...	34
		Total	...	...	...	16,973	92,298
		CLASS VIII.—APPAREL, TEXTILES AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES.					
87	2000-2060,2220, 2291, 2300	Woollen and Worsted Manufactures	Cubic ft.	...	510,326	3049	3,311,931
88	2070-2210,2230-2259,2292-9, 2320-2590	Textiles and Manufactured Fibres, n.e.i.	,,	...	20,708	...	29,266
89	2830-2870	Boots and Shoes	,,	...	11,009	...	39,283
90	2608-2810,2880, 2990	Apparel and Attire, n.e.i.	,,	...	2460	157	6348
91	...	Drapery and Clothing, Unspecified	,,	...	5698	...	21,249
		Total	...	...	...	3206	3,408,077
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.					
92	3011-9	Tallow	Cwt.	...	16,742	...	24,868
93	3161	Wax—Beeswax	...	...	...	...	...
94	3001-9, 3021-3152, 3170-3290	Other Oils, Fats and Waxes	...	...	...	1709	16,731
		Total	...	...	...	1709	41,599
		CLASS X.—PIGMENTS, PAINTS AND VARNISHES.					
95	3301-3450	Pigments, Paints and Varnishes	Cubic ft.	...	1883	...	4019
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS. (Including Ores and Concentrates.)					
96	3601	Coal	Ton	...	...	...	...
97	3721, 3830, 3875	Clays and Mineral Earths	,,	...	266	...	1706
		Stones—					
98	3722	Limestone	,,	...	...	...	...
99	3723-3790, 3899	Other	,,	...	25	...	576
100	3605-3700, 3801-3821, 3853-3860	Stones and Minerals, Other	,,	...	2003	...	49,155
		Ores and Concentrates—					
101	...	Nickel	Ton	...	38	...	2278
102	3904	Pyrites	Ton	...	43,846	...	62,317
103	3921	Wolfram	,,	...	257	...	140,658
104	3922	Scheelite	,,	...	378	...	164,373
105	3941	Bismuth	,,	...	...	...	...
106	3952-5	Copper	,,	...	231	...	1564
107	3962	Silver Lead	Ton	10,580	227	835,376	8283
108	3968	Zinc	,,	477	...	7600	...
109	3971-3	Tin	,,	...	868	...	315,250
110	3901, 3905-3918, 3923-3937, 3945, 3964-7, 3969, 3984-3999	N.E.I. Including Slimes	,,	2500	23,105	200,313	177,671
		Total	...	...	...	1,043,289	923,831

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate
						£ A	£ A
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.					
		Metals—					
111	4000,4171,4203, 4220,4301,4321, 4352	Scrap Metal	Ton	561	572	3684	2424
112	4201, 4205-4215	Copper	„	...	3918	...	621,652
113	4303	Tin Ingots	„	...	...	...	...
114	4323-4343	Zinc Ingots, &c.	„	32,757	44,667	3,050,141	1,366,150
115	4370	Osmiridium	Oz.	...	...	...	...
116	4393, 4411	Cadmium	Cwt.	1733	2766	134,400	53,940
117	4007-4060,4175-4180,4230-4270, 4350-1, 4353-5, 4360-8, 4380, 4397	Other	Ton	16	2010	25,200	208,840
118	4065-4150,4218, 4280-4290,4305-4310,4356, 4394, 4399, 4412-4799	Manufactured Metals	Cwt.	...	43,468	13,958	108,449
		Vehicles—					
119	4811-4830	Cycles and Motor Cycles	Number	...	80	...	5042
120	4901-3	Motor Cars and Lorries	„	...	828	150	386,138
121	4800,4851-4890, 4906-5099	Other and Parts	...	...	...	30	13,037
		Machinery—					
122	5600-5679	Agricultural, &c.	...	...	2396	...	7712
123	5100-5580, 5682-5999	Other	...	...	...	6131	88,568
		Total	...	...	...	3,233,694	2,861,952
		CLASS XIII. — RUBBER & LEATHER MANUFACTURES AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR (excluding apparel)					
124	6000-6099	Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	Cwt.	...	6791	...	6004
125	6100-6199	Leather, Unmanufactured	„	50	44	257	188
126	6200-6299	Leather Manufactures	„	...	5	...	22
		Total		...	...	257	6214
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
127	6301-9	Wicker, Bamboo, and Cane Manufactured and Unmanufactured	...	...	...	...	...
		Timber—					
		Logs—					
128	...	Blackwood	Super ft.	...	264	...	2
129	6351, 6389	Hardwood	„	...	324,469	...	5613
130	...	Myrtle	„	...	...	...	...
131	...	Pine	„	...	...	...	...
132	...	Sassafras	„	...	336	...	5
133	6331-6349, 6361-6377	Other	„	...	...	...	...
134	6404	Palings	Number	...	7300	...	141
		Undressed, n.e.i.—					
135	...	Blackwood	Super ft.	...	413,300	...	9634
136	6489	Hardwood	„	1,724,771	30,992,700	61,004	594,730
137	...	Myrtle	„	...	1,063,400	...	22,598
138	6425, 6525	Pine	„	...	3,231,300	...	51,035
139	...	Sassafras	„	...	286,100	...	5638
139A	...	Beech	„	...	...	...	...
139B	...	Leatherwood	„	...	...	...	...
139C	6409-6423,6431-6485,6511-6523, 6531-6599	Other	„	557,970	4200	18,961	84
140	6627 8	Staves, Dressed and Undressed	Number	...	202,774	...	7994

EXPORTS—*continued*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.—*contd.*					
		Dressed, n.e.i.					
141	...	Blackwood	Super ft.	...	165,664	...	6298
142	6641	Hardwood	,,	...	9,926,299	...	262,930
143	...	Myrtle	,,	...	109,751	...	3662
144	6648-9	Other	,,	...	82,615	...	1221
145	6402,6605-6625, 6630	N.e.i.	,,	...	1,012,176	...	32,513
145A	...	Shooks	,,	...	874,654	...	23,192
146	6658	Pegs	...	...	...	...	17,755
147	6601, 6655	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	...	...	...	5	50,856
148	6661-6679, 6690	Furniture, Wood and Wicker	...	...	...	...	51,828
		Total	...	...	...	79,970	1,147,729
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CHINA, CEMENT, GLASS AND STONEWARE.					
149	6700	Grindstones	...	...	...	...	...
150	6730	Cement	Ton	...	22,809	...	86,990
151	6745	Lime	...	...	...	...	...
152	6741,6751-6779, 6811-6820, 6898-9	China, Eathenware & Stoneware	...	...	...	...	1009
155	6801-9	Bricks	...	...	...	...	...
154	6860	Tiles	...	...	...	...	...
155	6901-6999	Glass and Glassware	...	...	...	18	3858
		Total	...	...	...	18	91,857
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
156	7331-3	Inks	...	...	...	...	...
157	7000-7310, 7350-7399	Other	...	...	...	1862	23,078
157A	...	Newsprint & Fine Paper	Cwt.	...	1,088,700	...	2,217,718
		Total	...	...	...	1862	2,240,796
		CLASS XVII. — SPORTING GOODS, JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.					
158	7431	Racquets	...	...	...	...	...
159	7409-7427, 7435-7550	Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods	...	...	...	20	2254
		Total	...	...	...	20	2254
		CLASS XVIII —OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
160	7610-7620	Films	...	...	...	...	64,140
161	7600, 7640-7800	Other	...	...	...	135	2249
		Total	...	...	...	135	66,389
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS.					
162	8001-8070	Proprietary Medicines	...	...	...	112	1211
163	8221	Oil, Eucalyptus	...	...	...	...	...
164	8271-9	Soap	Case	...	2479	...	5861
165	8784	Calcium Carbide	Ton	2	7505	70	236,520
166	8080-8209,8231-8260,8281-8779, 8809-8999	Other	...	...	...	...	27,702
		Total	...	...	...	182	271,294

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Overseas.	Interstate.	Overseas.	Interstate.
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.				£A	£A
167	9250	Candles, Tapers and Night-lights	...	...	...	...	...
168	9451–5	Vessels	Number	...	18	...	6930
169	9445, 9586	Personal and Household Effects.....	...	...	...	8548	55,568
170	...	Samples	...	...	...	...	3006
171	...	Returned Empties.....	...	...	...	...	65,869
172	9005-9200,9270-9430, 9461-9, 9583-4, 9591	All Items not elsewhere included	...	...	...	419	28,269
173	9582, 9588, 9599	Articles Unspecified.....	...	...	...	4965	7664
		Total.....	...	...	...	13,932	167,306
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER, AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
174	9601	Gold contained in Matte.....	...	...	...	...	...
175	9602	„ Bullion.....	...	...	...	...	...
176	9603	„ Specie	...	...	...	...	...
177	9611	Silver contained in Matte	...	...	...	...	...
178	9612	„ Bullion	...	...	...	...	...
179	9613	„ Specie	...	...	...	...	...
180	9623	Bronze, Specie	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	...	...	...	...	...
		GRAND TOTAL.....	...	...	...	12,489,898	18,532,080

IMPORTS—VALUES.

VALUES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1944-45 *to* 1948-49.

Card No.	Article.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
72	Aerated Waters and Cordials	140	1275	1044	4586	8502
	Alcoholic Beverages—					
77-82	Wines and Spirits	232,986	314,695	339,005	412,326	479,389
75-76	Other	56,195	121,892	136,841	91,086	80,528
33	Biscuits	24,978	25,938	35,316	59,494	58,053
10	Butter	12,121	1282	1073	13,532	3465
11	Butter Substitutes	37,065	31,867	35,496	54,476	62,601
12	Cheese	32,523	38,157	42,656	48,002	36,887
62	Confectionery	38,728	81,240	134,442	188,305	255,698
29	Cornflour	6906	7173	10,882	10,667	7156
28	Flour	7763	18,321	37,397	44,810	9967
36	Fruit, Fresh	258,816	248,249	265,113	288,265	268,336
37-40	„ Dried	98,218	67,604	63,131	76,490	97,875
44	Jams and Jellies	5583	16,994	33,887	53,406	14,211
1-8, 17-20	Meat and Fish	56,823	78,793	128,096	224,737	239,270
9	Milk	105,518	151,030	141,362	157,293	173,625
24	Oats	27,428	109,830	68,846	40,859	58,107
69	Pollard and Bran	4014	2434	6148	7742	3385
27	Rice	1108	1013	1167	1330	1522
48	Sugar	518,398	540,421	648,479	755,722	892,344
58	Tea	101,340	111,999	131,911	165,681	168,653
83-84	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes)	962,493	1,071,103	1,203,295	1,202,882	1,294,491
67	Vinegar	12,819	13,754	14,511	14,264	15,880
22	Wheat	406,824	420,306	403,909	411,896	685,798
	Other Food and Drink	557,001	732,766	825,119	1,609,193	1,369,181
74	Groceries Unspecified	127,522	173,705	258,524	254,126	266,461
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	3,693,310	4,381,841	4,967,650	6,191,170	6,551,385
242	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	44,950	43,623	27,611	42,146	64,328
292	Brushware	14,504	21,664	23,552	22,333	19,627
237	Bricks	11,332	8829	10,700	23,295	17,543
293	Candles	3635	3268	1356	1902	1556
235	Cement	809	318	607	894	885
	Chemicals—					
262	Drugs and Medicines	145,021	134,847	179,578	186,715	168,200
268-269	Fertilisers	202,007	239,712	217,438	154,913	213,347
	Other Chemicals	403,834	364,412	445,162	433,231	516,009
159	Coal	110,349	73,702	101,942	124,296	108,600
160	Coke	23,100	40,177	43,026	42,326	50,687
	Drapery, Clothing, and Textiles—					
114-118	Bags and Sacks	254,088	205,195	215,215	217,624	259,074
138	Boots and Shoes	243,561	281,326	313,223	243,490	159,924
112	Cordage and Twine (including Rope)	31,133	32,934	50,271	58,193	51,742
120-128	Piece Goods	133,677	158,029	212,314	576,329	622,535
	Other	1,552,600	1,614,362	1,673,435	1,589,939	1,615,434
236	Earthenware and China	41,612	47,474	79,457	111,916	117,013
240-241	Glass and Glassware	62,653	61,169	92,870	140,187	138,513
	Live Animals—					
85	Cattle	2544	4509	2945	8399	9241
86	Horses	18,257	15,427	17,551	34,307	30,388
88	Sheep	13,572	3695	3514	32,784	22,308
	Other	10,919	9830	8782	3,444	3918
225	Leather, Unmanufactured	35,915	30,472	33,181	33,626	26,048
226	Leather Manufactures	10,832	12,713	18,385	21,112	12,291
295	Matches	59,725	49,402	63,603	63,925	60,595
	Metals, Metal Manufactures, and Machinery—					
178	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	31,572	43,522	92,637	100,262	71,632
208-221	Machinery	1,299,082	1,364,835	1,896,056	2,518,295	3,134,249
204	Motor-cars (Complete)	142,400	426,103	1,296,855	1,766,196	1,941,532
205	Motor Chassis and Parts	166,446	256,590	296,763	564,008	754,256
180	Pipes	60,133	626,097	110,672	110,582	131,311
197	Nails	8614	6491	6105	10,115	9385
177	Tinned Plates	347,030	129,030	258,479	244,994	374,649
191	Wire Netting	10,223	10,835	5428	8102	9837
183	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	24,768	37,099	89,101	66,484	80,845
	Other	1,576,336	1,349,978	1,860,901	2,242,777	2,502,406
	Oils—					
150	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	260,681	294,429	338,780	589,873	588,672
151	Kerosene	71,513	50,062	61,929	101,311	98,089
	Other Oils	250,948	287,576	414,147	443,550	510,269
169-172	Ores	684,996	721,161	668,467	801,032	1,131,361
244-253	Paper and Stationery	411,148	626,311	958,415	1,246,961	1,448,151
222-223	Rubber Goods	135,147	234,877	315,700	386,637	512,422
264	Salt	25,401	24,107	30,956	36,812	37,088
267	Soap	65,712	80,937	73,583	117,890	162,749
228-232	Timber	20,876	84,440	47,281	110,156	302,272
301	Empty Returns	49,739	56,752	39,772	29,257	27,625
300	Samples	328	741	1864	3191	5225
95	Wool	811,661	834,549	1,568,289	2,473,749	2,649,176
	Not Elsewhere Included	1,233,919	1,314,432	1,661,285	1,950,861	2,268,482
	Total Australian Currency £A £	14,812,612	16,135,884	20,896,833	26,281,591	29,592,874

IMPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1944-45 *to* 1948-49.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—						
72	Aerated Waters and Cordials	Cubic ft.	242	1674	1685	5155	7895*a*
	Alcoholic Beverages—						
77-82	Wines and Spirits	Gallon	147,700	168,558	212,971	259,032	274,511
75-76	Other	„	169,163	344,286	378,786	258,888	229,927
33	Biscuits	Lb.	570,948	556,308	714,504	100,542	1,083,242
10	Butter	Cwt.	1471	160	125	1640	406
11	Butter Substitutes	Case	17,143	16,184	18,262	25,804	25,585
12	Cheese	Cwt.	5072	6188	10,149	7352	5417
62	Confectionery	Lb.	398,633	762,143	1,195,593	1,421,087	1,661,971
29	Cornflour	„	303,320	313,311	477,320	408,657	278,056
28	Flour	Ton	772	1830	3227	3520	669
36	Fruit, Fresh	Case	180,621	189,927	227,421	229,595	213,423
37-40	„ Dried	Lb.	2,753,166	1,851,178	1,798,183	1,697,120	2,259,535
44	Jams and Jellies	„	169,860	510,960	986,700	1,560,120	356,299
24	Oats	Bushel	125,044	555,380	374,814	130,322	212,474*a*
69	Pollard and Bran	Cwt.	13,378	8178	19,520	18,382	7174
27	Rice	„	857	808	905	912	998
43	Sugar	Ton	16,218	16,888	20,271	22,035	24,795
58	Tea	Lb.	1,125,880	1,245,660	1,361,080	1,436,660	1,452,005
83-84	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) Oversea	„	...	62	...	10,593	67,134
	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) Interstate	Cubic ft	56,572	62,939	73,826	74,847	77,873
67	Vinegar	Gallon	82,771	87,015	94,517	88,989	89,103
22	Wheat	Bushel	1,752,906	1,696,379	1,720,412	1,471,576	2,048,161
237	Bricks	Ton	1093	773	1002	1701	1732
293	Candles Oversea	Lb.	...	219	980	174	6
	Candles Interstate	Case	1766	1483	510	738	530
235	Cement	Ton	166*a*	39	157	92	36
159	Coal	„	67,055	52,236	64,651	65,759	47,946
160	Coke	„	11,640	15,676	15,920	15,745	14,283
268-269	Fertilisers	„	37,224	38,471	33,865	28,163	46,910
	Live Animals—						
85	Cattle	Number	47	68	96	117	116
86	Horses	„	575	319	225	390	251
88	Sheep	„	10,092	1112	703	12,623	7622
225	Leather (Unmanufactured)	Cwt.	4201	3121*a*	3736	3545	2553*a*
	Metals and Metal Manufactures—						
178	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	Ton	1075	1440	2967	3425	1809
204	Motor-cars (complete)	Number	304	997	2771	3008	2962
180	Pipes	Cwt.	43,808	43,364	87,222	76,770	93,700
107	Nails	„	4815*a*	3246	2607	7253	3034
177	Tinned Plates	„	117,243	42,979	85,556	14,690	100,264
183	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	„	27,178	35,149	63,814	47,671	56,440
	Oils—						
150	Benzine and other Petroleum Spirits	Gallon	8,780,420	12,099,389	12,064,194	16,221,216	14,701,503
151	Kerosene	„	446,934*a*	1,519,769	1,916,718	2,174,738	2,176,087
169-172	Ores	Ton	133,072	141,833	130,781	156,006	140,130
264	Salt	„	4766	4507	5265	5642	4749
267	Soap Oversea	Lb.	...	738	...	8	3456
	Soap Interstate	Case	40,865	49,387	84,067	55,136	47,864
228-232	Timber	Super. ft.	368,402*a*	2,337,122	951,725	1,621,379	5,992,601
95	Wool	Lb.	10,972,785	13,127,100	14,652,772	16,041,897	15,844,459

(*a*) Figures relate to Interstate Imports only, no quantities being available for Oversea Imports.

EXPORTS—VALUES.

VALUES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1944-45 *to* 1948-49.

Card No.	Article.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47	1947-48.	1948-49.
		£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
	Food and Drink—					
58	Ale and Beer	21,313	20,328	241	530	113
5	Bacon and Ham	12,304	8850	10,711	4484	11,448
19	Barley Pearl	7337	3535	25,776	12,831	6566
7	Butter	222,824	203,038	344,039	399,242	634,411
53	Chaff	186,395	33,778	1291	8902	1466
8	Cheese	83,721	56,085	90,078	33,111	20,527
59	Cider	131	2354	17,443	12,758	8316
11–13	Fish	118,772	219,243	319,948	497,734	476,520
20	Flour	11,489	6158	9256	15,196	27,600
35–42	Fruit, Fresh	662,504	946,769	514,306	2,102,271	1,183,082
43–45	„ Dried	225,293	197,389	149,038	187,700	213,376
33	„ Preserved	611,082	579,956	372,773	259,842	383,792
34	„ Pulped	331,106	333,404	583,761	806,105	981,612
52	Hops	239,731	280,994	180,699	214,463	277,824
47	Jams and Jellies	779,089	711,438	589,910	726,710	848,096
21	Oatmeal, &c.	13,789	19,283	54,230	108,401	11,137
17	Oats	1485	1414	12,708	4286	2211
26	Parsnips and Carrots	34,452	17,902	3063	1523	3395
30	Peas, Unprepared	386,023	335,294	219,049	205,922	381,604
31	„ Split	46,296	58,316	85,978	39,951	42,903
25	Potatoes	1,834,389	2,122,537	1,517,140	1,419,776	1,545,671
27	Swedes and Turnips	70,921	59,329	55,389	49,770	60,192
	Other	1,941,181*a*	1,824,905*a*	1,428,848*a*	1,672,541*a*	2,553,394
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	7,841,627	8,042,299	6,585,675	8,784,049	9,675,256
165	Carbide	172,751	158,689	681,853	160,337	236,590
150	Cement	114,416	101,357	154,879	90,154	86,990
	Hides and Skins—					
69, 70	Furred Skins	616,072	774,497	587,637	435,014	176,036
72	Sheepskins	57,743	163,298	239,905	226,114	282,302
71, 73	Other	42,069	32,726	35,776	31,569	49,161
125	Leather, Unmanufactured	8084	9663	10,246	1200	445
98	Limestone	17,671	8773	9540	2506	...
	Live Animals—					
62	Cattle	20,500	18,025	13,281	768	2165
63	Horses	2778	10,058	10,315	20,975	23,675
65	Sheep	5840	12,233	9501	4740	4427
64, 66–68	Other	3080	6024	5332	5338	9858
	Metal and Ores—					
116	Cadmium	111,530	84,473	117,024	193,873	188,340
112	Copper	712,908	730,404	946,611	1,212,346	621,652
115	Osmiridium	...	...	...	...	...
107	Silver-lead Ore	165,218	84,791	356,384	332,778	843,659
109	Tin, Ore	264,688	285,561	244,780	357,957	315,250
114	Zinc Ingots, &c.	1,897,249	2,106,835	2,337,202	2,452,650	4,416,291
108	Zinc Ores and Concentrates	23,603	5295	...	...	7600
101-106, 110, 111, 117	Other, Including Slimes	703,549	543,904	588,304	1,037,686	989,322
120	Motor-Cars and Lorries	57,703	125,028	458,173	319,831	386,288
118, 119, 121-123	Machinery and other Metal Manufactures	599,633	314,083	153,278	208,328	242,928
81	Straw	5190	2930	309	1373	1222
92	Tallow	25,003	14,582	12,315	20,633	24,868
84	Tanning Bark	12,255	6288	7588	25,291	49,057
	Timber—					
141-144	Dressed	177,715	145,539	105,229	126,112	274,111
128-133	Logs	2736	2621	6491	2013	5620
134	Palings	85	650	1081	818	141
135-139c	Sawn	439,929	415,995	490,776	637,851	763,684
140	Staves	560	1609	10,643	24,950	7994
146-147	Wood Manufactures	86,153	77,099	83,775	57,022	68,616
74-74c	Wool	1,559,667	1,356,191	2,710,853	3,970,534	5,073,307
87	Woollen Manufactures	2,887,316	2,287,380	2,290,596	2,823,177	3,314,980
170	Samples	231	651	1853	4581	3006
171	Empty Returns	72,508	68,812	77,392	77,473	65,869
	Not Elsewhere Included	2,176,939	2,133,798	2,202,100	3,165,800	2,811,268
	TOTAL EXPORTS £	20,884,999	20,132,1 61	21,546,697	26,815,841	31,021,978

(*a*) Including Exports of Cocoa and Confectionery.

EXPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1944-45 *to* 1948-49.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
	Food and Drink—						
58	Ale and Beer	Gallon	47,116	45,117	483	1080	283
5	Bacon and Ham	Cwt.	1975	1130	1286	763	2014
19	Barley, Pearl	Ton	427	171	835	439	259
7	Butter	Cwt.	26,387	25,458	26,378	37,917	48,721
53	Chaff	Ton.	24,527	4236	447	958	131
8	Cheese	Cwt.	16,181	12,042	19,539	5376	3561
59	Cider	Gallon	432	1806	41,385	34,726	24,368
11,12,13	Fish	Cwt.	45,215	71,787	93,566	118,808	91,557
		Case	2464	2111	8981	5221	6305
20	Flour	Ton	990	514	795	1061	1558
35-42	Fruit, Fresh	Bushel	1,565,327	3,507,162	1,046,331	2,916,854	1,649,169
43-45	„ Dried	Lb.	5,004,638	3,298,200	2,462,320	2,971,100	3,318,500
33	„ Preserved	„	29,758,624	31,523,248	20,531,526	9,986,312	13,773,860
34	„ Pulped	„	20,561,319	24,875,997	33,832,121	47,192,228	51,131,577
52	Hops	„	2,374,944	2,714,880	1,679,520	1,549,680	1,936,800
47	Jams and Jellies	„	27,026,895	24,398,664	19,345,904	22,404,854	23,764,366
21	Oatmeal, &c.	Ton	589	732	1605	1348	321
17	Oats	Bushel	6536	5923	49,998	17,655	8215
26	Parsnips and Carrots	Ton	2434	1275	236	118	161
30	Peas, Unprepared	Bushel	533,042	451,179	280,610	205,601	365,715
31	„ Split	Ton	1121	1315	1842	988	926
25	Potatoes	„	147,937	163,839	123,066	110,673	93,240
27	Swedes and Turnips	„	10,014	9431	7900	7565	5673
165	Carbide	„	6725	6024	26,878	5046	7507
150	Cement	„	29,483	28,101	41,408	23,946	22,809
	Hides and Skins—						
69, 70	Furred Skins	Bale	5016*a*	4475*a*	3389	3403	1413
72	Sheepskins	„	3555	11,909	11,409	6066	7592
71, 73	Other	Cwt.	17,468	16,123	15,889	12,935	18,412
125	Leather, Unmanufactured	„	800*a*	885*a*	1072*a*	298*a*	94
98	Limestone	Ton	69,738	33,426	36,406	9291	...
	Live Animals—						
62	Cattle	Number	1527	1700	979	69	16
63	Horses	„	67	117	114	187	147
65	Sheep	„	2033	2655	2412	1320	1077
	Metals and Ores—						
116	Cadmium	Ton	267	202	151	206	225
112	Copper	„	7559	7842	9033	8485	3918
115	Osmiridium	Oz.	...	...	...	...	...
107	Silver-lead Ore	Ton	11,479	5911	13,692	8493	10,806
109	Tin, Ore	„	1153	1231	1086	1399	868
114	Zinc Ingots, &c.	„	79,660	74,262	79,108	65,362	77,424
108	Zinc Ores and Concentrates	„	6294	1412	...	...	477
1-6, 110, 111, 117	Other, Including Slimes	„	89,298	77,009	75,215	101,655	73,126
120	Motor-cars and Lorries	Number	171	423	1424	967	828
81	Straw	Ton	1483	841	143	421	262
92	Tallow	Cwt.	23,459	12,935	11,237	17,788	16,742
84	Tanning Bark	„	24,364	12,470	14,852	39,740	54,996
	Timber—						
141-4	Dressed	Super. ft.	6,299,604	4,811,288	3,173,731	5,008,030	10,284,329
1-133	Logs	„	239,219	241,462	551,473	99,237	325,069
134	Palings	Number	6500	43,800	73,800	48,500	7300
135-139c	Sawn	Super. ft.	29,623,700	25,831,200	27,594,326	35,509,075	38,273,741
140	Staves	Number	17,334	48,956	332,619	48,500	202,774
4-74c	Wool, Greasy and Scoured	Lb.	19,347,976	15,266,339	22,384,011	22,986,885	24,048,077
87	Woollen Manufactures	Cubic ft.	761,314	586,898	528,414*a*	594,540	510,326*a*
170	Samples	„	77	216	584	1680	686
171	Empty Returns	„	507,596	481,600	530,232	522,665	461,355

(*a*) Interstate only.

VALUE OF IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND TOTAL TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS. YEARS, 1947-48 AND 1948-49.

Port.	Imports.		Exports.		Total Trade.		Proportion of Total Trade per £1000	
	1947-48.	1948-49.	1947-48	1948-49.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1947-48.	1948-49.
	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
Burnie	2,014,660	2,172,779	3,041,700	3,755,096	5,056,360	5,927,875	95	98
Devonport	2,104,101	1,967,160	1,643,424	2,060,128	3,747,525	4,027,288	71	66
Hobart	11,833,895	14,101,323	12,275,707	14,715,667	24,109,602	28,816,990	454	475
King Island	222,464	280,333	210,616	271,169	433,080	551,502	8	9
Launceston	9,271,118	10,116,545	7,903,019	9,005,934	17,174,137	19,122,479	323	315
Smithton	180,111	208,735	68,261	125,718	248,372	334,453	5	6
Stanley	89,582	62,777	262,760	270,694	352,342	333,471	7	6
Strahan	459,513	429,018	1,387,378	750,556	1,846,891	1,179,574	35	20
Ulverstone	106,147	254,204	22,976	67,016	129,123	321,220	2	5
TOTAL TASMANIA...	26,281,591	29,592,874	26,815,841	31,021,978	53,097,432	60,614,852	1000	1000
Total Oversea	4,281,797	6,256,297	9,282,900	12,489,898	13,564,697	18,746,195	255	309
Interstate	21,999,794	23,336,577	17,532,941	18,532,080	39,532,735	41,868,657	745	691

PROPORTION OF INTERSTATE TO TOTAL TRADE.

YEAR.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.	IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent
1939-40	89·54	81·19	85·24
1940-41	92·06	88·52	90·17
1941-42	93·52	88·41	90·68
1942-43	91·21	94·55	92·98
1943-44	90·89	93·89	92·59
1944-45	93·83	87·88	90·35
1945-46	91·10	82·05	86·08
1946-47	90·47	76·41	83·34
1947-48	83·70	65·38	74·45
1948-49	78·86	59·74	69.07

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1948-49.

IMPORTS (Oversea and Interstate)—VALUES.

Description.	Values.									
	Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart	King Island.	Launceston (*a*)	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.	Total.
	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
Food, Drink, and Tobacco—										
Aerated Waters and Cordials	2899	2580	1432	405	542	424	46	67	107	8502
Alcoholic Beverages—										
Wines and Spirits	22,089	20,836	232,081	1378	198,354	1399	638	363	2251	479,389
Other	8080	8256	4054	4453	15,009	40	360	34,577	5099	80,528
Biscuits	5336	11,524	14,449	1773	22,025	517	83	1669	677	58,053
Butter	3125	...	...	...	340	...	...	...	...	3465
Butter Substitutes	1776	1973	32,054	19	26,004	340	62	218	155	62,601
Cheese	1713	1969	17,360	110	15,242	389	...	74	30	36,887
Confectionery	2878	10,662	117,753	894	120,981	202	154	20	2154	255,698
Cornflour	106	354	3476	10	2950	...	...	260	...	7156
Flour	1683	476	629	1652	581	1209	594	2556	587	9967
Fruit, Fresh	48,631	52,215	20,595	1104	141,988	821	30	651	2301	268,336
„ Dried	3446	5881	55,810	82	31,551	232	7	772	94	97,875
Jams and Jellies	430	1142	10,782	169	1352	...	12	34	290	14,211
Meat and Fish	14,422	20,953	121,495	1111	75,083	279	431	3915	1581	239,270
Milk	10,955	9281	90,358	480	52,326	981	392	7787	1065	173,625
Oats	10,063	9914	21,685	168	10,931	885	1883	200	2378	58,107
Pollard and Bran	234	102	...	1123	16	816	58	767	269	3385
Rice	...	111	1101	...	295	...	...	15	...	1522
Sugar	48,557	27,687	546,786	1145	254,594	6249	1144	4382	1800	892,344
Tea	13,997	20,109	78,127	743	53,728	...	...	1895	54	168,653
Tobacco (incl. Cigars & Cigarettes)	57,807	57,568	644,330	7590	486,006	...	2041	22,134	17,015	1,294,491
Vinegar	919	2151	7445	184	4881	85	...	170	45	15,880
Wheat	5920	57,035	305,099	1316	292,320	14,530	3090	2423	4065	685,798
Other Food and Drink	43,074	127,558	840,851	3640	300,048	16,023	1063	9662	27,262	1,369,181
Groceries Unspecified	24,266	40,082	84,839	9514	80,551	9077	4857	7126	6149	266,461
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	333,006	490,419	3,252,591	39,063	2,187,698	54,498	16,945	101,737	75,428	6,551,385
Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	8030	2745	39,861	...	12,813	516	...	14	349	64,328
Brushware	1210	1213	7530	25	7113	801	399	954	382	19,627
Bricks	3896	1288	7717	42	1212	803	...	1680	905	17,543
Candles	25	80	970	...	419	23	2	24	13	1556
Cement	3	...	265	30	83	...	...	504	...	885
Chemicals—										
Drugs and Medicines	736	4088	84,012	10	78,363	467	...	195	329	168,200
Fertilisers	17,359	34,631	139,105	8494	6663	1550	4656	...	889	213,347
Other Chemicals	49,485	14,833	221,342	9948	200,414	2827	109	11,587	5464	516,009
Coal	3835	7730	71,131	...	20,693	...	...	5211	...	108,600
Coke	314	1094	18,751	127	644	...	43	29,692	22	50,687
Drapery, Clothing and Textiles—										
Bags and Sacks	70,285	56,088	59,651	2463	54,062	3832	8442	124	4127	259,074
Boots and Shoes	5741	1720	56,338	3787	86,499	4708	419	661	51	159,924
Cordage and Twines (including Rope)	4390	3850	20,795	595	19,562	615	402	889	644	51,742
Piece Goods	42,857	5828	392,299	171	180,638	116	15	398	213	622,535
Other	62,662	47,231	709,312	5213	764,849	10,593	1145	7148	7281	1,615,434
Earthenware and China	5979	7967	58,576	1470	39,211	1096	203	1308	1203	117,013
Glass and Glassware	9860	11,417	65,295	281	45,474	2187	111	2290	1598	138,513
Live Animals—										
Cattle	200	...	2960	...	6081	...	...	...	...	9241
Horses	3258	655	1805	60	24,460	...	150	...	...	30,388
Sheep	1388	18,748	200	90	1882	...	...	...	...	22,308
Other	204	1188	737	42	1747	...	...	...	...	3918
Leather, Unmanufactured	623	260	17,805	...	7125	25	...	204	6	26,048
Leather Manufactures	1221	413	4240	114	6002	170	...	51	80	12,291
Matches	3969	6833	27,746	444	20,320	72	10	883	318	60,595
Metals,-Met. Manufact., & Machinery—										
Galvanised Corrugated Iron	10,951	7262	28,440	87	21,955	...	...	2937	...	71,632
Machinery	282,465	94,408	1,904,961	45,574	717,886	37,033	11,215	35,429	5278	3,134,249
Motor Cars (Complete)	458,764	463,029	280,368	24,792	598,424	7650	7450	29,570	71,485	1,941,532
Motor Chassis and Parts	111,856	44,817	451,494	3872	129,071	8100	7	4495	544	754,256
Pipes	19,609	12,079	62,694	1175	33,112	103	9	2456	74	131,311
Nails	889	450	4388	204	3035	76	18	201	124	9385
Tinned Plates	...	...	374,364	...	285	...	...	...	...	374,649
Wire Netting	626	1693	1986	43	5384	4	...	101	...	9837
Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	4437	3488	56,939	93	14,820	267	65	224	512	80,845
Other	243,678	173,194	1,225,513	39,833	660,043	27,872	4872	94,335	33,066	2,502,406
Oils—										
Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	455	78,546	485,447	14,331	4865	1936	...	...	3092	588,672
Kerosene	1792	24,493	57,496	3206	6987	921	30	734	2430	98,089
Other Oils	14,143	15,341	284,345	50,697	109,539	9178	595	9818	16,613	510,269
Ores	14,156	84	1,117,066	...	55	...	...	...	...	1,131,361
Paper and Stationery	151,575	90,647	937,257	1032	258,805	2404	312	2415	3704	1,448,151
Rubber Goods	18,490	2473	267,373	2188	216,560	504	272	4178	384	512,422
Salt	14,009	2049	11,492	262	6349	2572	30	80	245	37,088
Soap	8171	14,663	58,910	1407	74,143	1294	343	2349	1469	162,749
Timber	1103	4901	237,838	1900	54,275	2103	...	...	152	302,272
Empty Returns	443	973	18,548	8	5986	...	1106	...	561	27,625
Samples	2558	978	389	...	1240	60	...	...	...	5225
Wool	...	17,296	41,066	...	2,588,504	...	...	...	2310	2,649,176
Not Elsewhere Included	182,073	193,977	931,915	17,160	831,195	21,759	3402	74,142	12,859	2,268,482
TOTAL IMPORTS	2,172,779	1,967,160	14101323	280,333	10116545	208,735	62,777	429,018	254,204	29,592,874

(*a*) Includes imports into Flinders Island.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1948-49.

IMPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).—QUANTITIES.

Description.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.								
		Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.	Total
Food, Drink, and Tobacco—											
Aerated Waters & Cordials.	Cubic ft.	2896	2351	958	446	578	437	53	73	103	7895
Alcoholic Beverages—											
Wines and Spirits	Gallon	8085	7227	122,703	474	133,628	1094	242	146	912	274,511
Other	"	25,191	22,986	9126	13,281	41,886	126	800	102,234	14,297	229,927
Biscuits	Lb.	139,320	122,916	313,867	19,356	444,655	6240	852	21,384	14,652	1,083,242
Butter	Cwt.	372	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	406
Butter Substitutes	Case	783	1016	11,878	8	11,562	170	31	75	62	25,585
Cheese	Cwt.	332	362	2424	24	2188	74	...	7	6	5417
Confectionery	Lb.	19,839	65,263	829,426	6239	723,133	2108	1292	221	14,450	1,661,971
Cornflour	"	6040	15,760	128,872	440	122,544	...	...	4400	...	278,056
Flour	Ton	117	34	38	108	37	79	42	172	42	669
Fruit, Fresh	Case	38,488	45,093	16,314	927	109,467	710	25	523	1876	213,423
" Dried	Lb.	74,904	99,892	1,326,521	2100	735,718	6104	112	12,776	1408	2,259,535
Jams and Jellies	"	13,980	36,360	257,719	6300	32,100	...	360	1020	8460	356,299
Oats	Bushel	34,862	29,951	88,971	560	40,069	2971	5637	693	8760	212,474
Pollard and Bran	Cwt.	514	200	...	2502	40	1497	134	1717	570	7174
Rice	"	...	62	732	...	194	...	...	10	...	998
Sugar	Ton	1355	769	15,188	32	7072	174	32	122	50	24,794
Tea	Lb.	120,160	170,480	673,245	6420	462,880	...	...	18,540	280	1,452,005
Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) ... Oversea	"	2448	2160	46,797	...	15,729	...	...	...	...	67,134
Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) ... Interstate	Cubic ft.	3445	3483	38,282	478	29,650	...	130	1369	1036	77,873
Vinegar	Gallon	3656	7896	49,393	728	26,174	432	...	664	160	89,103
Wheat	Bushel	15,771	163,097	955,371	3609	846,455	38,499	8016	6603	10,740	2,048,161
Bricks	Ton	248	150	782	9	108	101	...	207	127	1732
Candles (a)	Case	8	12	327	...	156	12	1	8	6	530
Cement	Ton	1	...	14	5	6	...	...	10	...	36
Chemicals—											
Fertilisers	"	2247	4843	37,648	865	557	62	631	...	57	46,910
Coal	Ton	1279	3077	31,881	...	10,267	...	...	1442	...	47,946
Coke	"	79	254	5827	33	113	...	13	7958	6	14,283
Textiles—											
Bags & Sacks Oversea	Doz.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Bags & Sacks Interstate	Bale	2049	1608	1463	35	1331	102	393	5	129	7115
Cordage and Twines (including Rope) (a)	Cwt.	790	509	2600	97	2382	103	51	158	89	6779
Live Animals—											
Cattle	Number	1	...	41	...	74	...	...	...	...	116
Horses	"	50	13	23	1	161	...	3	...	...	251
Sheep	"	550	6397	4	13	658	...	...	...	...	7622
Leather Unmanufactured ... (a)	Cwt.	138	33	1742	...	615	3	...	20	2	2553
Matches	Case	472	897	3351	51	2415	8	1	103	53	7351
Metals and Metal Manufactures—											
Galvanised Corrugated Iron	Ton	282	193	709	3	541	...	...	81	...	1809
Galvanised Plain Iron	"	122	84	3015	1	842	1	...	81	4	4150
Motor Cars (Complete)	Number	675	699	319	23	1075	11	8	52	100	2962
Bars, Rods, &c.	Cwt.	8823	5053	47,038	170	29,729	32	23	5050	403	96,321
Structural Iron and Steel ...	"	14,626	1240	13,768	4	3579	56	...	1925	...	35,198
Lead	"	584	141	3865	6	947	320	...	135	7	6005
Pipes (a)	"	14,905	9045	44,124	600	23,202	56	1	1766	6	93,705
Nails	"	365	174	1307	87	918	28	13	125	16	3033
Tinned Plates	"	...	...	100,165	...	99	...	...	...	...	100,264
Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	"	2778	2188	41,706	63	9379	106	44	41	134	56,439
Oils—											
Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	Gallon	4550	2,367,994	12,187,241	92,304	29,645	7040	...	...	12,728	14,701,502
Kerosene	"	17,556	635,728	1,385,717	31,520	68,644	9095	440	6400	20,987	2,176,087
Ores	Ton	17	7	140,100	...	6	...	...	...	...	140,130
Salt	"	1729	220	1474	38	862	385	3	8	30	4749
Soap Oversea	Lb.	...	...	2996	...	468	...	...	...	...	3464
Soap Interstate	Cu. ft.	7553	11,645	53,504	698	65,478	976	251	2312	1174	143,591
Timber	Super. ft.	29,156	106,541	5,064,429	55,876	679,230	50,865	...	...	6504	5,992,601
Wool	Lb.	...	102,885	212,547	...	15,519,622	...	...	...	9405	15,844,459

a Figures relate to Interstate Imports only.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1948-49.

EXPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).—VALUES

Description.	Values.									Total
	Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.	
Food and Drink—	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
Ale and Beer	...	...	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	113
Bacon and Ham	10	...	...	...	10,406	...	...	...	1032	11,448
Barley, Pearl	...	...	3261	...	3305	...	...	...	...	6566
Butter	351,339	...	1194	78,755	203,123	...	...	...	...	634,411
Chaff	199	1011	...	...	256	...	...	...	...	1466
Cheese	...	...	550	...	5829	...	14,148	...	...	20,527
Cider	...	51	7811	...	454	...	...	...	...	8316
Fish	39,969	14,937	222,735	...	183,305	...	15,569	...	5	476,520
Flour	...	...	14,842	...	12,758	...	...	...	...	27,600
Fruit, Fresh	6503	34,092	831,404	...	311,083	...	...	...	...	1,183,082
„ Dried	...	...	199,198	25	14,153	...	...	...	...	213,376
„ Preserved	760	135,156	235,651	...	12,210	...	...	...	15	383,792
„ Pulped	...	19,553	940,344	...	21,715	...	...	...	...	981,612
Hops	...	...	277,824	...	...	...	...	...	...	277,824
Jams and Jellies	...	7039	841,057	...	...	...	...	...	...	848,096
Oatmeal, &c	601	2233	5840	...	2463	...	...	...	...	11,137
Oats	...	1246	415	...	550	...	...	...	...	2211
Parsnips and Carrots	296	1492	...	...	1366	...	212	...	29	3395
Peas, Unprepared	8095	121,985	56,130	...	187,864	...	7530	...	...	381,604
„ Split	...	8297	17,968	...	16,638	...	...	...	...	42,903
Potatoes	700,372	650,570	...	...	90,939	...	102,874	...	916	1,545,671
Swedes and Turnips	16,693	10,825	...	...	7620	...	23,850	...	1204	60,192
Other (*a*)	12,136	679,526	1,790,366	78	66,973	720	29	11	3555	2,553,394
TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	1,136,973	1,688,013	5,446,703	78,858	1,153,010	720	164,212	11	6756	9,675,256
Carbide	...	...	236,590	...	...	...	...	...	...	236,590
Cement	...	84,186	...	14	2487	6	4	...	293	86,990
Hides and Skins—										
Furred Skins	51,339	300	18,218	633	105,546	...	...	...	...	176,036
Sheepskins	4266	265	203,173	222	74,376	...	...	...	...	282,302
Other	6271	3455	17,138	333	20,163	...	1118	...	683	49,161
Leather, Unmanufactured	...	257	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	445
Limestone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Live Animals—										
Cattle	660	...	...	10	1495	...	...	...	...	2165
Horses	3150	675	840	20	18,890	...	100	...	...	23,675
Sheep	70	...	...	1910	2447	...	...	...	...	4427
Other	1200	175	110	7255	1108	...	...	...	10	9858
Metals and Ores—										
Cadmium	...	...	188,340	...	...	...	...	...	...	188,340
Copper	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	621,652	...	621,652
Osmiridium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silver-lead Ore	843,659	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	843,659
Tin Ore	45,371	...	...	...	269,879	...	...	...	...	315,250
Zinc Ingots, &c.	...	...	4,416,291	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,416,291
Zinc Ores and Concentrates	7600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7600
Other, including Slimes	220,936	11,475	319,046	164,373	152,391	...	2	114,771	6328	989,322
Machinery and other Metal Manufactures	28,614	18,976	148,010	2669	40,653	538	562	2280	626	242,928
Motor-cars and Lorries	72,113	62,200	19,645	265	229,765	400	1400	...	500	386,288
Straw	57	1132	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	1222
Tallow	3713	3870	14,931	40	1189	...	132	584	409	24,868
Tanning Bark	54	...	47,606	...	1397	...	...	...	...	49,057
Timber—										
Dressed	29,446	...	20,008	...	155,592	23,721	45,344	...	...	274,111
Logs	...	...	5613	2	...	...	...	...	5	5620
Palings	...	...	58	...	45	12	...	...	26	141
Sawn	56,823	99,104	150,897	...	282,810	98,138	38,016	3663	34,233	763,684
Staves	242	...	5848	...	...	...	1874	...	30	7994
Wood Manufactures, including Pegs	7237	2335	33,628	...	25,386	...	...	...	30	68,616
Wool	80,302	4125	2,009,642	1843	2,967,595	...	9800	...	...	5,073,307
Woollen Manufactures	2393	...	21 843	...	3,290,744	...	...	...	...	3,314,980
Samples	755	...	261	...	1985	...	...	5	...	3006
Empty Returns	2237	4838	20,566	11,268	19,215	153	13	6301	1278	65,869
Not Elsewhere Included	1,149,615	74,747	1,370,474	1454	187,733	2030	8117	1289	15,809	2,811,268
TOTAL EXPORTS	3,755,096	2,060,128	14,715,667	271,169	9,005,934	125,718	270,694	750,556	67,016	31,021,978

(*a*) Including Exports of Confectionery and Cocoa.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1948-49.

EXPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).—QUANTITIES.

Description.	Unit.	Quantity.									Total.
		Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.	
Food and Drink—											
Ale and Beer	Gallon	...	...	283	...	...	...	...	...	...	283
Bacon and Ham	Cwt.	2	...	...	...	1819	...	...	...	193	2014
Barley, Pearl	Ton	...	...	147	...	112	...	...	...	...	259
Butter	Cwt.	26,495	...	115	7447	14,663	...	...	...	...	48,721
Chaff	Ton	22	73	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	131
Cheese	Cwt.	...	...	110	...	1093	...	2358	...	...	3561
Cider	Gallon	...	120	23,176	...	1072	...	...	...	...	24,368
Fish	Cwt.	5340	4979	37,527	...	38,114	...	5597	...	2	91,557
	Case	248	...	4605	...	1452	...	...	...	...	6305
Flour	Ton	...	...	864	...	694	...	...	...	...	1558
Fruit, Fresh	Bushel	8703	47,089	1,166,230	...	427,147	...	...	...	...	1,649,169
„ Dried	Lb.	...	...	3,109,610	210	208,680	...	...	...	...	3,318,500
„ Preserved	„	28,448	4,997,535	8,314,938	...	432,379	...	...	...	560	13,773,860
„ Pulped	„	...	1,354,592	48,702,163	...	1,074,822	...	...	...	...	51,131,577
Hops	„	...	...	1,936,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,936,800
Jams and Jellies	„	...	174,199	23,590,167	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,764,366
Oatmeal, &c.	Ton	20	67	165	...	69	...	...	...	...	321
Oats	Bushel	...	4577	1470	...	2168	...	...	...	...	8215
Parsnips and Carrots	Ton	14	70	...	...	57	...	19	...	1	161
Peas, Unprepared	Bushel	6970	126,478	50,868	...	175,586	...	5814	...	...	365,716
„ Split	Ton	...	153	389	...	384	...	...	...	...	926
Potatoes	„	41,970	38,929	...	...	6081	...	6202	...	58	93,240
Swedes and Turnips	„	1420	867	...	...	724	...	2543	...	119	5673
Carbide	„	...	...	7507	...	...	...	...	...	...	7507
Cement	„	...	22,299	...	2	428	1	1	...	78	22,809
Hides and Skins—											
Furred Skins	Bale	424	4	193	27	736	...	...	...	...	1413
Sheepskins	„	282	11	5399	13	1887	...	...	...	...	7592
Other	Cwt.	2501	1343	6265	140	7487	...	429	...	247	18,412
Leather (unmanufact.)	„	...	50	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	94
Limestone	Ton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Live Animals—											
Cattle	Number	2	...	...	1	13	...	...	...	...	16
Horses	„	27	10	6	1	102	...	1	...	...	147
Pigs	„	...	...	...	868	1	...	...	...	...	869
Sheep	„	10	...	...	588	479	...	...	...	...	1077
Metals and Ores—											
Cadmium	Ton	...	...	225	...	...	...	...	...	...	225
Copper	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3918	...	3918
Osmiridium	Oz.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silver-lead Ore	Ton	10,807	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,807
Tin Ore	„	142	...	...	...	726	...	...	...	...	868
Zinc, Ingots, &c.	„	...	...	77,424	...	...	...	...	...	...	77,424
Zinc Ores & Concentrates	„	477	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	477
Other including Slimes.	„	2779	191	25,190	378	554	...	1	43,928	105	73,126
Motor-cars and Lorries	Number	147	142	41	2	491	1	3	...	1	828
Straw	Ton	13	242	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	262
Tallow	Cwt.	2699	1572	10,487	20	1188	...	44	540	192	16,742
Tanning Bark	„	74	...	52,697	...	2225	...	...	...	...	54,996
Timber—											
Dressed	Super. ft.	1,002,513	...	775,066	...	6,060,394	933,556	1,512,800	...	...	10,284,329
Logs	„	...	...	324,469	264	...	...	...	...	336	325,069
Palings	Number	...	...	3400	...	2200	400	...	...	1300	7300
Sawn	Super. ft.	2,800,095	4,996,661	7,683,828	...	14,104,357	4,888,100	1,840,100	187,500	1,773,000	38,273,741
Staves	Number	6944	...	124,861	...	...	...	70,083	...	886	202,774
Wool, Greasy & Scoured	Lb.	294,748	12,273	8,921,246	16,815	13,392,270	...	55,860	...	...	22,693,212
„ Noils Oversea	„	34,558	4553	24,464	...	287,055	...	...	...	...	350,630
„ Noils In'state	Bale	...	...	...	...	2439	...	...	...	...	2439
Woollen Manufactures	Cubic ft.	...	...	(a) 4195	...	(a) 506,131	...	...	...	...	510,326
Samples	„	189	...	131	...	365	...	...	1	...	686
Empty Returns	„	15,691	33,885	144,128	78,893	134,513	1077	94	44,128	8946	461,355

(a) Relates to Interstate Exports only.

VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY AIR, 1949.

Class.	Commodities.	Imports. £	Exports. £
1	Foodstuffs—Animal Origin	28,228	23,404
2	" —Vegetable Origin	54,583	13,353
3	Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors	787	...
4	Tobacco and Preparations thereof	32,938	...
5	Live Animals	6,268	3,697
6	Animal Substances	2,099	...
7	Vegetable Substances	9,465	...
8 (i)	Manufactured Fibres	8,822	...
(ii)	Textiles	1,060,929	898,224
(iii)	Apparel	1,491,268	49,756
(iv)	Boots and Shoes	456,125	270
9	Oils, Fats and Waxes	243	...
10	Paints and Varnishes	515	...
11	Stones and Minerals	181	...
12 (i)	Metals and Metal Manufactures	412,161	5,157
(ii)	Electrical Machinery	106,374	234
(iii)	Other Machinery	21,091	10
13 (i)	Rubber Manufactures	14,388	16
(ii)	Leather Manufactures	16,905	...
14	Wood and Wicker	29,327	5,384
15	Earthenware, China, Glass	5,680	...
16	Paper and Stationery	69,631	318
17	Jewellery, Timepieces, Fancy Goods	251,204	41,808
18	Optical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments	44,957	450
19	Drugs, Chemicals, Fertilisers	17,878	460
20	Miscellaneous	60,559	...
	Grand Total	4,202,606	1,042,541

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

RETURN of Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1949.

Vessels Entered from or Cleared to—	Inward.		Outward.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
AUSTRALIA.				
New South Wales—Direct	110	135,151	124	168,808
" Via States	1	5445	3	11,864
Victoria—Direct	524	428,281	512	384,784
" Via States	...	...	2	2,043
Queensland—Direct	...	...	6	11,979
" Via States	3	3959	10	17,459
South Australia—Direct	66	72,201	62	66,895
" Via States	3	7402	...	...
Western Australia—Direct	2	4024	2	4743
" Via States	1	6516	3	3471
Northern Territory—Via States	1	5125	...	...
Total Australian States—Direct	702	639,657	706	637,209
Total Australian States—Via States	9	28,447	18	34,837
Total Australian States—Total	711	668,104	724	672,046
BRITISH.				
United Kingdom—Direct	...	...	6	32,236
" Via States	30	178,048	39	200,182
Hong Kong—Via States	4	8875	2	5246
India and Burma—Direct	2	9222	1	6054
" " Via States	5	21,742	6	26,209
Strait Settlements—Direct	...	...	4	18,057
" " Via States	3	11,705	1	4007
South African Union—Direct	1	3989	...	...
" " " Via States	...	...	1	7350
Canada, East Coast—Direct	1	4326	...	...
" " " Via States	1	3387	1	3340
Canada, West Coast—Direct	4	16,542	...	...
" " " Via States	3	12,985	2	8687
New Zealand—Direct	1	5109	4	8945
" " Via States	2	4951	...	...
Nauru and Ocean Island—Direct	2	8780	...	...
" " " Via States	2	9237	...	...
Fiji—Via States	...	...	1	4370
Other Asiatic, etc. British Possessions—Direct	...	...	4	21,070
Other Asiatic, etc. British Possessions—Via States	5	26,343	3	15,285
Total British Countries—Direct	11	47,968	19	86,362
Total British Countries—Via States	55	277,223	56	274,676
Total British Countries—Total	66	325,191	75	361,038
FOREIGN.				
Belgium—Via States	...	...	2	8404
Norway—Via States	3	10,495	3	10,742
Sweden—Direct	2	5880	...	...
" Via States	2	4482	1	1663
Netherlands E. I.—Direct	4	24,959	...	...
" " Via States	4	23,147	1	6311
Japan—Via States	...	...	1	2104
Portugese E. A.—Via States	2	9209	...	...
Egypt—Direct	1	3011	...	...
U.S.A. East Coast—Direct	...	...	1	3625
" " " Via States	2	9516	3	13,815
" West Coast—Direct	...	..	1	4832
" " " Via States	1	2901	5	17,352
Other—Direct	4	23,300	2	10,823
Via States	3	15,048	...	...
Total Foreign Countries—Direct	11	57,150	4	19,280
Total Foreign Countries—Via States	17	74,798	16	60,391
Total Foreign Countries—Total	28	131,948	20	79,671
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Steam & Motor	674	1,108,624	685	1,097,657
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Sailing	131	16,619	134	15,098
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—TOTAL	805	1,125,243	819	1,112,755

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.†

PORT Return of Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1949.

Port.	Description.	INWARD.						OUTWARD.					
		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Hobart ...	Steam	174	480,673	7	29,684	181	510,357	167	462,427	8	35,376	175	497,803
	Sail	9	840	...	...	9	840	7	602	...	...	7	602
	Total ...	183	481,513	7	29,684	190	511,197	174	463,029	8	35,376	182	498,405
Launceston	Steam	159	208,304	... 2	7962	161	216,266	144	209,524	...	...	144	209,524
	Sail	25	2681	...	...	25	2681	19	1920	...	...	19	1920
	Total ...	184	210,985	... 2	7962	186	218,947	163	211,444	...	...	163	211,444
Burnie.....	Steam	93	180,506	1	805	94	181,311	99	184,911	...	...	99	184,911
	Sail	7	2470	...	...	7	2470	2	163	...	...	2	163
	Total ...	100	182,976	1	805	101	183,781	101	185,074	...	...	101	185,074
Devonport	Steam	102	150,271	4	8626	106	158,897	90	135,490	3	16,270	93	151,760
	Sail	7	514	...	...	7	514	9	888	...	...	9	888
	Total ...	109	150,785	4	8626	113	159,411	99	136,378	3	16,270	102	152,648
KingIsland	Steam	7	1526	...	...	7	1526	6	1397	...	...	6	1397
	Sail	41	6393	...	...	41	6393	31	5035	...	...	31	5035
	Total ...	48	7919	...	...	48	7919	37	6432	...	...	37	6432
Smithton...	Steam	27	3894	...	...	27	3894	30	4418	...	...	30	4418
	Sail	38	3363	...	...	38	3363	47	4468	...	...	47	4468
	Total ...	65	7257	...	...	65	7257	77	8886	...	...	77	8886
Stanley ...	Steam	11	4371	5	6151	16	10,522	33	15,054	...	...	33	15,054
	Sail	3	235	...	...	3	235	19	2022	...	...	19	2022
	Total ...	14	4606	5	6151	19	10,757	52	17,076	...	...	52	17,076
Strahan ...	Steam	54	21,810	2	544	56	22,354	79	28,756	...	...	79	28,756
	Sail	1	123	...	...	1	123	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	55	21,933	2	544	57	22,477	79	28,756	...	...	79	28,756
Ulverstone	Steam	26	3497	...	...	26	3497	26	4034	...	...	26	4034
	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	26	3497	...	...	26	3497	26	4034	...	...	26	4034
GRAND TOTAL...	Steam	653	1,054,852	21	53,772	674	1,108,624	674	1,046,011	11	51,646	685	1,097,657
	Sail	131	16,619	...	...	131	16,619	134	15,098	...	...	134	15,098
	Total ...	784	1,071,471	21	53,772	805	1,125,243	808	1,061,109	11	51,646	819	1,112,755

† See note page 33.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

SUMMARY of Total Shipping (Arrivals and Departures) at various Tasmanian Ports.†

Port.	Description.	1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.		1948-49.	
		No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	Steam	249	450,789	275	592,082	302	767,135	366	979,922	356	1,008,160
	Sail	13	2886	15	7622	12	1257	20	2152	16	1442
	TOTAL	262	453,675	290	599,704	314	768,392	386	982,074	372	1,009,602
Launceston	Steam	345	268,137	292	262,600	378	464,547	312	457,497	305	425,790
	Sail	7	1358	11	1934	7	808	42	4470	44	4601
	TOTAL	352	269,495	303	264,534	385	465,355	354	461,967	349	430,391
Burnie	Steam	230	247,064	236	343,115	213	272,923	199	321,533	193	366,222
	Sail	1	211	1	211	3	236	7	522	9	2633
	TOTAL	231	247,275	237	343,326	216	273,159	206	322,055	202	368,855
Devonport	Steam	298	367,984	236	321,061	216	303,614	199	308,510	199	310,657
	Sail	15	1110	17	1378	23	1358	32	3346	16	1402
	TOTAL	313	369,094	253	322,439	239	304,972	231	311,856	215	312,059
King Island	Steam	1	362	42	8060	49	10,938	21	3820	13	2923
	Sail	68	13,124	54	10,523	34	6562	48	8362	72	11,428
	TOTAL	69	13,486	96	18,583	83	17,500	69	12,182	85	14,351
Smithton	Steam	3	262	10	2112	35	9310	31	7150	57	8312
	Sail	78	6669	50	4997	58	7462	70	8269	85	7831
	TOTAL	81	6931	60	7109	93	16,772	101	15,419	142	16,143
Stanley	Steam	67	42,176	71	39,782	52	25,753	50	23,445	49	25,576
	Sail	1	63	2	296	16	1494	35	2698	22	2257
	TOTAL	68	42,239	73	40,078	68	27,247	85	26,143	71	27,833
Strahan	Steam	117	60,051	115	63,710	100	57,966	125	60,562	135	51,110
	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	123
	TOTAL	117	60,051	115	63,710	100	57,966	125	60,562	136	51,233
Ulverstone	Steam	22	5984	34	6800	23	3922	12	1632	52	7531
	Sail	...	...	2	400	4	252	9	1210	...	...
	TOTAL	22	5984	36	7200	27	4174	21	2842	52	7531
GRAND TOTAL	Steam	1332	1,442,809	1311	1,639,322	1368	1,916,108	1315	2,164,071	1359	2,206,281
	Sail	183	25,421	152	27,361	157	19,429	263	31,029	265	31,717
	TOTAL	1515	1,468,230	1463	1,666,683	1525	1,935,537	1578	2,195,100	1624	2,237,998

† NOTE.—The figures given for each port in the last three tables above do *not* take into account coastal movements of shipping. Ships are recorded as arrivals at the *first* Tasmanian port of call only, and as departures only at the last port of call in Tasmania. A vessel coming direct to Stanley from Melbourne, calling at Burnie, Ulverstone, Devonport, and Launceston, and leaving the latter port for Sydney, would be recorded only as an arrival at Stanley and a departure from Launceston. For total shipping (including coastwise) at each port see page 32.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

Year.	Entered.		Cleared.		On Registers on 30th June.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
						Net.
1939–40	1243	1,512,435	1257	1,532,781	165	8355
1940–41	1147	1,264,274	1187	1,279,524	165	8535
1941–42	1031	1,030,250	1030	1,038,672	163	8569
1942–43	873	759,808	879	772,275	160	8281
1943–44	804	795,856	818	761,086	155	8104
1944–45	760	732,271	755	735,960	150	7723
1945–46	728	833,179	735	833,504	149	7720
1946–47	751	956,734	774	978,803	151	7811
1947–48	787	1,106,103	791	1,088,997	169	8393
1948–49	805	1,125,243	819	1,112,755	157	7755

NATIONALITY OF SHIPPING.

State of Tasmania for Year ended 30th June, 1949.

Nationality	Description.	INWARD.						OUTWARD.					
		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British.													
Australian	Steam	486	456,112	11	12,223	497	468,335	513	477,965	1	404	514	478,369
	Sail	131	16,619	...	...	131	16,619	133	15,078	...	...	133	15,078
	Total	617	472,731	11	12,223	628	484,954	646	493,043	1	404	647	493,447
United Kingdom	Steam	70	363,375	8	37,334	78	400,719	70	363,847	6	30,033	76	393,880
Canadian	Steam	6	25,908	...	...	6	25,908	6	25,977	...	...	6	25,977
New Zealand	Steam	41	39,643	1	586	42	40,229	39	31,466	...	...	39	31,466
	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other British	Steam	22	52,659	...	...	22	52,659	23	56,217	...	...	23	56,217
Total British	Steam	625	937,697	20	50,153	645	987,850	651	955,472	7	30,437	658	985,909
	Sail	131	16,619	...	...	131	16,619	134	15,098	...	...	134	15,098
	Total	756	954,316	20	50,153	776	1,004,469	785	970,570	7	30,437	792	1,001,007
Foreign.													
Holland, Dutch	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Danish	„	3	15,514	...	...	3	15,514	2	9681	...	...	2	9681
U.S. America	„	5	25,481	...	...	5	25,481	5	25,481	...	...	5	25,481
Norwegian	„	9	35,115	1	3619	10	38,734	7	27,298	3	14,544	10	41,482
Swedish	Steam	9	28,832	...	...	9	28,832	8	22,167	1	6665	9	28,832
Other Foreign	Steam	2	12,213	...	...	2	12,213	1	5912	...	...	1	5912
Total Foreign	Steam	28	117,155	1	3619	29	120,774	23	90,539	4	21,209	27	111,748
Total Foreign	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total All Nationalities	Steam	653	1,054,852	21	53,772	674	1,108,624	674	1,046,011	11	51,646	685	1,097,657
	Sail	131	16,619	...	...	131	16,619	134	15,098	...	...	134	15,098
	Total	784	1,071,471	21	53,772	805	1,125,243	808	1,061,109	11	51,646	819	1,112,755

RETURN showing the Number and Net Tonnage of Steam, Sailing, and other Vessels Registered on the 30th June, 1949, at all Ports in Tasmania.

Steam.		Motor (including Auxiliary).		Sailing.		Dredges and Hulks, &c., not self propelled.		Total.	
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
31	3450	80	2177	45	1746	1	382	157	7755

NUMBER and Tonnage of locally built Vessels Registered in the State of Tasmania for the Years ended 30th June, 1940-1949.

Year 30th June.	Steam or Oil (including Auxiliary).			Sailing.			Total.		
	No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.	
		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.
1940	2	329	231	..	..	..	2	329	231
1941	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	1	15	10	..	..	..	1	15	10
1944	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	1	65	32	..	..	..	1	65	32
1946	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947	1	186	103	1	3	3	2	189	106
1948	4	532	340	1	3	3	5	535	343
1949	19	518	415	3	43	43	22	561	458

SHIPPING—OVERSEA, INTERSTATE, AND COASTWISE.

NUMBER and Net Tonnage of all Vessels entering Tasmanian Ports.

Port.	1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.		1948-49.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	251	409,974	232	342,748	271	447,528	269	511,997	284	563,970
Launceston	272	156,423	275	176,036	289	262,153	316	292,179	313	282,037
Burnie	228	229,176	164	214,780	134	159,675	129	188,087	125	205,583
Devonport	282	294,678	170	182,201	168	177,164	150	182,007	142	185,805
King Island	52	10,125	48	9342	40	8,461	37	6,502	48	7919
Smithton	42	3,577	33	3893	56	10,175	55	8,314	75	8523
Stanley	87	44,775	48	28,329	41	13,264	39	10,527	36	15,783
Strahan	63	32,566	53	29,587	42	23,849	60	29,301	59	24,035
Ulverstone	11	2,992	18	3600	15	2357	11	1,482	26	3497

OVERSEA and Interstate Cargo Discharged and Shipped—Tasmanian Ports—Years ended 30th June, 1947, 1948, and 1949.

Port	Discharged 1948-49.		Shipped 1948-49.		Total Discharged and Shipped.			Proportion of Total Trade per 1,000:	
	Interstate.	Overseas.	Interstate.	Overseas.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1947-48.	1948-49.
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Hobart	368,892	145,284	196,245	75,530	684,499	839,133	785,951	528	501
Launceston	168,805	4708	101,369	28,659	285,746	286,034	303,541	180	193
Burnie	43,664	8528	113,851	12,724	158,253	162,984	178,767	103	114
Devonport	41,997	13,320	95,334	7999	208,795	156,955	158,650	99	102
King Island	9254	...	9961	...	15,940	22,068	19,215	14	12
Smithton	7399	...	11,857	...	16,397	15,611	19,256	10	12
Stanley	2984	...	17,760	50	20,540	23,660	20,794	15	13
Strahan	19,088	...	51,447	...	71,262	77,124	70,535	48	45
Ulverstone	7228	...	5136	...	3730	4178	12,364	3	8
Total	669,311	171,840	602,960	124,962	1,465,162	1,587,747	1,569,073	1000	1000

TRADE of King Island in Cattle, Sheep, Horses, and Pigs.

Imports.					Exports.				
Year ended 30th June.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.	Year ended 30th June.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.
1940	432	857	14	63	1940	2568	2080	7	878
1941	479	2495	16	40	1941	3111	389	6	827
1942	109	242	10	3	1942	3458	1056	5	707
1943	152	217	8	5	1943	3441	876	5	522
1944	45	555	12	7	1944	2715	807	10	328
1945	235	42	4	37	1945	2536	733	11	441
1946	68	1126	15	3	1946	3654	668	8	630
1947	416	84	12	45	1947	3513	347	6	297
1948	37	11	16	409	1948	2935	40	7	642
1949	342	95	12	36	1949	2674	576	10	893

NOTE.—The above table includes Imports from and Exports to other parts of Tasmania as well as Victoria.

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Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Agriculture and Livestock, 1948-49

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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PART V. (SECTION i).

PRODUCTION.—AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK, 1948-49

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AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS—1947-48 AND 1948-49, AND DECENNIAL PERIODS ENDING 1937-38 AND 1947-48.

Description of Crops.	Acreage.				Production.				Average Yield per Acre.			
	1947-48.	1948-49.	Decennium ended—		1947-48.	1948-49.	Decennium ended—		1947-48.	1948-49.	Decennium ended—	
			1937-38.	1947-48.			1937-38.	1947-48.			1937-38.	1947-48.
Grain and Pulse.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Wheat	7776	6867	18,494	6489	118,207	155,820	402,273	121,074	15·00	22·69	21·77	18·66
Barley, English	7569	6846	6471	5565	200,716	192,962	161,942	136,404	26·52	28·19	25·02	24·51
„ Cape	580	483	509	446	17,572	15,077	13,471	11,860	30·30	31·22	26·46	26·59
Oats	17,076	11,697	30,778	18,418	360,156	261,576	867,322	467,717	21·09	22·36	28·18	25·39
Peas, Blue	6878	6486	9044	16,602	144,681	146,941	161,096	283,364	20·71	22·66	17·81	17·07
„ Grey, & other	5910	7879	14,851	6614	117,846	155,272	260,723	108,185	19·94	19·71	17·55	16·36
Beans	940	2315	1297	1211	27,080	61,342	23,846	24,260	28·81	26·50	18·38	20·03
Grass Seed	4244	1845	1197	2378	42,112	11,573	17,463	28,702	9·92	6·11	14·58	12·07
Rye	205	125	..	284	3389	1933	..	4069	16·53	15·46	..	14·33
Tares	180	433	..	139	5426	10,232	..	2741	30·14	23·63	..	19·72
Total Grain Crops	51,358	44,976	82,621	58,146	1,037,185	1,012,428	1,908,136	1,188,376	..	..	..	..
Root Crops, &c.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Potatoes	40,382	32,319	35,744	44,702	142,746	131,800	93,189	167,606	3·53	4·08	2·61	3·75
Turnips	9491	11,812	5628	11,929	53,260	72,362	33,082	69,541	5·61	6·13	5·88	5·83
Mangolds	112	101	619	367	1514	1646	8963	5110	13·52	16·30	14·48	13·92
Carrots	252	363	234	462	1874	2874	2334	4059	7·44	7·92	9·97	8·79
Parsnips	78	89	..	161	505	633	..	1139	6·47	7·11	..	7·07
Total Root Crops	50,315	44,684	42,225	57,621	199,899	209,315	137,568	247,455	..	..	..	..
Forage					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons
Hay	84,354	90,579	83,141	91,042	137,648	150,699	120,814	124,884	1·63	1·66	1·45	1·37
Green Fodder	116,482	125,961	23,927	63,869	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Forage	200,836	216,540	107,068	154,911	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orchards—					bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Trees in bearing: Apples	20,360	19,338	23,247	21,574	a7894404	2,562,565	4,274,400	6,415,500	388	133	184	297
Pears	2155	1799	2001	2238	600,900	271,985	252,510	494,331	279	151	126	221
Apricots	1006	1175	1329	1118	115,320	118,343	121,730	99,724	114	101	92	89
Plums and Prunes	318	303	559	369	94,810	55,350	78,780	70,905	298	183	141	192
Cherries	73	61	67	87	13,700	3729	3205	6340	188	61	48	73
Peaches	120	101	54	89	28,340	15,542	4480	10,759	236	154	83	121
Nectarines	14	12	..	..	1340	674	..	..	96	56	..	..
Quinces	45	42	54	46	10,000	5277	6960	9119	222	126	129	198
Small Fruits	5232	4764	2564	3888	392,990	345,740	223,302	324,173	75	73	87	83
Trees not in bearing	1416	1853	3003	2113	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Orchards	30,739	29,448	32,878	31,522	9,151,804	3,379,205	4,965,367	7,420,851	..	..	..	..
Hops (b)—					lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Bearing	1251	1255	926	1063	2,454,074	1,530,867	1,831,814	2,436,726	1962	1220	1978	2292
Non-bearing	12	16	28	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Hops	1263	1271	954	1107	2,454,074	1,530,867	1,831,814	2,436,726	..	..	..	..
Peas, Green	3942	4235	(c)	2209	bush. 143,438	bush. 173,455	..	97,507	bush. 36·39	bush. 40·96	..	44·14
Tomatoes	353	264	..	272	65,472	46,198	9516	47,169	185	175	..	173
Other Crops, &c.	3305	3316	1620	7171	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Land in Crop	342,311	344,734	267,366	312,959	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(*a*) Includes 996,294 bushels of other than first-grade fruit.
(*b*) Production expressed as dry weight.
(*c*) Included in other crops.

AREA, YIELD AND GROSS VALUE OF CROPS, 1948-49.

Description of Crops.	Acreage.	Yield per Acre.	Total Yield.	Average Price.	Gross Value.
Grain and Pulse—	No.	Bush.	Bush.	Per Bush. £ s. d.	£
Barley, English Malting	6846	28·19	192,962	0 6 4	61,100
„ Cape	483	31·22	15,077	0 6 0	4520
Beans	2315	26·50	61,342	0 18 11	58,020
Oats	11,697	22·36	261,576	0 5 7	73,020
Peas, Blue	6486	22·66	146,941	1 5 10	189,800
„ Grey and other	7879	19·71	155,272	0 17 11	139,100
Rye	125	15·46	1933	0 8 3	800
Tares	433	23·63	10,232	1 7 6	14,070
Wheat	6867	22·69	155,820	0 7 9	60,380
Grass Seed	1845	6·11	11,273	2 16 4	31,740
Total Grain Crops	44,976	...	1,012,428	...	632,550
Root Crops, &c.—		Tons.	Tons.	Per Ton.	
Carrots	363	7·92	2874	20 8 0	58,630
Mangolds	101	16·30	1646	4 0 0	6580
Parsnips	89	7·11	633	20 5 0	12,810
Potatoes	32,319	4·08	131,800	16 18 0	2,227,420
Turnips	11,812	6·13	72,362	8 7 0	604,160
Total Root Crops	44,684	...	209,315	...	2,909,600
Forage—					
Hay	90,579	1·66	150,699	7 2 0	1,069,960
Green Fodder	125,961	...	...	2 15 0	346,390
Total Forage	216,540	...	...	...	1,416,350
Straw	...	...	3092	4 16 3	14,880
Orchards in bearing—		Bush.	Bush.	Per Bush.	
Apples	19,338	133	2,562,565	0 9 6	1,212,300
Pears	1799	151	271,985	0 9 7	130,690
Apricots	1175	101	118,343	0 8 6	50,580
Plums and Prunes	303	183	55,350	0 6 11	19,110
Cherries	61	61	3729	0 18 7	3,460
Peaches	101	154	15,542	0 7 8	5950
Nectarines	12	56	674	0 7 6	250
Quinces	42	126	5277	0 4 10	1280
Small fruits	5102	68	345,740	1 3 2	400,100
Orchards not in bearing	1515	...	...	...	...
Total Orchards	29,448	...	3,379,205	...	1,823,720
		lb. (a)	Cwt. (a)	Per Cwt. (a)	
Hops, bearing	1255	1220	13,668	15 17 4	216,870
Hops, not bearing	16	...	...	...	...
Total Hops	1271	...	...	...	216,870
		Bush.	Bush.	Per Bush.	
Tomatoes	264	175	46,198	0 13 0	30,030
Peas, Green	4235	4096	173,455	0 7 0	60,710
Other Vegetables	1309	...	...	...	130,540
Nurseries	226	...	...	...	20,340
Other Crops	1781	...	...	...	55,310
Total Agricultural	344,734	...	...	...	7,310,900

(a) Dry weight.

PASTORAL, DAIRYING, POULTRY AND BEES.—PRODUCTION, 1948-49.

PASTORAL.

Item.	Total Production.	Gross Values.
		£
Wool lb.	16,846,309	3,926,110
Livestock—		
Cattle(a) No.	47,040	1,297,200
Sheep and Lambs (a) No.	453,410	1,195,200
Less Wool on Sheepskins	...	288,090
Total Pastoral	...	£6,130,420

DAIRYING, POULTRY, AND BEES.

Item.	Total Production.	Gross Values.
		£
Dairying—		
Milk gals.	38,540,830	2,225,170
Farm Butter, Cheese, and Preserved Cream, less Cost of Milk used for Production	...	10,170
Livestock—		
Calves (a) No.	4525	35,630
Pigs (a) No.	50,580	324,080
Farm Bacon, less Cost of Pigs used for Product.	...	1140
Poultry and Eggs	...	1,012,010
Bees—		
Honey lb.	220,954	8290
Wax lb.	2944	510
Total Dairying, &c.	...	£3,617,000

(a) The figures given are for stock slaughtered, plus exports, minus imports, at appropriate prices.

VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION, 1948-49.

Particulars.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairying.	Poultry.	Bees.	Total Rural.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Values	7,310,900	6,130,420	2,596,190	1,012,010	8800	17,058,320
Less Marketing Costs	1,763,230	360,020	64,300	75,900	440	2,263,890
Local Values	5,547,670	5,770,400	2,531,890	936,110	8360	14,794,430
Less Production Costs—						
Seed	692,000	47,730	...	...	...	739,730
Manures	180,650	90,320	90,320	...	...	361,290
Spraying and Sheep-dip	48,080	5400	...	...	...	53,480
Stock Feed	641,030	95,490	1,110,610	50,160	..	1,897,290
Depreciation of Machinery and Implements	126,100	22,200	12,100	...	...	160,400
Water for Irrigation	5430	13,160	...	...	...	18,590
Total Costs	1,693,290	274,300	1,213,030	50,160	...	3,230,780
Net Value of Production	3,854,380	5,496,100	1,318,860	885,950	8360	11,563,650
Value of Production per head of Population	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Gross	27 5 1	22 17 0	9 13 7	3 15 5	0 0 8	63 11 9
Net	14 7 5	20 9 9	4 18 4	3 6 1	0 0 7	43 2 2

Particulars.	Trapping.	Forestry. (*a*)	Fisheries. (*a*)	Mining. (*a*)	Total Primary.
	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Values	215,590	2,271,460	558,330	4,368,440	24,472,140
Less Marketing Costs	16,170	166,600	...	...	2,446,660
Local Values	199,420	2,104,860	558,330	4,368,440	22,025,480
Less Production Costs–					
Seed	...	...	...	...	...
Manures	...	...	...	...	...
Spraying and Sheep-dip	...	...	...	...	...
Stock Feed	...	...	...	...	...
Depreciation of Machinery and Implements	...	...	...	...	...
Water for Irrigation	...	...	...	...	...
Total Costs	...	...	...	...	3,230,780
Net Value of Production	199,420	2,104,860	558,330	4,368,440	18,794,700
Value of Production per head of population—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Gross	0 16 1	8 9 4	2 1 8	16 5 8	91 4 6
Net	0 14 10	7 16 11	2 1 8	16 5 8	70 1 3

(*a*) Details not yet available for complete allocation.

SUMMARY OF VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION.

GROSS, LOCAL, AND NET VALUES.

Particulars.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
AGRICULTURAL—						
Gross	7,282,240	9,288,920	7,550,670	6,317,190	7,335,240	7,310,900
Local	6,132,590	7,680,170	6,104,410	4,966,640	5,504,080	5,547,670
Net	4,696,620	5,707,060	4,213,940	3,210,710	3,810,720	3,854,380
PASTORAL—						
Gross	2,751,950	2,566,940	2,315,760	3,933,410	4,860,680	6,130,420
Local	2,542,400	2,386,620	2,156,360	3,761,340	4,567,990	5,770,400
Net	2,449,060	2,267,670	2,003,450	3,570,140	4,332,370	5,496,100
DAIRYING—						
Gross	1,303,390	1,419,490	1,472,540	1,576,560	1,948,190	2,596,190
Local	1,253,840	1,367,130	1,423,520	1,525,170	1,895,000	2,531,890
Net	674,190	733,090	758,570	802,430	980,300	1,318,860
POULTRY—						
Gross	602,040	642,720	650,140	606,740	820,530	1,012,010
Local	556,890	594,520	601,380	561,240	758,990	936,110
Net	527,050	562,660	569,150	531,160	718,320	885,950
BEES—						
Gross	3300	3360	6630	6150	8000	8800
Local	3140	3190	6300	5840	7600	8360
Net	3140	3190	6300	5840	7600	8360
TOTAL RURAL—						
Gross	11,942,920	13,921,430	11,995,740	12,440,050	14,972,640	17,058,320
Local	10,488,860	12,031,630	10,291,970	10,820,230	12,733,660	14,794,430
Net	8,350,060	9,273,670	7,551,410	8,120,280	9,849,310	11,563,650
TRAPPING—						
Gross	537,920	622,240	786,970	601,760	461,200	215,590
Local	497,580	575,570	727,950	556,630	426,610	199,420
Net	497,580	575,570	727,950	556,630	426,610	199,420
FORESTRY (*a*)—						
Gross	1,149,520	1,218,820	1,357,640	1,580,670	1,977,180	2,271,460
Local	1,028,010	1,088,230	1,249,100	1,327,080	1,833,450	2,104,860
Net	1,028,010	1,088,230	1,249,100	1,327,080	1,833,450	2,104,860
FISHERIES (*a*)—						
Gross	221,350	277,660	217,240	347,070	489,730	558,330
Local	221,350	277,660	217,240	347,070	489,730	558,330
Net	221,350	277,660	217,240	347,070	489,730	558,330
MINING (*a*)—						
Gross	2,419,730	2,256,555	1,984,270	2,856,270	4,218,430	4,368,440
Local	2,419,730	2,256,555	1,984,270	2,856,270	4,218,430	4,368,440
Net	2,419,730	2,256,555	1,984,270	2,856,270	4,218,430	4,368,440
GRAND TOTAL—						
Gross	16,271,440	18,296,705	16,341,860	17,825,820	22,119,180	24,472,140
Local	14,655,530	16,229,645	14,470,530	15,907,280	19,701,880	22,025,480
Net	12,516,730	13,471,685	11,729,970	13,207,330	16,817,530	18,794,700
VALUE OF PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Gross	66 12 9	74 1 8	65 5 9	70 0 7	84 9 11	91 4 6
Net	51 5 3	54 10 11	46 17 3	51 17 8	64 4 10	70 1 3

(*a*) Details not yet available for complete allocation.

SUMMARY OF LAND UNDER CROP; ALSO OF LIVESTOCK.

ACREAGE.

Description.	Year.									
	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48	1948-49.
Grain and Pulse—	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
Barley, English Malting ...	7215	5243	4797	2399	3128	5082	6283	5895	7569	6846
„ Cape ...	508	407	522	329	308	326	463	361	580	483
Beans ...	1262	1547	1625	1067	1216	1475	1044	943	940	2315
Oats ...	23,110	17,543	27,287	13,159	9744	14,770	13,976	22,687	17,076	11,697
Peas, Blue ...	5222	9464	18,495	27,155	37,500	21,815	23,278	11,794	6878	6486
„ Grey and other ...	11,934	8677	7441	2398	4805	4072	4672	5546	5910	7879
Wheat ...	7495	8038	6414	4128	4839	3832	4982	7539	7776	6867
Grass Seed ...	4726	1428	1502	1527	1553	882	1190	4036	4244	1845
Rye ...	149	213	329	262	269	179	656	345	205	125
Tares ...	72	108	63	74	88	164	145	290	180	433
Total Grain, &c. ...	61,693	52,668	68,475	52,498	63,450	52,597	56,689	59,436	51,358	44,976
Root Crops—										
Carrots ...	221	163	266	490	1165	1225	380	235	252	363
Mangolds ...	581	545	509	300	319	235	239	133	112	101
Parsnips ...	65	84	86	282	349	328	153	95	78	89
Potatoes ...	30,452	37,364	30,640	40,424	60,500	81,092	56,245	43,227	40,382	32,319
Turnips ...	8922	11,792	11,964	14,013	13,937	15,032	13,903	10,223	9491	11,812
Total Root Crops ...	40,241	49,948	43,465	55,509	76,270	97,912	70,920	53,913	50,315	44,684
Forage—										
Hay ...	96,264	76,082	92,636	82,062	99,283	96,012	99,758	104,014	84,354	90,579
Green Fodder ...	26,130	35,045	27,777	62,751	51,592	48,087	138,540	103,607	116,482	125,961
Total Forage ...	122,394	111,127	120,413	144,813	150,875	144,099	238,298	207,621	200,836	216,540
Orchards (bearing)—										
Apples ...	21,870	21,765	22,165	21,965	21,983	21,556	21,503	21,112	20,360	19,338
Pears ...	2192	2676	2230	2210	2134	2220	2225	2254	2155	1799
Apricots ...	1154	1008	1140	1130	1066	1139	1217	1157	1006	1175
Plums and Prunes ...	400	359	398	394	367	356	345	344	318	303
Cherries ...	73	157	91	91	76	85	83	65	73	61
Peaches ...	61	68	66	65	103	94	97	118	120	101
Nectarines ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	12	14	12
Quinces ...	47	46	47	46	50	43	47	42	45	42
Small Fruits (bearing) Currants, Raspberries, Other Fruits ...	2647	2719	3210	3530	4410	4697	4797	4746	4771	4764
Area not bearing—Apples ...	1664	1035	885	878	907	857	737	606	836	869
Other ...	966	1001	1034	1028	1039	1303	1222	1163	1041	984
Total Orchards ...	31,074	30,834	31,266	31,337	32,135	32,350	32,284	31,619	30,739	29,448
Hops—Bearing ...	909	913	1054	1106	1075	1090	1099	1210	1251	1255
„ Non bearing ...	37	54	65	37	39	17	92	53	12	16
Total Hops ...	946	967	1119	1143	1114	1107	1191	1263	1263	1271
Tobacco ...	105	15	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peas, Green ...	526	648	476	632	1099	6072	5048	3223	3942	4235
Tomatoes ...	133	109	95	227	407	513	385	370	353	264
Other Crops ...	926	7625	16,044	13,940	9582	8266	7009	3675	3505	3316
Total Area in Crop ...	258,038	253,941	281,359	300,099	334,932	342,916	411,824	361,120	342,311	344,734
Pasture Lands with Sown Grasses ...	768,729	773,022	786,320	(a)	405,994	406,645	494,824	509,982	485,265	592,496
Fallow Land ...	53,756	52,536	46,636	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
All other Land ...	5,698,219	5,587,237	5,676,303	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total Land Occupied ...	6,778,742	6,666,736	6,790,618	6,525,965	6,393,319	6,510,348	6,478,893	6,400,994	6,183,476	6,123,308

(a) Not available.

LIVESTOCK.

	At 31st Dec.		At 31st March.							
	1939	1940	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949.
Milch Cows kept for Dairy purposes ...	No. 91,417	No. 93,819	No. 89,345	No. 80,559	No. 75,014	No. 75,435	No. 73,943	No. 75,118	No. 79,135	No. 84,433
Other Cattle ...	161,067	165,289	163,761	164,122	155,113	149,233	142,363	145,001	164,972	181,986
Total Cattle ...	252,484	259,108	253,106	244,681	230,127	224,668	216,306	220,119	244,107	266,419
Horses ...	29,605	29,406	28,612	27,077	26,317	25,885	24,863	23,925	23,125	22,207
Sheep ...	2,677,120	2,682,375	2,398,201	2,226,906	2,187,799	2,156,071	1,925,604	1,933,332	2,086,528	2,160,009
Pigs ...	44,941	46,713	44,519	49,251	46,427	46,915	46,915	47,407	45,149	36,996

SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

TOTAL YIELD.

Description.	Year.									
	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Grain and Pulse—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Barley, English Malting	181,769	138,562	102,513	53,765	85,993	150,041	114,430	145,500	200,716	192,962
„ Cape	13,874	8816	15,069	9086	8623	9084	8908	10,155	17,572	15,077
Beans	31,280	26,496	28,409	17,412	24,866	30,849	13,783	20,521	27,080	61,342
Oats	529,415	416,271	838,605	292,059	299,086	419,619	281,618	595,385	360,156	261,576
Peas, Blue	125,197	192,048	310,539	402,752	580,000	478,192	291,061	233,834	144,681	146,941
„ Grey, &c.	230,094	129,062	103,644	31,592	70,217	77,519	38,770	104,893	117,846	155,272
Wheat	107,719	140,375	145,191	73,320	122,141	92,650	66,637	139,235	118,207	155,820
Grass Seed	59,474	14,632	22,795	16,226	13,600	7607	13,147	55,789	42,112	11,273
Rye	2000	2468	4960	3877	4035	2891	8833	5720	3389	1933
Tares	1718	1690	910	937	1387	3995	1314	7119	5426	10,232
Total Grain	1,282,540	1,070,420	1,572,635	901,026	1,209,948	1,272,447	838,501	1,318,151	1,037,185	1,012,428
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	2488	749	2538	4259	10,673	11,923	2642	1562	1874	2874
Mangolds	8201	7238	7221	3410	3930	3185	2705	2122	1514	1646
Parsnips	488	499	550	1704	2855	2354	1054	634	505	633
Potatoes	114,409	114,041	109,850	135,891	217,800	345,232	236,140	170,621	142,746	131,800
Turnips	50,221	74,441	74,919	68,623	84,519	89,818	76,679	59,099	53,260	72,362
Total	175,807	196,968	195,078	213,887	319,777	452,512	319,220	234,038	199,899	209,315
Forage—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Hay	141,404	95,180	101,442	109,956	121,301	145,911	117,079	169,384	137,648	150,699
Straw	17,524	13,322	24,652	11,880	12,240	9296	7581	9713	5852	3092
Orchards, &c.—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Apples	5,148,000	(a) 5,946,000	(b) 6,356,800	c5,742,800	d8,022,800	e6,569,820	f8,522,210	g4,228,204	h7,894,403	2,562,565
Pears	315,500	529,500	409,100	519,300	590,400	550,330	524,370	527,916	600,897	271,985
Apricots	73,500	131,350	161,500	51,830	97,210	119,780	64,520	21,230	115,316	118,343
Plums and Prunes	63,000	97,000	73,400	74,300	86,560	63,950	45,180	26,851	94,810	55,350
Cherries	4800	5420	3020	7100	3670	8020	6970	6000	13,697	3729
Peaches	6700	6460	6160	14,881	8090	8360	11,270	7440	28,338	15,542
Nectarines	...	...	...	...	...	...	950	600	1345	674
Quinces	7200	14,460	10,420	9480	12,770	7260	5950	3050	10,000	5277
Small Fruits—	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Currants	3,673,000	3,280,800	5,864,800	5,493,300	4,648,410	4,192,170	4,281,520	5,960,910	6,063,080	6,030,000
Gooseberries	794,000	933,300	1,147,400	838,100	1,069,260	1,118,930	913,090	1,070,110	1,554,560	1,632,300
Raspberries	7,843,000	7,111,900	7,379,900	8,772,600	8,854,290	9,204,060	6,360,470	6,230,050	9,858,900	7,603,100
Strawberries	1,006,000	1,139,300	1,605,700	1,202,260	1,019,680	694,470	408,080	631,490	699,000	871,250
Other Fruits, &c., unspecified	1,595,000	1,862,900	2,050,900	2,049,730	2,019,070	1,382,670	1,252,460	1,861,820	1,474,100	1,150,340
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hops (Dry Weight)	1,780,528	2,977,426	2,821,184	2,606,977	2,793,797	2,428,576	1,992,349	2,216,660	2,454,074	1,530,867
Tobacco	17,850	5347	800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tomatoes (bush.)	19,977	17,653	13,898	38,672	85,397	81,078	60,171	68,128	65,472	46,198
Peas, Green (bush.)	43,204	33,866	30,065	46,507	74,008	333,767	115,292	123,390	143,438	173,455

(a) Includes 1,164,200 bushels of other than first-grade fruit.
(b) Includes 628,200 bushels of other than first-grade fruit.
(c) Includes 638,100 bushels of other than first-grade fruit.
(d) Includes 518,100 bushels of other than first-grade fruit.
(e) Includes 765,210 bushels of other than first-grade fruit.
(f) Includes 659,910 bushels of other than first-grade fruit.
(g) Includes 361,220 bushels of other than first-grade fruit.
(h) Includes 996,294 bushels of other than first-grade fruit.

SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

YIELD PER ACRE.

Description.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Grain and Pulse—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Barley, English Malting	25·19	26·42	21·37	23·41	27·49	29·52	18·21	24·68	26·52	28·19
„ Cape	27·31	21·66	28·86	27·62	28·00	27·87	19·24	28·13	30·30	31·22
Beans	24·70	17·12	17·48	16·30	20·45	20·91	13·20	21·76	28·81	26·50
Oats	22·91	23·73	27·07	22·19	30·69	28·41	20·15	26·24	21·09	22·36
Peas, Blue	23·97	20·29	16·79	14·83	15·47	21·92	12·50	19·83	20·71	22·66
„ Grey and other	19·28	14·87	13·92	13·17	14·61	19·04	8·30	18·91	19·94	19·71
Wheat	14·41	17·46	22·63	17·76	25·24	24·18	13·38	18·47	15·20	22·69
Grass Seed	12·58	10·24	15·18	10·63	8·76	8·62	11·05	13·82	9·92	6·11
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	11·25	4·59	9·54	8·69	9·16	9·73	6·95	6·65	7·44	7·92
Mangolds	14·11	13·28	14·19	11·37	12·32	13·55	11·32	15·95	13·52	16·30
Parsnips	7·50	5·94	6·39	6.04	8·18	7·18	6·89	6·67	6·47	7·11
Potatoes	3·75	3·05	3·58	3·36	3·60	4·26	4·20	3·95	3·53	4·08
Turnips	5·62	6·31	6·26	4·90	9·06	5·98	5·52	5·78	5·61	6·13
Forage—										
Hay	1·46	1·25	1·59	1·34	1·60	1·52	1·17	1·58	1·63	1·66
Orchards, &c.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Apples	235	273	287	261	365	305	396	200	388	133
Pears	144	198	183	235	277	248	236	234	279	151
Apricots	63	130	142	46	91	105	53	18	114	101
Plums & Prunes	157	270	184	188	236	180	131	78	298	183
Cherries	66	35	33	78	48	106	84	50	188	61
Peaches	110	95	93	229	79	89	116	63	236	154
Nectarines	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	50	96	56
Quinces	153	314	221	206	255	169	126	73	222	126
Small Fruits	112	105	112	101	80	70	55	66	82	73
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hops (Dry Weight)	1958	3261	2677	2357	2599	2228	1813	1832	1962	1220
Tobacco	170	356	133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

PRICES OF PRODUCE.

	s. d.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting (per bus.)	3 9	4 6	5 1	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 6	5 6	6 4
Barley, Cape (per bus.)	4 6	4 9	5 3	4 11	4 9	4 9	4 9	5 0	5 0	6 0
Beans „	12 6	12 6	12 6	12 6	16 6	17 6	17 6	18 0	18 6	18 11
Oats, White „	3 8	4 6	4 4	4 3	4 3	4 6	4 9	4 11	5 3	5 7
„ Algerian „	3 8	4 6	4 4	4 3	4 3	4 6	...	4 11	5 3	5 7
Peas, Blue „	18 3	20 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	25 10
„ Grey, &c. „	8 8	8 11	9 7	11 6	11 6	12 0	12 0	12 0	13 9	17 11
Wheat „	5 6	3 5	3 8	4 0	4 1	4 0	4 8	5 6	6 9	7 9
Grass Seed „	9 0	10 0	12 6	15 10	15 10	19 9	19 9	20 6	24 6	56 4
Root Crops, &c.—										
Carrots (per ton)	147 7	270 9	213 0	200 0	240 0	260 0	255 0	264 0	307 0	408 0
Mangolds „	30 0	30 0	35 0	40 0	50 0	55 0	60 0	70 0	80 0	80 0
Parsnips „	209 3	137 9	240 0	220 0	260 0	280 0	270 0	289 0	360 0	405 0
Potatoes „	184 11	119 0	268 0	266 0	250 0	250 0	254 6	250 0	250 0	338 0
Turnips „	80 0	88 9	111 0	150 0	110 3	120 0	128 6	141 8	144 0	167 0
Forage—										
Hay „	60 0	70 0	60 0	70 0	108 0	111 0	108 0	120 0	127 0	142 0
Straw „	51 2	50 0	50 0	60 0	70 0	70 0	65 0	65 0	70 0	96 3
Fruit—										
Apples (per bus.)	4 3	2 11	3 6	4 2	3 9	3 9	3 9	3 11	5 6	9 6
Pears „	5 0	5 0	5 1	4 6	4 8	4 0	5 0	4 5	3 9	9 7
Apricots „	4 3	4 6	5 0	6 6	6 4	6 9	7 0	7 1	8 1	8 6
Plums „	4 11	3 11	4 3	4 6	5 3	5 0	4 8	5 3	6 10	6 11
Cherries „	9 9	11 10	14 0	13 3	13 10	14 9	11 6	18 6	19 1	18 7
Peaches „	4 0	4 5	4 4	4 11	4 11	5 3	4 6	4 6	6 3	7 8
Nectarines „	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 0	6 6	7 0	7 6
Quinces „	2 1	2 3	2 6	3 0	3 3	3 5	3 2	3 9	4 6	4 10
Currants (per lb.)	0 3	0 3	0 4½	0 4	0 4¾	0 4¾	0 5	0 5¼	0 5½	0 5⅝
Raspberries „	0 3	0 3	0 3½	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 5¼	0 5¾	0 5⅝
Gooseberries (per bus.)	8 6	10 0	9 0	10 6	12 4	11 9	11 3	11 4	11 9	12 2
Hops, Dry (per lb.)	1 6	1 5½	1 6	1 6½	1 7	1 9	2 0	2 2	2 3	2 10
Wool „	1 3⅛	1 4⅜	1 4⅜	1 7	1 7	1 7⅛	1 6¾	2 3⅛	3 8¾	4 7⅞
Milk—Cities (per pint)	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3½	0 3½	0 3½
Factories (per gal.)	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 8	0 8	0 8½	0 10½	1 0

DECENNIAL AVERAGE (1938-39 TO 1947-48).

Description of Crops.	Area.	Production.	Yield per Acre.	Price.
	acres.	bushels.	bushels.	(per bushel) s. d.
Grain—				
Barley, English	5565	136,404	24·51	4 11
„ Cape	446	11,860	26·59	4 10
Beans	1211	24,260	20·03	15 0
Oats,	18,418	467,717	25·39	4 5
Peas, Blue	16,602	283,364	17·07	16 2
„ Grey and other	6614	108,185	16·36	10 11
Wheat	6489	121,074	18·66	4 6
Grass Seed	2378	28,702	12·07	15 7
				(per ton)
Root Crops—		tons.	tons.	s. d.
Carrots	462	4059	8·79	236 9
Mangolds	367	5110	13·92	48 0
Potatoes	44,702	167,606	3·75	236 9
Turnips	11,929	69,541	5·83	112 9
				(per ton)
Forage—		tons.	tons.	
Hay	91,042	124,884	1·37	91 0
Green Fodder	63,869	...	...	...
Straw	...	13,176	...	61 4
				(per bushel)
Orchards (bearing)—		bushels.	bushels	s. d.
Apples	21,574	6,415,500	297	4 1
Pears	2238	494,331	221	4 8
Apricots	1118	99,724	89	5 11
Plums and Prunes	369	70,905	192	4 9
Cherries	87	6340	73	13 8
Peaches	89	10,759	121	5 1
Quinces	46	9119	198	3 0
Trees not in bearing	2113	...	...	...
				(per lb.)
		bushels.	bushels.	s. d.
Small Fruits	3888	324,173	83	0 4
		lb.	lb.	
Hops (dry weight)	1063	2,436,726	2292	1 9
„ (not bearing)	44	...	...	...
Other Crops	10,236	...	...	...
Total Land in Crop	312,959	...	...	...

DECENNIAL AVERAGE.

(31ST DECEMBER, 1939, TO 31ST MARCH, 1949.)

Livestock at time of Collector's visit—	Number.
Horses	26,102
Dairy Cows	81,822
Heifers	26,581
Calves	50,717
Other Cattle	81,999
Sheep	2,243,395
Pigs	45,523

CLASSIFICATION OF HOLDINGS ACCORDING TO SIZE, 1948.

Area of Holding.	Division.																	
	Urban.		North-Western.		North-Eastern.		North-Midland.		Midland.		South-Eastern.		Southern.		Western.		Total.	
	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.
Acres.																		
Under 50	349	4923	696	15,528	345	7806	198	3348	132	2522	290	5276	1141	27,355	18	296	3169	67,054
50 & under 100	46	3081	872	63,637	276	19,886	86	6071	86	6364	112	7668	603	42,816	5	365	2086	149,888
100 „ 500	40	6364	2331	452,335	794	178,005	446	115,289	241	62,086	379	92,383	718	140,449	12	2260	4961	1,049,171
500 „ 1000	3	2010	156	104,098	125	85,956	126	85,578	67	46,397	141	99,211	76	51,396	2	1100	696	475,746
1000 „ 5000	2	3900	74	140,916	152	315,987	113	238,751	142	333,350	166	355,214	68	132,228	5	11,025	722	1,531,371
5000 „ 10,000	...	...	10	62,520	31	217,859	15	108,050	41	288,984	32	201,399	3	21,737	1	7000	133	907,549
10,000 „ 20,000	...	...	1	16,500	8	100,197	3	33,088	21	296,946	12	146,580	...	...	...	...	45	593,311
20,000 „ 50,000	...	...	3	82,246	11	276,735	3	96,322	16	504,012	...	...	1	33,365	...	...	34	992,680
50,000 and over	...	...	1	54,868	2	143,780	...	...	3	218,058	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	416,706
Total	440	20,278	4144	992,648	1744	1,346,211	990	686,497	749	1,758,719	1132	907,731	2610	449,346	43	22,046	11,852	6,183,476

NOTE.—Holdings are classified every three years.

CLASSIFICATION OF HOLDINGS ACCORDING TO SIZE, 1943, 1945, AND 1948.

Classification.	Holdings. 1948.		Holdings per cent. to Total.		
			1948.	1945.	1943.
	No.	Acres.	%	%	%
Under 50 acres	3169	67,054	26·74	27·11	24·05
50 and under 100 "	2086	149,888	17·60	17·78	18·29
100 " 500 "	4961	1,049,171	41·86	41·28	42·91
500 " 1000 "	696	475,746	5·87	5·96	6·25
1000 " 5000 "	722	1,531,371	6·09	5·99	6·40
5000 " 10,000 "	133	907,549	1·12	1·09	1·28
10,000 " 20,000 "	45	593,311	0·38	0·48	0·47
20,000 " 50,000 "	34	992,680	0·29	0·24	0·28
50,000 acres and over	6	416,706	0·05	0·07	0·07
Total	11,852	6,183,476	100·00	100·00	100·00

CLASSIFICATION OF HOLDINGS—SUMMARY.

Year.	Under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1000 acres.	1000 and under 5000 acres.	5000 and under 10,000 acres.	10,000 & under 20,000 acres.	20,000 & under 50,000 acres.	50,000 acres & over.	Total.
	Number of Holdings.									
June.										
1927.....	3402	2192	5017	748	776	148	68	29	5	12,385
1928.....	3164	2108	4779	726	775	146	67	29	5	11,799
1929.....	2859	2120	4896	753	750	144	63	33	5	11,623
1930.....	2788	2068	4867	750	748	134	67	34	5	11,461
1931.....	2768	2168	4859	718	729	132	68	33	6	11,481
1934.....	2829	2131	4999	756	795	141	62	32	9	11,754
1937.....	2791	2120	4993	734	801	138	64	31	8	11,680
1940....	2795	2059	4985	725	779	143	59	30	8	11,583
1943.....	2773	2109	4949	721	738	148	54	32	8	11,532
1945.....	3302	2165	5027	726	729	133	58	30	9	12,179
1948.....	3169	2086	4961	696	722	133	45	34	6	11,852
	Area of Holdings.									
1927.....	64,779	153,577	1,040,358	509,117	1,584,025	1,023,408	934,628	816,674	386,540	6,513,106
1928.....	58,351	147,259	1,095,434	593,506	1,600,262	1,017,754	924,784	812,306	383,633	6,633,289
1929.....	60,771	149,744	1,023,670	507,897	1,603,261	991,764	868,752	935,850	405,579	6,547,288
1930.....	58,444	146,306	1,020,400	509,686	1,632,210	918,260	927,268	937,207	409,573	6,559,354
1931.....	59,523	154,647	1,011,299	488,451	1,567,040	918,022	924,025	931,647	437,573	6,492,227
1934.....	64,481	153,745	1,022,488	518,233	1,699,923	976,907	833,856	850,901	692,443	6,812,977
1937.....	62,980	151,147	1,042,546	503,880	1,724,001	925,092	878,272	853,509	613,434	6,754,861
1940.....	63,433	147,319	1,052,355	493,265	1,669,213	966,711	810,866	862,030	601,544	6,666,736
1943.....	62,129	150,711	1,037,972	484,877	1,572,709	1,000,398	725,233	908,545	582,740	6,525,314
1945.....	67,987	153,767	1,058,186	488,935	1,543,342	916,439	768,218	845,786	667,688	6,510,348
1948.....	67,054	149,888	1,049,171	475,746	1,531,371	907,549	593,311	992,680	416,706	6,183,476

NOTE.—Holdings are classified every 3 years.

CLASSIFICATION OF SHEEP FLOCKS, AND AREA OF HOLDINGS ON WHICH DEPASTURED 31ST MARCH, 1948.

Size of Flock	Under 100.		100 and under 500.		500 and under 1000.		1000 and under 2000.		2000 and under 5000.		5000 and under 10,000.		10,000 and under 20,000.		20,000 and under 50,000.		All Sizes.	
Area of Holding.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.
Acres.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
1 to 50	255	6669	12	1646	1	554	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	268	8869
50 " 100	387	14,856	69	10,001	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	456	24,857
100 " 500	1098	50,598	1081	239,881	84	54,824	14	16,309	2	4342	..	..	..	..	..	..	2279	365,954
500 " 1000	112	5286	277	76,617	118	82,498	33	42,286	1	2430	..	..	..	..	..	..	541	209,117
1000 " 5000	65	3051	169	48,408	145	102,265	165	232,844	89	239,483	1	5716	..	..	..	..	634	631,767
5000 " 10,000	1	2	20	6377	19	14,502	23	34,084	52	168,384	8	55,859	1	10,024	..	..	124	289,292
10,000 " 20,000	..	..	2	634	3	2392	5	7657	21	75,190	11	79,980	2	21,916	..	..	44	187,769
20,000 " 50,000	..	..	1	117	1	660	2	2994		19,957	11	84,562	12	153,042	..	..	33	261,332
50,000 "100,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6510	3	47,520	2	53,601	6	107,631
Over 100,000....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1918	80,462	1631	383,681	371	257,695	242	336,174	171	509,786	32	232,627	18	232,502	2	53,601	4385	2,086,528

CLASSIFICATION OF DAIRY CATTLE AT 31ST MARCH, 1948, ACCORDING TO SIZE OF HERD AND AREA OF HOLDING.

Size of Herd.	Under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 30.		30 and under 50.		50 and under 100.		100 and over.		All Sizes.	
Area of Holding.	Herds.	Dairy Cattle.	Herds.	Dairy Cattle.	Herds.	Dairy Cattle.	Herds.	Dairy Cattle.	Herds.	Dairy Cattle.	Herds.	Dairy Cattle.	Herds.	Dairy Cattle.	Herds.	Dairy Cattle.	Herds.	Dairy Cattle.
Acres.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 49	1496	3135	354	2267	83	981	43	719	28	686	9	302	3	175	...	...	2016	8,265
50 „ 99	713	1754	416	2741	211	2497	119	2006	142	3411	72	2604	12	734	1	105	1686	15,852
100 „ 499	1139	2822	850	5750	522	6180	344	5790	494	11,946	543	20,639	367	24,312	68	8289	4327	85,722
500 „ 999	151	385	144	958	73	882	46	773	49	1164	61	2350	57	4101	22	3216	603	13,829
1000 „ 4999	158	406	161	1076	82	960	48	799	40	973	40	1537	35	2449	33	6340	597	14,540
5000 „ 9999	33	84	29	203	11	130	9	153	10	240	4	154	5	435	4	1100	105	2,499
10,000 „ 19,999	8	17	12	80	4	51	5	83	4	93	4	145	1	55	1	101	39	625
20,000 „ 49,999	...	...	5	33	4	48	2	31	4	100	5	171	1	72	2	1912	23	2,367
50,000 and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	68	1	30	...	...	1	244	5	342
Total	3698	8603	1971	13,108	990	11,729	616	10,354	774	18,681	739	27,932	481	32,333	132	21,301	9401	144,041

CLASSIFICATION OF BEEF CATTLE AT 31ST MARCH, 1948, ACCORDING TO SIZE OF HERD AND AREA OF HOLDING.

Size of Herd.	Under 20.		20 and under 50.		50 and under 100.		100 and under 150.		150 and under 200.		200 and under 300.		300 and under 500.		500 and over.		All Sizes.	
Area of Holding.	Herds.	Beef Cattle.	Herds.	Beef Cattle.	Herds.	Beef Cattle.	Herds.	Beef Cattle.	Herds.	Beef Cattle.	Herds.	Beef Cattle.	Herds.	Beef Cattle.	Herds.	Beef Cattle.	Herds.	Beef Cattle.
Acres.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 49	295	1040	5	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	1,143
50 „ 99	457	2360	34	958	9	491	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500	3,809
100 „ 499	1407	8585	315	9457	109	6937	16	1832	6	1024	1	267	3	938	...	...	1857	29,040
500 „ 999	192	1402	80	2492	36	2608	20	2257	4	640	4	1090	...	...	...	...	336	10,489
1000 „ 4999	184	1358	119	3844	70	4572	27	3235	11	1878	8	1891	12	4596	5	2911	436	24,285
5000 „ 9999	30	253	17	601	24	1706	11	1345	2	360	4	933	6	2192	3	2009	97	9,399
10,000 „ 19,999	4	39	4	139	9	656	8	976	3	480	7	1743	1	300	1	840	37	5,173
20,000 „ 49,999	2	14	1	49	1	96	4	533	3	540	7	1849	10	3683	5	4758	33	11,522
50,000 and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	173	...	...	...	...	5	5033	6	5,206
Total	2571	15,051	575	17,643	258	17,066	86	10,178	30	5095	31	7773	32	11,709	19	15,551	3602	100,066

CLASSIFICATION OF PIGS AT 31ST MARCH, 1948, ACCORDING TO SIZE OF HERD AND AREA OF HOLDING.

Size of Herd.	Under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 30.		30 and under 50.		50 and under 100.		100 and over.		All Sizes.	
Area of Holding.	Herds.	Pigs.	Herds.	Pigs.	Herds.	Pigs.	Herds.	Pigs.	Herds.	Pigs.	Herds.	Pigs.	Herds.	Pigs.	Herds.	Pigs.	Herds.	Pigs.
Acres.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 49	409	752	57	386	39	465	14	231	17	393	8	264	9	581	9	1209	562	4,281
50 „ 99	476	971	141	944	103	1220	40	664	26	614	13	476	3	197	1	367	803	5,453
100 „ 499	1071	2298	455	3098	344	4031	203	3438	233	5498	143	5139	48	3073	9	1472	2506	28,047
500 „ 999	112	232	52	354	36	409	11	188	32	764	25	943	8	604	2	252	278	3,746
1000 „ 4999	92	197	27	184	12	142	15	261	21	498	15	564	8	549	4	716	194	3,111
5000 „ 9999	10	13	3	20	1	12	3	50	1	24	3	100	2	130	...	...	23	349
10,000 „ 19,999	4	7	...	...	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	18
20,000 „ 49,999	6	9	1	9	3	39	...	...	1	22	1	46	...	...	...	...	12	125
50,000 and over	...	...	1	9	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	19
Total	2180	4479	737	5004	540	6339	286	4832	331	7813	208	7532	78	5134	25	4016	4385	45,149

FARM WORKERS AT 31ST MARCH, 1949.

Division.	Persons Working Permanently Full Time on Holding.								Persons Working Temporarily on Holding.	
	Owners, Lessees, or Share Farmers.		Relatives of Owners, Lessees or Share Farmers over 14 years not Receiving wages.		Employees including Managers and Relatives Working for Wages or Salary.		Total Working Permanently on Holding.		On Wages or Contract.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Male.	Females.
Urban	258	26	15	1	63	2	336	29	31	3
North-Western	4042	283	646	101	782	60	5470	444	1028	16
North-Eastern	1412	138	104	24	553	34	2069	196	435	39
North Midland	851	67	45	34	467	39	1363	140	204	6
Midland	592	31	82	9	483	27	1157	67	300	40
South Eastern	822	60	76	21	378	16	1276	97	341	23
Southern	2134	62	213	36	940	23	3287	121	980	1241
Western	8	1	...	1	1	...	9	2	1	...
Total	10,119	668	1181	227	3667	201	14,967	1096	3320	1368

FARM WORKERS AT 31ST MARCH—SUMMARY.

Year.	Persons Working Permanently Full Time on Holding.								Persons Working Temporarily on Holding.	
	Owners, Lessees, or Share Farmers.		Relatives of Owners, Lessees or Share Farmers over 14 years not Receiving wages.		Employees including Managers and Relatives Working for Wages or Salary.		Total Working Permanently on Holding.		On Wages or Contract.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1943	8411	671	1815	1109	3838	465	14,064	2245	2671	821
1944	11,051	929	1570	577	4382	333	17,003	1839	3838	1853
1945	13,150	1103	1442	349	4132	311	18,724	1763	2889	1178
1946	13,130	1246	1376	273	4183	265	18,689	1784	5755	1134
1947	12,993	1231	1393	296	4232	239	18,618	1766	6006	1193
1948	11,249	1044	1322	284	4136	270	16,707	1598	4276	1597
1949	10,119	668	1181	227	3667	201	14,967	1096	3320	1368

WOOL PRODUCTION.

DECENNIAL Summary of the Quantity and Value of Wool, 1939-40 *to* 1948-49.

Year.	Wool Produced.				
	Clip. (*a*)	Stripped from Skins.	Wool on Skins Exported (estimated).	Total Quantity of Wool Produced.	Total Value of Wool Produced.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£
1939-40	17,053,640	—	1,279,730	18,333,370	1,226,300(*b*)
1940-41	15,396,670	—	1,681,490	17,078,160	1,161,600(*b*)
1941-42	16,202,200	—	783,200	16,985,400	1,169,350(*b*)
1942-43	15,045,500	—	2,210,500	17,256,000	1,370,500(*b*)
1943-44	14,587,340	—	3,337,130	17,924,470	1,437,230(*b*)
1944-45	14,729,410	—	1,884,320	16,613,730	1,339,980(*b*)
1945-46	12,988,900	—	1,428,330	14,417,230	1,131,420
1946-47	14,700,290	—	2,662,000	17,362,290	1,939,660
1947-48	14,646,997	251,406	427,440	15,325,843	2,857,005
1948-49	15,001,338	394,057	1,450,914	16,846,309	3,926,110

(*a*) Australian Wool Realization Commission's figures. (*b*) Value does not include profits realised under the War-time Wool Disposals Plan. An interim distribution of £439,620 was made on 30th November, 1949.

SUMMARY OF BEES AND HONEY.

	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1943-44.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Bees—										
Hives—Box .....No.	2996	2319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frame .....No.	5605	6148	5705	5812	5663	3238	4363	3933	3452	3327
Total .....No.	8601	8467	5705	5812	5663	3238	4363	3933	3452	3327
Honey—Box ..... lb.	34,184	11,481	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frame ..... lb.	263,127	136,992	164,764	151,168	80,982	121,273	212,828	188,583	187,142	220,954
Total ..... lb.	297,311	148,473	164,764	151,168	80,982	121,273	212,828	188,583	187,142	220,954
Honey—Per Hive—										
Box..... lb.	11·4	5·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frame..... lb	46·9	22·3	28·9	26·0	14·3	37·5	48·8	47·9	54·2	66·4
Total ..... lb'	34·6	17·5	28·9	26·0	14·3	37·5	48·8	47·9	54·2	66·4
Wax..... lb.	3069	1780	1668	2388	1699	1794	3063	2273	2866	2944

NOTE.—1942-43 and 1944-45 not available.

LIVE STOCK SLAUGHTERED 1939-40 TO 1948-49.

	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs For Pork.	Pigs For Curing.
1939-40	298,842	166,610	34,682	14,253	3633	54,047	26,622
1940-41	234,845	242,630	33,391	12,110	3016	56,524	24,697
1941-42	304,777	247,310	38,146	11,839	4206	50,173	27,965
1942-43 (a)	273,215	288,616	47,453		4194	71,802	
1943-44 (a)	313,948	286,457	45,653		6009	70,499	
1944-45	316,426	152,864	41,830		4646	57,225	
1945-46	290,191	140,180	39,203		2373	50,905	
1946-47	225,906	143,598	37,532		1528	53,511	
1947-48	211,038	175,573	37,147		2490	56,621	
1948-49	224,622	235,332	27,628	19,514	4525	50,580	

(a) Partly estimated.

SUMMARY OF PRODUCTION OF BACON, BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK.

Year.	Production.									Total Milk Production (estimated)
	Bacon and Ham.			Butter. (a)			Cheese.			
	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	gals.
1939-40	2,559,005	298,840	2,857,845	9,309,881	2,551,309	11,861,190	3,124,588	115,740	3,240,328	38,170,000
1940-41.....	1,733,984	312,139	2,046,123	8,137,462	2,457,660	10,595,122	2,869,341	166,887	3,036,228	34,374,000
1941-42.....	1,780,053	318,173	2,098,226	8,059,331	2,248,432	10,307,763	3,069,099	95,532	3,164,631	33,884,800
1942-43.....	2,472,446	300,000	2,772,446	7,591,476	2,500,000	10,091,476	2,239,122	150,000	2,389,122	32,143,840
1943-44.....	2,391,912	300,000	2,691,912	7,324,977	1,183,794	8,508,771	2,355,661	133,009	2,488,670	28,101,470
1944-45.....	2,513,980	151,545	2,665,525	8,160,827	1,004,677	9,165,504	2,512,240	133,160	2,645,400	29,184,350
1945-46	2,667,451	142,693	2,810,144	8,463,942	1,199,986	9,663,928	2,268,105	394,511	2 662,616	30,713,684
1946-47.....	2,557,462	109,600	2,667,062	9,388,245	922,728	10,310,973	2,397,849	207,258	2,605,107	32,079,620
1947-48.....	2,855,516	93,955	2,949,471	9,948,588	869,283	10,817,871	1,000,488	27,181	1,027,669	32,935,585
1948-49.....	2,414,271	99,831	2,514,102	10,799,487	869,562	11,669,049	905,146	13,154	918,300	38,540,831

(a) In addition, Preserved Cream: 1939-40—524,157 lb.; 1940-41—528,448 lb.; 1941-42—670,512 lb.; 1942-43—633,351 lb.; 1943-44—202,851 lb.; 1944-45—186,792 lb.; 1945-46—212,398 lb.; 1946-47—294,443 lb.; 1947-48—241,620 lb.; 1948-49—216,560 lb.

SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK.

	At 31st December.		At 31st March.							
Horses—	1939.	1940.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
Total	29,605	29,406	28,612	27,077	26,317	25,885	24,863	23,925	23,125	22,207
Percentage under 1 year	6·12	5·01	4·09	3·00	2·96	3·04	2·73	2·82	3·00	2·80
Dairy Cattle—										
Dairy Cows—in milk	76,916	78,970	71,244	64,414	60,485	61,617	60,032	60,165	62,724	67,849
" " —dry	14,501	14,849	18,101	16,145	14,529	13,818	13,911	14,953	16,411	16,584
Total Dairy Cows	91,417	93,819	89,345	80,559	75,014	75,435	73,943	75,118	79,135	84,433
Percentage Cows in milk	84·13	84·17	79·74	79·96	80·63	81·68	81·19	80·09	79·26	80·36
Heifers (1 year and over)	(a)	(a)	(a)	22,883	20,833	20,892	20,683	22,712	25,296	27,329
Calves (under 1 year)	(a)	(a)	(a)	35,016	29,221	28,097	28,079	30,905	35,842	39,117
Bulls (1 year and over)	(a)	(a)	(a)	4488	3707	3642	3462	3530	3768	4243
Total Dairy Cattle	(a)	(a)	(a)	142,946	128,775	128,066	126,167	132,265	144,041	155,122
Beef Cattle—										
Cows and Heifers (1 year and over)	(a)	(a)	(a)	37,106	36,881	32,655	32,647	32,760	36,068	38,003
Calves (under 1 year)	(a)	(a)	(a)	16,115	15,831	15,520	14,763	14,577	24,496	26,587
Bulls (1 year and over)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(c)	1321	1360	1252	1149	1473	2103
Other Beef Cattle	(a)	(a)	(a)	48,514	47,319	47,067	41,477	39,368	38,029	44,604
Total Beef Cattle	(a)	(a)	(a)	101,735	101,352	96,602	90,139	87,854	100,066	111,297
Total Dairy and Beef Cattle	252,484	259,108	253,106	244,681	230,127	224,668	216,306	220,119	244,107	266,419
Pigs—										
Total	44,941	46,713	44,519	49,251	46,427	46,915	46,915	47,407	45,149	36,996
Percentage of Sows	17·65	17·24	16·62	13·39	13·40	13·85	13·78	14·53	14·01	14·14
Sheep—										
Total	2,677,120	2,682,375	2,398,201	2,226,906	2,187,799	2,156,071	1,925,604	1,933,332	2,086,528	2,160,009
Ewes	1,145,303	1,092,694	1,032,215	1,110,392	1,077,818	1,054,110	959,471	971,150	1,022,880	1,065,231
Percentage of breeds—										
Merino	12·6	10·9	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	14·50	13·77	12·79
Other pure breeds	3·8	6·2	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	23·61	20·52	33·43
Comeback	83·6	82·9	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	14·60	14·22	53·78
Other								47·29	51·49	
Percentage of Lambs	26·2	26·1	21·3	20·9	23.25	24·46	20·67	23·11	26·05	25·29
A Ewes	1,145,303	1,092,694	1,032,215	1,110,392	1,077,818	1,054,110	959,471	971,150	1,022,880	1,065,231
B Ewes put to Ram(b)	940,344	988,221	843,552	784,940	810,695	755,845	700.975	577,042	779,211	803,304
C Lambs marked (b)	755,507	763,969	669,346	655,041	668,531	628,945	508,731	440,498	656,043	662,448
Percentage C of B	80·3	77·3	79·3	83·4	82·46	83·21	72·57	76·34	84·19	82·47
" B of A	82·1	90·4	81·7	70·7	75·22	71·70	73.06	59·42	76·18	75·41

(a) Not available. (b) In the season preceding the year named. (c) Not available; included in " Other Beef Cattle."

ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZER USED, 1948-49.

Division	Used on Vegetables.		Used on Fruit.		Used on Pastures.		Used on Other Crops.		Total Used for All Purposes.			
	Area.	Quantity.	Area.	Quantity.	Area.	Quantity.	Area.	Quantity.	Area.	Quantity.	Estimated Cost.	Cost per Acre.
	Acres.	Cwt.	Acres.	Cwt.	Acres.	Cwt.	Acres.	Cwt.	Acres.	Cwt.	£	s. d.
Urban	397	2420	636	2650	295	366	252	481	1580	5917	2733	34 7
North-Western	32,021	129,740	666	3540	89,531	118,970	28,909	49,017	151,127	301,267	139,157	18 5
North-Eastern	4591	15,285	1787	15,442	47,398	57,352	8693	12,901	62,469	100,980	46,644	14 11
North-Midland	5361	7545	1	5	58,079	57,382	28,633	30,076	92,074	95,008	43,885	9 6
Midland	1699	3968	2116	3243	53,060	57,887	13,666	18,321	70,541	83,419	38,532	10 11
South-Eastern	1491	3913	1630	4356	35,391	35,393	13,680	14,623	52,192	58,285	26,922	10 4
Southern	558	3232	15,064	82,955	24,103	32,740	3129	18,367	42,854	137,294	63,417	29 7
Western	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	46,118	166,103	21,900	112,191	307,857	360,090	96,962	143,786	472,837	782,170	361,290	15·3

SUMMARY OF ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZER USED.

Particulars.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Area Fertilized.....acres	516,467	491,557	400,092	369,335	363,155	417,851	441,529	470,843	507,538	472,837
Artificial Fertilizer used...cwt.	739,918	740,692	584,115	492,363	506,128	723,975	684,406	741,239	838,896	782,170
Fertilizer used per acre ....cwt.	1·43	1·51	1·46	1·33	1·39	1·73	1·55	1·57	1·65	1·65
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Estimated Cost per acre.....	7 11	8 3	9 0	9 1	10 0	10 10	10 1	10 3	14 7	15 3

LIVESTOCK.

AVERAGE Market Value of Chief Descriptions of Livestock.

Class of Stock.	Market Price, 1948.			Market Price, 1949.		
	Maximum.	Minimum	Fair Average	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Horses—						
Extra Heavy Draught	45 0 0	25 0 0	36 0 0	40 0 0	15 0 0	26 5 0
Medium Draught	35 0 0	18 6 8	27 6 8	30 15 0	10 5 0	19 15 0
Light Draught	28 6 8	14 6 8	23 13 4	26 0 0	9 0 0	17 0 0
Saddle and Harness	37 10 0	17 10 0	27 10 0	35 0 0	11 5 0	21 15 0
Carriage	33 6 8	12 13 4	20 6 8	27 10 0	7 12 6	15 15 0
Fat Cattle—						
Bullocks—						
Extra Prime	54 10 0	29 15 0	39 10 0	53 1 3	32 6 3	39 7 6
Prime	44 0 0	26 0 0	32 0 0	43 11 3	25 18 9	32 10 0
Medium	38 5 0	21 15 0	28 10 0	37 1 10	24 7 6	29 17 6
Light	29 10 0	16 5 0	20 15 0	33 16 3	22 7 6	26 15 0
Cows—						
Prime	38 15 0	20 15 0	27 15 0	38 7 6	16 17 6	24 7 6
Other	22 12 4	11 13 4	16 13 4	28 0 0	11 16 8	18 6 8
Steers—						
Prime	50 15 0	23 0 0	33 10 0	47 17 6	27 5 0	34 17 6
Other	30 15 0	16 15 0	24 5 0	34 2 6	19 18 9	26 0 0
Heifers	24 0 0	13 0 0	21 15 0	32 19 4	16 2 6	21 3 9
Calves—						
Prime	20 0 0	6 17 6	11 5 0	23 2 6	10 5 0	14 3 9
Other	8 5 0	2 0 0	4 10 0	11 5 0	4 16 8	8 3 4
Working Bullocks—						
Best ..... Per pair	82 10 0	52 10 0	67 10 0	70 0 0	42 5 0	57 10 0
Other ..... „	50 0 0	32 10 0	40 15 0	45 0 0	30 0 0	38 6 8
Dairy Cattle—						
Milker—Best	42 10 0	28 15 0	33 10 0	42 3 9	22 5 0	29 17 6
Good	30 5 0	22 0 0	26 5 0	33 16 3	18 17 6	24 0 0
Inferior	18 5 0	10 0 0	14 0 0	16 2 6	7 17 6	11 17 6
Springers—Best	25 0 0	15 5 0	20 5 0	25 12 6	13 5 0	17 15 0
Other	15 5 0	8 10 0	11 15 0	15 10 0	8 2 6	11 15 0
Dry—Best	19 5 0	11 15 0	15 0 0	13 0 0	6 15 0	9 10 0
Other	12 15 0	7 0 0	7 10 0	10 7 6	4 11 3	7 10 0
Store Cattle—Steers	32 10 0	19 0 0	25 10 0	30 7 6	12 0 0	20 7 6
Fat Sheep—						
Crossbred Wethers—Extra Prime	6 0 0	2 8 6	3 6 3	4 12 6	2 5 0	2 19 9
Prime	3 19 0	2 0 0	2 16 3	3 18 1	1 18 3	2 10 6
Good	3 9 0	1 14 6	2 10 0	3 14 4	1 15 6	2 8 2
Crossbred Ewes—Extra Prime	4 1 3	1 17 6	2 10 0	3 11 3	1 13 9	2 3 9
Prime	3 7 6	1 8 9	2 1 3	3 1 10	1 9 4	1 16 10
Good	2 16 3	1 4 3	1 14 6	2 18 6	1 4 10	1 14 9
Merino Wethers—Extra Prime	3 5 0	1 12 6	2 3 3	3 0 6	1 6 3	1 19 9
Prime	2 16 3	1 6 3	1 15 0	2 11 10	1 2 9	1 13 6
Good	2 10 0	1 0 9	1 9 9	2 8 0	1 0 10	1 10 9
Merino Ewes—Extra Prime	2 17 6	1 10 0	2 0 0	2 15 0	1 4 0	1 14 6
Prime	2 8 9	1 3 0	1 9 6	2 6 9	1 0 8	1 11 0
Good	2 4 6	0 17 6	1 5 0	2 3 9	0 18 9	1 8 10
Lambs—Extra Prime	4 17 6	2 18 9	3 7 6	4 5 6	2 9 4	3 0 9
Prime	3 17 6	2 3 9	2 15 0	3 11 3	2 5 0	2 11 9
Good	3 5 0	1 16 3	2 6 6	3 3 2	1 18 9	2 5 7
Pigs—Backfatters	15 15 0	6 10 0	9 17 6	18 16 3	8 12 6	11 6 3
Baconers	11 0 0	5 5 0	8 0 0	11 16 3	6 2 6	8 11 3
Porkers	5 15 0	2 10 0	3 18 9	7 1 3	3 16 3	4 18 9
Slips and Suckers	2 18 9	1 3 9	1 18 9	3 3 3	0 19 4	1 18 9
Stores	3 10 0	1 5 0	2 7 6	5 13 4	1 15 0	2 10 0

GREASY WOOL.

AVERAGE Price per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January of Each Year.

	1949.			1950.		
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	179	130	147¾	160¾	122¾	139
„ Superior	147¼	107¾	128	129¼	103¾	113½
„ Good	108½	89½	97½	113	95¼	102½
„ Average	112	74	81¾	96	82½	88¾
„ Wasty and Inferior	76⅔	62⅔	70⅓	73½	55½	63¼
„ Good Lambs	51⅔	42	46⅓	72	62	67½
„ Average Lambs	41⅔	32	36⅔	53⅓	43⅔	48⅔
„ Inferior Lambs	29⅓	20⅓	24⅔	32½	26½	28
Comebacks, Extra Super	106¾	92¼	97	130	118	124¾
„ Super	95¼	81	87¼	114¾	104¼	110¼
„ Good	84	72¼	77¼	103	91¼	97¼
Crossbreds, Extra Super	77¾	61½	68¾	109¾	97½	103
„ Fine	68¼	58½	62¼	84¾	70½	77½
„ Medium	56	46¾	51½	69½	54¼	62
Coarse Crossbreds and Lincolns	33¾	23⅓	28⅔	53¾	40¾	46¼
Crossbreds, Extra Super Lambs	56⅔	46⅔	51⅔	81¼	63½	71¾
„ Superior Fine Lambs	54¾	46¼	51	73¾	62	67½
„ Good Lambs	47⅓	37⅓	41⅔	57¾	49½	53¾
„ Average Lambs	38⅓	27⅔	33⅔	50⅓	42⅓	46⅓
Lincoln, Coarse Lambs	36	23	29	38	36⅔	42⅓

Average price of all wool—1949, 55·93d.; 1950, 75·04d.

(*a*) Subject to revision.

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF LIVESTOCK.

	1940.			1941.			1942.			1943.			1944.			1945.			1946.			1947.			1948.			1949.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Horses—																														
Extra Heavy Draught.	33	13	8	34	0	0	32	0	0	35	0	0	37	10	0	32	10	0	35	0	0	35	0	0	36	0	0	26	5	0
Medium Draught	26	13	4	26	13	4	25	0	0	27	13	4	25	15	0	25	0	0	27	5	0	29	7	6	27	6	8	19	15	0
Light Draught	23	0	0	19	13	4	18	10	0	22	6	8	19	10	0	19	15	0	23	5	0	21	7	6	23	13	4	17	0	0
Saddle and Harness	11	6	8	14	0	0	13	5	0	16	13	4	14	15	0	15	0	0	20	5	0	21	15	0	27	10	0	21	15	0
Carriage	11	6	8	12	0	0	12	6	8	11	10	0	14	5	0	14	0	0	17	10	0	20	0	0	20	6	8	15	15	0
Fat Cattle—																														
Bullocks—																														
Extra Prime	17	0	0	17	6	8	17	12	6	22	0	0	21	10	0	26	10	0	29	0	0	37	10	0	39	10	0	39	7	6
Prime	15	3	4	15	6	8	15	0	0	18	0	0	17	0	0	20	10	0	26	10	0	30	5	0	32	0	0	32	10	0
Medium	12	6	8	13	0	0	11	13	4	14	10	0	14	6	8	18	7	6	21	6	8	27	0	0	28	10	0	29	17	6
Light	10	13	4	11	10	0	11	3	4	11	6	8	11	10	0	13	0	0	18	0	0	22	15	0	20	15	0	26	15	0
Cows—Prime	11	3	4	12	13	4	12	0	0	14	13	4	14	0	0	17	15	0	19	16	8	26	5	0	27	15	0	24	7	6
Other	7	10	0	7	13	4	7	0	0	7	0	0	8	10	0	11	15	0	11	13	4	19	10	0	16	13	4	18	6	8
Steers and Heifers—																														
Steers—Prime	14	13	4	14	6	8	14	2	6	17	6	8	17	0	0	20	5	0	21	13	4	29	5	0	33	10	0	34	17	6
Other	9	10	0	9	16	8	10	0	0	11	0	0	12	0	0	17	5	0	15	0	0	21	5	0	24	5	0	26	0	0
Heifers	9	13	4	11	0	0	10	5	0	13	13	4	13	12	6	16	0	0	18	0	0	21	10	0	21	15	0	21	3	9
Calves—Prime	3	13	4	4	6	8	5	2	6	8	13	4	7	10	0	6	15	0	10	0	0	13	17	6	11	5	0	14	3	9
Other	1	18	4	2	0	0	2	5	0	2	13	4	3	7	6	2	6	3	4	10	0	7	0	0	4	10	0	8	3	4
Working Bullocks—																														
Best (per pair)	21	0	0	22	0	0	28	5	0	29	6	4	29	15	0	35	0	0	36	13	4	45	0	0	67	10	0	57	10	0
Other „	13	6	8	15	13	4	18	17	6	21	0	0	21	0	0	22	0	0	25	16	8	30	0	0	40	15	0	38	6	8
Dairy Cattle—																														
Milkers—Best	12	0	0	13	13	4	12	10	0	14	0	0	15	0	0	17	0	0	18	10	0	26	5	0	33	10	0	29	17	6
Good	8	16	8	8	3	4	9	10	0	11	10	0	10	15	0	12	15	0	15	2	6	20	10	0	26	5	0	24	0	0
Inferior	4	0	0	5	3	4	5	5	0	6	13	4	5	17	6	6	10	0	8	17	6	10	15	0	14	0	0	11	17	6
Springers—Best	5	10	0	7	3	4	8	5	0	9	6	8	10	7	6	11	7	6	14	2	6	18	10	0	20	5	0	17	15	0
Other	3	16	8	4	10	0	5	0	0	7	0	0	5	17	6	7	5	0	9	7	6	13	0	0	11	15	0	11	15	0
Dry—Best	3	13	4	4	3	4	4	17	6	6	6	8	5	12	6	6	12	6	9	10	0	11	7	6	15	0	0	9	10	0
Other	1	0	0	2	15	0	3	7	6	4	6	8	3	12	6	4	0	0	6	15	0	8	0	0	7	10	0	7	10	0
Store Cattle	5	6	8	8	5	0	7	3	4	10	5	0	9	5	0	14	0	0	14	0	0	21	0	0	25	10	0	20	7	6
Fat Sheep—																														
Crossbred Wethers—																														
Extra Prime	1	0	6	1	2	8	1	7	9	1	14	4	1	15	0	1	17	3	1	18	4	2	18	0	3	6	3	2	19	9
Prime	0	19	6	0	17	8	1	3	0	1	9	8	1	9	6	1	10	6	1	11	8	2	13	3	2	16	3	2	10	6
Good	0	17	4	0	17	0	1	0	3	1	5	0	1	6	6	1	2	9	1	8	6	2	0	0	2	10	0	2	8	2
Crossbred Ewes—																														
Extra Prime	0	16	0	0	18	4	0	19	6	1	6	0	1	6	8	1	10	9	1	10	4	2	5	6	2	10	0	2	3	9
Prime	0	13	6	0	15	4	0	15	9	1	4	8	1	4	3	1	6	0	1	5	4	2	2	7	2	1	3	1	16	10
Good	0	12	8	0	14	0	0	13	0	1	3	0	1	0	4	1	2	9	1	4	6	1	13	3	1	14	6	1	14	9
Merino Wethers—																														
Extra Prime	0	14	4	0	16	8	0	19	7	0	19	2	0	15	2	1	5	6	1	6	0	2	2	0	2	3	3	1	19	9
Prime	0	11	10	0	12	8	0	17	8	0	18	8	0	15	6	1	0	6	1	1	4	1	18	0	1	15	0	1	13	6
Good	0	10	10	0	11	0	0	11	7	0	15	10	0	14	0	0	17	0	0	19	0	1	8	9	1	9	9	1	10	9
Merino Ewes—																														
Extra Prime	0	10	8	0	14	0	0	17	6	0	17	4	0	16	4	1	5	6	1	5	0	1	16	3	2	0	0	1	14	6
Prime	0	8	6	0	10	6	0	15	4	0	17	0	0	15	0	0	19	0	1	0	8	1	12	10	1	9	6	1	11	0
Good	0	8	2	0	9	2	0	10	9	0	15	4	0	11	8	0	15	9	0	17	0	1	4	3	1	5	0	1	8	10
Lambs—Extra Prime	1	4	4	1	5	0	1	8	0	1	14	8	1	13	3	1	18	6	2	4	8	2	18	9	3	7	6	3	0	9
Prime	1	0	4	1	0	4	1	4	0	1	9	8	1	13	0	1	12	6	1	16	0	2	10	6	2	15	0	2	11	9
Good	0	18	8	0	18	0	1	0	8	1	6	8	1	5	0	1	9	6	1	14	0	2	5	10	2	6	6	2	5	7
Pigs—Backfatters	3	11	8	3	13	4	5	0	0	6	13	4	6	15	0	6	12	6	8	10	0	8	15	0	9	17	6	11	6	3
Baconers	2	15	0	2	16	8	4	1	3	4	13	4	5	5	0	5	11	3	6	10	0	6	5	0	8	0	0	8	11	3
Porkers	1	14	2	1	15	8	2	6	0	2	15	0	3	3	9	3	5	0	3	17	6	3	15	8	3	18	9	4	18	9
Slips & Suckers	0	8	4	0	16	8	0	18	0	0	14	0	1	13	0	1	0	0	2	5	0	1	9	6	1	18	9	1	18	9
Stores	0	15	4	0	10	0	1	3	9	1	0	0	1	6	10	1	6	3	1	13	0	1	11	8	2	7	6	2	10	0

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF KINDS OF GREASY WOOL *(a)*.

	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	1950.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	32½	34	38	38	38	37	99½	113¾	147¾	139
„ Superior	27½	27½	33	33	33	32	69	91¼	128	113½
„ Good	23	23	26	26	26	25	46	80¼	97½	102½
„ Average	20½	20½	21½	21½	21½	20½	36¾	67¼	81¾	88¾
„ Wasty and Inferior	16	16	19	19	19	18	32	57	70⅛	63½
„ Lambs, Extra Super	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ „ Good	16½	16½	17½	17½	17½	17	26¾	37½	46⅛	67½
„ „ Average	14¼	14¼	15	15	15	14	20¼	30½	36⅜	48⅜
„ „ Inferior	10½	10½	11	11	11	10	11⅜	17½	24⅜	28
Comebacks, Extra Super	24	24	26	26	26	25	49¼	76¾	97	124¾
„ Super	21½	21½	25	25	25	24	42¼	70	87¼	110¼
Crossbreds, Fine	17½	17½	19	19	19	18	30¼	45¼	62¼	77½
„ Medium	16½	16½	18	18	18	17	26¾	44⅜	51½	62
„ Coarse	19½	19½	22½	22½	22½	22	19¾	26¾	28⅜	46¼
„ Lambs, Extra Super	21½	21½	23	23	23	22	31½	41	51⅜	71¾
„ „ Super	18	18	19	19	19	18	28⅜	39	51	67¼
„ „ Good	15	15	16	16	16	15	25¾	31¼	41⅔	53¾
Lincoln Lambs, Coarse	13½	13½	14	14	14	13	18	21⅔	29	42¼
All Wool	16.41	16.28	18.95	18.95	19.36	18.76	27.60	44.69	55.93	(*b*)75.04

(*a*) These values are for the January sales of each year. (*b*) Subject to revision.

ACREAGE.

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1949.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																						
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.						Forage.			Horticulture.				
			Barley.				Peas.												Hay.		Hop Vines.				
		Wheat.	English.	Cape.	Oats.	Rye.	Blue.	Grey.	Green.	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (c)	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Green Fodder.	Oaten	Other (b).	Bearing.	Non-bearing.	Orchards and Gardens.	Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Hobart (*a*)	18,380	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	3	...	...	4	2	8	3	1		14	19	3	...	...	124	17	206
Launceston	5700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	3	2		6	12	4	...	...	1	15	45
Glenorchy	28,350	6	...	5	...	...	3	...	74	...	...	33	59	2	11	55		77	194	60	...	...	1057	189	1825
Total Urban Division	52,430	6	...	5	...	...	3	8	78	...	...	37	62	10	17	58		97	225	67	...	...	1182	221	2076
Burnie	133,500	...	...	...	19	...	41	2	119	...	22	4327	256	4	4	...		2218	1600	1825	...	...	1	13	10,451
Circular Head	1,164,000	7	196	31	14	...	150	44	11	2	...	1815	1983	8	142	...		1846	1463	4541	...	...	1	53	12,307
Deloraine	797,000	194	395	...	153	5	1068	397	536	582	295	1596	2049	...	2	...		7359	3441	2979	...	...	...	117	21,168
Devonport	27,300	95	117	...	52	12	152	159	287	3	42	912	69	4	4	13		1062	647	1124	...	...	538	55	5347
Kentish	289,000	65	170	12	166	7	598	284	551	303	20	3799	482	5	...	...		3353	2114	2632	...	...	40	46	14,647
King Island	272,000	1	2	...	...	...	...	5	2	...	...	9	320	2	1	...		1422	75	983	...	...	...	43	2865
Latrobe	134,700	441	1487	...	115	9	311	406	496	49	258	1497	313	12	...	3		3164	1201	2432	...	...	406	221	12,821
Penguin	121,000	...	...	...	16	2	37	...	223	5	5	2873	89	2	...	3		2015	1321	1785	...	...	1	4	8381
Ulverstone	120,000	88	107	...	138	...	358	213	709	14	36	4474	105	6	12	10		2360	2825	3169	...	...	11	506	15,141
Wynyard	216,000	31	57	12	49	3	137	87	259	...	8	5343	734	3	8	2		6417	2214	4602	...	...	54	39	20,059
Total N.W. Division	3,274,500	922	2531	55	722	38	2852	1597	3193	958	686	26,645	6400	46	173	31	NOT AVAILABLE	31,216	16,901	26,072	...	...	1052	1097	123,187
Beaconsfield	137,000	2	...	...	5	...	69	149	20	252	21	308	138	5	5	12		1368	817	897	...	...	3035	90	7193
Fingal	660,100	111	...	...	145	5	193	102	10	...	...	53	379	1	...	...		1953	1005	854	...	...	12	74	4897
Flinders Island	521,000	...	...	2	115	...	2	3	...	...	22	7	99	2	...	...		2614	139	718	...	...	...	1	3724
George Town	153,000	...	48	3	11	...	17	91	9	87	...	128	87	...	6	1		1043	193	352	...	...	423	66	2565
Lilydale	170,800	12	18	...	41	...	144	91	35	200	3	617	162	1	6	2		778	1163	936	...	...	665	92	4966
Portland	389,000	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	98	...	...	...		292	148	229	...	...	9	1	802
Ringarooma	419,100	2	7	7	16	...	86	17	103	2	...	602	614	1	60	...		1560	1259	2074	...	...	...	102	6512
Scottsdale	286,100	1	87	...	20	...	100	7	14	...	23	644	142	6	65	...		1631	763	1948	...	...	83	171	5705
Total N.E. Division	2,736,100	128	178	12	353	5	611	460	191	541	69	2366	1719	16	142	15		11,239	5487	8008	...	...	4227	597	36,364
Evandale	251,500	267	436	...	834	...	267	397	34	32	10	38	83	...	2	1		2494	1085	908	...	...	...	10	6948
Longford	254,720	1469	1067	46	4863	...	902	2904	262	14	442	86	138	1	2	1		7720	4130	2733	...	...	11	187	26,978
St. Leonards	217,800	113	53	...	107	...	140	185	3	25	6	87	153	...	4	6		1043	787	761	...	...	2	18	3493
Westbury	230,500	501	2231	18	790	13	1531	846	133	588	294	395	616	3	...	...		3842	4321	2813	...	...	1	127	19,063
Total N. Mid. Div.	954,520	2350	3837	64	6594	13	2840	4332	432	659	752	606	990	4	8	8		15,099	10,323	7215	...	...	14	342	56,482

ACREAGE—*continued.*

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1949.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																						
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.						Forage.			Horticulture.				
			Barley.				Peas.												Hay.		Hop Vines.				
		Wheat.	English.	Cape.	Oats.	Rye.	Blue.	Grey.	Green.	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (c)	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Green Fodder.	Oaten.	Other (b).	Bearing.	Non-bearing.	Orchards and Gardens.	Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Bothwell	634,000	50	...	...	180	...	...	250	...	...	...	10	210	...	15	...	NOT AVAILABLE	4021	372	269	...	...	1	...	5378
Campbell Town	348,000	592	4	...	966	...	20	79	40	...	12	9	55	...	1	...		8139	684	461	...	...	1	35	11,098
Hamilton	1,425,600	134	...	11	566	...	...	28	19	...	...	83	113	...	5	1		3010	388	281	102	3	371	54	5169
Oatlands	376,000	73	4	19	814	41	76	416	26	18	78	1377	1364	...	23	...		15,202	2174	592	...	...	...	151	22,448
Ross	312,000	269	...	30	628	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	2	...		3337	210	395	...	...	...	...	4876
Total Mid. Division	3,095,600	1118	8	60	3154	41	96	773	85	18	90	1484	1742	...	46	1		33,709	3828	1998	102	3	373	240	48,969
Brighton	111,500	474	43	19	120	9	...	45	16	...	6	88	19	4	2	73		3492	1677	435	...	...	436	6	6964
Clarence	70,500	595	118	56	131	...	2	39	103	...	...	84	39	4	7	30		2086	608	228	...	...	1475	314	5919
Glamorgan	394,000	8	...	...	71	2	...	27	2	22	...	11	183	1	...	...		3119	150	55	...	...	14	170	3835
Green Ponds	110,500	83	...	...	33	1	29	261	4	...	...	107	14	1	16	2		4759	275	311	...	...	143	2	6041
Richmond	147,150	326	22	31	193	5	32	170	39	11	103	320	156	5	11	6		9825	1332	755	...	...	77	163	13,582
Sorell	188,800	619	61	165	266	...	10	65	30	10	98	31	71	2	3	2		3805	1230	334	...	...	217	213	7232
Spring Bay	283,000	12	...	...	28	10	...	3	...	90	...	25	228	...	1	...		1397	229	196	...	...	335	41	2595
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	2117	244	271	842	27	73	610	194	133	207	666	710	17	40	113		28,483	5501	2314	...	...	2697	909	46,168
Bruny	90,000	4	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	...	...	22	10	...	1	1		820	26	17	...	...	344	...	1252
Esperance	1,431,000	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	...	24	38	14	...	3	3		118	6	25	...	...	2334	4	2573
Huon	196.000	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	9	2	...	61	45	2	1	1		284	36	232	102	...	6092	22	6904
Kingborough	91,000	...	8	1	...	...	2	10	9	...	6	48	32	2	4	1		402	254	76	61	8	4033	87	5044
New Norfolk	335,400	222	40	15	13	...	...	83	33	4	...	169	34	4	15	31		3549	641	837	990	1	2003	226	8910
Port Cygnet	61,000	...	...	...	3	1	...	1	5	...	11	76	15	...	1	...		495	54	163	...	...	4102	2	4929
Tasman	124,000	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	1	...	...	94	39	...	1	1		450	75	198	...	4	995	2	1869
Total S. Division	2,328,400	226	48	16	32	1	11	99	62	6	41	508	189	8	26	38		6118	1092	1548	1153	13	19,903	343	31,481
Gormanston	713,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	38,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	940,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Waratah	571,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	769,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total W. Division	3,031,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Grand Total	16,778,000	6867	6846	483	11,697	125	6486	7879	4235	2315	1845	32,319	11,812	101	452	264		125961	43,357	47,222	1255	16	29,448	3749	344,734

(*a*) Hobart area includes New Town (5132 acres) and Queenborough (9900 acres). Lucerne, 659 acres; and Grass, 41,900 acres.

(*b*) Includes Hay—Barley, 766 acres; Wheaten, 2615 acres; Rye, 1282 acres; for Human Consumption 2838 acres, and Turnips for stock feed 8974, acres.

(*c*) Includes Turnips (Swede and White)

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and the Whole State, during the Year ended March, 1949.

Municipality.	Number of Holdings.	Grain, Pulse, &c										Root Crops, &c.						Forage.		Hops, Dry (c)
		Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.	Rye.	Peas.			Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (a)	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Hay.		
			English.	Cape.			Blue.	Grey.	Green.									Oaten.	Other. (b)	
		bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	bush.		tons.	tons.	lb.
Hobart	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	45	...	...	15	4	40	11	175		32	3	...
Launceston	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	...	...	1	2	2	12	520		24	6	...
Glenorchy	294	200	...	180	...	...	140	...	6818	...	...	106	343	72	44	7531		295	74	...
Total Urban Div.	433	200	...	180	...	...	140	50	6973	...	...	122	349	114	67	8226		351	83	...
Burnie	362	...	...	...	485	...	790	45	1105	...	220	17,386	2604	80	28	30		2871	2951	...
Circular Head	616	270	7119	895	375	...	3586	1226	201	60	...	7608	15,640	140	1402	20		2719	8029	...
Deloraine	576	5796	11,232	...	5836	100	16,608	7576	24,597	16,587	1488	5944	10,146	2	18	...		5622	4852	...
Devonport	265	3775	3612	...	1792	230	4367	5299	10,962	...	324	3640	654	60	32	1976		1489	2129	...
Kentish	510	1050	4087	360	6408	135	16,732	6083	11,387	8027	200	14,256	2863	52	...	4		3947	4531	...
King Island	115	28	40	...	...	...	...	70	50	...	...	26	1898	70	3	60		140	1271	...
Latrobe	250	15,990	60,468	...	3766	320	7476	9410	20,132	1600	1179	6748	2864	236	...	396		2481	4158	...
Penguin	315	...	...	...	520	20	750	...	6517	150	50	11,451	892	20	...	1180		2571	3534	...
Ulverstone	505	2257	3998	...	5585	...	10,272	5871	48,738	440	116	19,171	643	105	100	1735		5175	5883	...
Wynyard	613	422	2225	700	1370	90	3412	2800	7617	...	21	22,288	4851	52	46	320		4114	8357	...
Total N. W. Division	4127	29,588	92,781	1955	26,137	895	63,993	38,380	131,306	26,864	3598	108,518	43,055	817	1629	5721		31,129	45,695	...
Beaconsfield	448	F	...	...	100	...	1324	2128	685	9617	24	1068	577	36	68	2337		1318	1610	...
Fingal	165	2485	...	...	1928	60	3175	1316	185	...	...	137	2700	30	1	370		1034	1121	...
Flinders Island	114	...	...	50	600	...	60	...	...	...	220	21	161	20	2	...		123	1141	...
George Town	105	...	1190	100	60	...	394	1949	215	1343	...	468	542	10	31	...		271	490	...
Lilydale	336	202	90	...	1200	...	3118	1949	2108	5653	32	2380	883	30	55	543		1686	1295	...
Portland	108	...	380	...	..	...	10	...	...	...	...	28	604	...	...	35		189	269	...
Ringarooma	213	75	270	295	660	...	1684	465	1923	10	...	2174	3723	10	584	...		2381	3289	...
Scottsdale	223	40	2792	...	270	...	2071	210	630	...	130	3696	968	98	504	...		1169	3334	...
Total N.E. Division	1712	2802	4722	445	4818	60	11,836	8017	5746	16,623	406	9972	10,158	234	1245	3285		8171	12,549	...
Evandale	95	6814	11,596	...	18,372	...	5285	7178	827	534	62	161	212	6	18	360		1917	1543	...
Longford	272	28,574	20,376	945	102,897	...	36,445	51,033	4713	450	2277	244	486	30	15	40		6609	4355	...
St. Leonards	228	3077	900	...	3126	...	2631	4708	465	900	52	286	521	...	9	1310		1340	1254	...
Westbury	383	11,169	55,272	660	19,807	150	23,169	16,747	2006	14,829	2145	1476	3936	66	3	8		6890	4243	...
Total N. Mid. Div.	978	49,634	88,144	1605	144,202	150	67,530	79,666	8011	16,713	4536	2167	5155	102	45	1718		16,756	11,395	...

Not available.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION—*continued.*

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and the Whole State, during the Year ended March, 1948.

Municipality.	No. of Holdings.	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.						Forage.		
		Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.	Rye.	Peas.			Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Hay.		Hops, Dry (*c*)
			English.	Cape.			Blue.	Grey.	Green.									Oaten.	Other.	
		bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons. (*a*)	tons.	tons.	bush.		tons.	tons. (*b*)	lb.
Bothwell	70	810	...	...	4200	...	...	5000	...	...	...	35	1231	...	74	...		623	392	...
Campbell Town	73	14,830	45	...	22,033	...	400	750	600	...	36	16	331	2	3	...		984	420	...
Hamilton	243	3993	...	450	4670	...	...	650	1870	...	...	271	672	2	22	30		582	618	91,297
Oatlands	331	1180	80	160	22,381	...	1430	8582	940	150	718	6422	6941	...	97	...		2972	802	...
Ross	38	5763	...	900	12,280	445	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	7	...		382	750	...
Total Mid. Division	755	26,576	125	1510	65,564	445	1830	14,982	3410	150	754	6749	9175	4	203	30		5543	2982	91,297
Brighton	215	10,876	1535	825	3388	198	...	966	1359	...	13	302	144	49	6	13,900		2692	645	...
Clarence	193	7136	2375	1725	2695	...	200	710	6871	...	...	255	322	52	27	4869		969	341	...
Glamorgan	80	100	...	...	1890	20	...	382	76	303	...	23	623	7	6	...		205	72	...
Green Ponds	136	1849	...	...	1093	10	620	5168	205	9	...	291	29	1	68	70		348	305	...
Richmond	202	7997	810	620	5250	30	433	3160	3185	250	1006	1296	579	82	61	464		1855	1087	...
Sorell	204	13,363	1470	5740	5515	...	125	1214	1291	150	534	89	508	8	19	245		1855	510	...
Spring Bay	98	130	...	...	333	95	10	30	20	...	...	62	1130	...	2	...		402	166	...
Total S.E. Division	1128	41,451	6190	8910	20,164	353	1388	11,630	13,007	712	1553	2318	3335	199	189	19,548		8326	3126	...
Bruny	90	120	...	...	...	...	...	80	528	...	...	74	68	...	4	...		36	24	...
Esperance	362	...	...	...	31	...	...	40	184	...	260	159	82	...	19	300		11	36	...
Huon	578	...	...	...	310	...	...	...	713	80	...	183	294	27	3	150		75	379	110,000
Kingborough	581	...	200	20	...	...	160	60	1069	...	60	165	222	54	18	92		392	104	73,669
New Norfolk	389	...	800	452	290	...	4	2359	2221	200	...	670	227	85	78	6982		1134	1519	1,255,901
Port Cygnet	391	5449	...	...	60	30	...	8	172	...	107	269	62	...	2	...		103	320	...
Tasman	177	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	115	...	...	424	180	10	5	146		105	355	...
Total S. Division	2568	5569	1000	472	691	30	224	2547	5002	280	427	1944	1135	176	129	7670		1856	2737	1,439,570
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
Queenstown	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
Strahan	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
Waratah	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
Zeehan	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
Total W. Division	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
Total Tasmania	11,739	155,820	192,962	15,077	261,576	1933	146,941	155,272	173455	61,342	11,274	131,800	72,362	1646	3507	46,198		72,132	78,567	1,530,867

Not available.

(*a*) Includes Swedes, 7121 tons, and Turnips, 47,310 tons, for stock feed.
(*b*) Includes Hay—Barley, 1321 tons; Wheaten, 4101 tons; Rye, 2034 tons; Lucerne, 984 tons; and Grass, 70,127 tons.
(*c*) Hops (green), 5,998,950 lbs.; Hops (dry), 1,530,867 lbs.
F. Indicates total failure.

PRODUCTIVITY.

YIELDS per Acre of the Principal Crops and Yields of Fruit per Tree for Season 1948-49.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.								Root Crops.				Hay.			Fruit.	
	Wheat.	Barley. English.	Barley. Cape.	Oats.	Peas. Blue.	Peas. Grey and other.	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangolds.	Oaten.	Other.	Hops, Dry.	Apples (per tree of over 7 years).	Pears (per tree of over 7 years).
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lb.	bush.	bush.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·7	...	...	0·32	...
Launceston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·0	...	...	0·02	...
Glenorchy	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	3·2	5·8	...	...	1·5	1·2	...	0·21	0·41
Average Urban Div.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·30	5·63	...	11·40	1·56	1·24	...	0·23	0·39
Burnie	...	...	...	25·5	19·3	...	..	10·0	4·0	10·2	...	...	1·8	1·6	...	0·50	...
Circular Head	...	36·3	28·9	26·8	23·9	27·9	...	...	4·2	7·9	9·9	...	1·9	1·8	...	0·24	...
Deloraine	29·9	28·4	...	38·1	15·5	19·1	28·5	5·0	3·7	4·9	...	...	1·6	1·6	...	1·21	...
Devonport	39·7	30·9	...	34·5	28·7	33·3	...	7·7	4·0	9·5	...	...	2·3	1·9	...	0·97	1·07
Kentish	16·1	24·0	30·0	38·6	27·1	21·4	26·5	10·0	3·7	5·9	...	...	1·9	1·7	...	0·40	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5·9	...	...	1·9	1·3	...	...	...
Latrobe	36·3	40·7	...	32·7	24·0	23·2	32·6	4·6	4·5	9·1	...	19·7	2·1	1·7	...	1·06	1·11
Penguin	...	...	...	32·5	20·3	...	...	...	4·0	10·0	...	...	1·9	2·0	...	0·48	...
Ulverstone	25·6	37·4	...	40·5	28·7	27·6	31·4	3·2	4·3	6·1	8·3	...	1·8	1·9	...	0·30	...
Wynyard	13·6	39·0	58·3	28·0	24·9	32·2	...	...	4·2	6·6	...	...	1·9	1·8	...	0·83	...
Average N.W. Div.	32·09	36·66	35·55	30·20	22·44	24·03	28·04	5·24	4·07	6·73	9·45	17·76	1·84	1·75	...	0·97	1·48
Beaconsfield	...	...	...	...	19·2	14·3	38·2	1·1	3·5	4·2	...	...	1·6	1·8	...	1·05	1·14
Fingal	22·4	...	...	13·3	16·4	12·9	...	...	3·6	7·1	...	...	1·0	1·3	...	0·64	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	5·2	...	...	...	10·0	...	1·6	...	...	0·9	1·6	...	...	..
George Town	...	24·8	...	5·4	23·2	21·4	15·4	...	3·6	6·2	...	...	1·4	1·4	...	1·52	1·21
Lilydale	16·8	5.0	...	29·3	21·6	21·4	28·3	...	3·9	5·4	..	...	1·4	1·3	...	1·09	1·15
Portland	...	21·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6·2	...	...	1·3	1·2	...	0·66	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	41·2	19·6	27·3	...	...	3·6	6·1	10·8	...	1·9	1·6	...	...	...
Scottsdale	...	32·1	...	13·5	20·7	...	...	5·6	5·7	6·8	7·1	...	1·5	1·7	...	1·53	...
Average N.E. Div.	21·89	26·53	37·10	13·65	19·37	17·43	30·73	5·88	4·21	5·91	9·24	14·63	1·49	1·57	...	1·11	1·17
Evandale	25·5	23·9	...	22·0	19·8	18.1	16·7	6·2	4·2	2·5	...	...	1·8	1·7	...	...	...
Longford	19·4	19·1	20·5	21·2	40·4	17·6	32·1	5·1	2·8	3·5	...	...	1·6	1·6	...	0·52	...
St. Leonards	27·2	17·0	...	29·2	18·8	25·4	36·0	...	3·3	3·4	...	...	1·7	1·6	...	0.37	...
Westbury	22·3	24·8	36·7	25·1	15·1	19·8	25·2	7·3	3·7	6·4	...	...	1·6	1·5	...	F	...
Average N.Mid.Div.	21·12	22·97	25·08	21·87	23·78	18·39	25·36	6·03	3·57	5·21	..	...	1·62	1·58	...	0·50	...
Bothwell	16.2	...	...	23·3	...	20·0	...	...	3·5	5·9	5·2	...	1·7	1·5	...	0·17	...
Campbell Town	25·0	...	...	22·8	20·6	9·5	...	3·0	...	6·0	...	...	1·4	0·9	...	0·36	...
Hamilton	29·8	...	40·9	8·2	...	23·2	...	...	3·3	5·9	...	...	1·5	2·2	895	0·09	...
Oatlands	16·2	...	8·4	27·5	18·8	20·6	8·3	9·2	4·7	5·1	4·2	...	1·4	1·3	...	...	...
Ross	21·4	...	30·0	19·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·8	1·9	...	...	...
Average Mid. Div.	23·77	...	25·17	20·79	19·06	19·38	8·33	8·38	4·55	5·27	4·49	...	1·45	1·49	895	0·10	...
Brighton	22·9	35·7	43·4	28·2	...	21·5	...	...	3·4	7·6	...	...	1·6	1·5	...	0·40	0·39
Clarence	12·0	20·1	30·8	20·6	...	18·2	...	...	3·0	8·3	...	...	1·6	1·5	...	0·52	0·53
Glamorgan	...	...	...	26·6	...	14·1	13·8	...	2·1	3·4	...	...	1·4	1·3	...	0·01	...
Green Ponds	22·3	...	...	33·1	21·4	19·8	...	...	2·7	2·1	4·0	...	1·3	1·0	...	0·48	...
Richmond	24·5	36·8	20·0	27·2	13·5	18·6	22·7	9·8	4·0	3·7	5·5	...	1·4	1·4	...	0·11	...
Sorell	21·6	24·1	34·8	20·7	2·5	18·7	15·0	5·4	2·9	7·1	...	...	1·5	1·5	...	0·55	...
Spring Bay	10·8	...	...	11·9	...	...	...	...	2·5	5·0	...	...	1·8	0·8	...	0·69	0·59
Average S.E. Div.	19·58	25·37	32·88	23·95	19·01	19·07	5·35	7·50	3·48	4·70	4·84	11·71	1·51	1·35	...	0·52	0·53
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·4	6·8	...	...	1·4	1·4	...	0·83	1·19
Esperance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10·8	4·2	5·9	...	...	...	1·4	...	0·90	0·99
Huon	...	...	...	20·7	...	...	...	...	3·0	6·5	...	...	2·1	1·6	1078	1·04	1·06
Kingborough	...	...	...	...	...	6·0	...	...	3·4	6·9	...	...	1·5	1·4	1208	0·82	1·14
New Norfolk	24·5	20·0	30·1	22·3	...	28·4	...	...	4·0	6·7	...	...	1·8	1·8	1269	0·71	0·84
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9·7	3·5	4·1	...	...	1·9	2·0	...	0·59	1·02
Tasman	...	...	...	11·9	...	...	...	...	4·5	4·6	...	...	1·4	1·8	...	1·08	1·47
Average S. Div.	24·64	20·83	29·50	21·59	20·36	25·73	...	10·41	3·86	6·01	4·13	...	1·70	1·77	1249	0·86	1·13
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Zeehan	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average W. Div.	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average for Tasmania	22·69	28·19	31·22	22·36	22·66	19·71	26·50	6·11	4·08	6·13	7·92	16·30	1·66	1·66	1220	0·88	1·01

NOTES.—When the area of an item in a municipality is less than 10 acres the yeild per acre or tree is omitted. F. Indicates total failure.

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., 1948-49.

Municipality.	No. of Orchardists (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums and Prunes.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Nectarines.		Quinces.	
		Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	14	5823	30	545	6	2834	...	802	...	773	84	11	100	...	...	38	...
Launceston	1	120	...	40	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	101	38,000	1764	4339	140	22,796	5902	12,265	1118	909	238	2538	661	253	53	714	20
Total Urban Div.	116	43,943	1794	4924	146	25,630	5902	13,077	1118	1682	322	2549	761	253	53	752	20
Burnie	...	16	60	4	10	2	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Circular Head	...	76	12	2	4	...	...	5	2	...	...	1	2	2	...	...	...
Deloraine	...	38	...	15	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Devonport	44	65,745	560	2392	35	2	4	98	12	10	1	34	3	114	6	65	6
Kentish	3	5046	...	279	...	2	...	16	...	7	...	14	...	1	...	...	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	30	52,024	1907	2653	1015	7	...	127	8	5	2	6	2	7	2	569	2
Penguin	...	120	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Ulverstone	5	1110	42	20	...	7	...	41	...	6	...	2	...	...	...	2	...
Wynyard	6	8308	...	93	...	...	...	67	...	5	...	...	3	5	...	15	...
Total N.W. Division	88	132,483	2581	5468	1064	20	4	368	32	63	3	57	10	129	8	652	10
Beaconsfield	181	287,094	8936	62,266	467	172	13	1110	8	186	9	316	144	174	26	238	37
Fingal	4	778	166	65	7	44	...	47	...	68	...	214	3	91	88	7	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
George Town	21	43,322	506	9354	717	...	...	67	...	6	...	16	...	4	...	10	...
Lilydale	55	71,922	926	6275	83	35	4	170	6	99	10	104	29	14	6	89	10
Portland	4	140	300	18	2	296	12	14	...	24	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	3	3800	...	550	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	165	...	160	...	2	...
Total N.E. Division	268	407,056	10,834	78,528	1276	547	29	1414	14	383	19	819	176	443	120	346	47
Evandale	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford	2	1170	400	116	...	67	...	28	...	20	...	9	12	...	...	...	...
St. Leonards	1	98	...	3	72	26	18	31	3	...	6	...	3	...	2	1	...
Westbury	...	30	...	24	...	7	...	26	...	26	...	5	12	8	...	6	...
Total N. Mid. Div.	3	1298	400	143	72	100	18	85	3	46	6	14	27	8	2	7	...

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., 1948-49—*continued.*

Municipality.	No. of Orchardists (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums and Prunes		Cherries.		Peaches.		Nectarines.		Quinces.	
		Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bothwell	...	57	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Campbell Town	...	86	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hamilton	5	2974	...	119	...	313	10	289	...	...	...	2	6	75	...	15	...
Oatlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ross	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	5	3117	4	119	...	324	10	289	...	9	...	2	6	75	...	15	...
Brighton.....	54	13,824	406	4028	150	41,961	5016	2647	106	189	675	274	50	35	6	300	...
Clarence	120	23,998	1483	34,777	5630	67,842	29,861	1869	112	936	262	1535	355	87	85	2506	257
Glamorgan.....	3	1850	...	19	...	29	...	13	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Green Ponds ...	17	11,361	6	714	6	1959	50	1702	...	180	...	13	24	1	...	252	...
Richmond.....	12	3037	224	1209	14	2940	714	343	6	82	10	21	10	...	6	165	...
Sorell	26	9294	319	474	5	9272	5485	48	15	50	3	427	...	236	6	2	1
Spring Bay	2	24,529	...	15,097	7678	12	...	50	...	26	...	2	...	...	...	512	...
Total S.E. Div.	234	87,893	2438	56,318	13,483	124,015	41,126	6672	239	1493	950	2272	439	359	103	3738	258
Bruny	23	30,288	2000	2515	679	998	40	148	...	943	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Esperance.....	248	359,873	24,482	10,688	570	220	...	225	10	248	200	8	6	1	...	13	...
Huon	404	783,262	24,470	37,645	2450	16	6	1800	...	971	57	249	3	12	...	82	...
Kingborough ...	252	343,303	18,139	21,048	1869	8018	2250	14,229	606	1527	565	5813	523	5	6	84	...
New Norfolk ...	79	72,020	905	5724	360	16,178	1752	6367	531	1536	567	2254	605	457	145	516	25
Port Cygnet	325	542,628	32,460	25,159	1958	193	68	570	30	177	...	851	4	4	...	19	...
Tasman	56	100,374	10,090	22,166	13,150	358	74	332	22	98	...	226	206	71	60	121	2
Total S. Div.	1387	2,231,748	112,546	124,945	21,036	25,981	4190	23,671	1199	5500	1389	9401	1347	550	211	835	27
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	2101	2,907,538	130,597	270,445	37,077	176,617	51,279	45,576	2605	9176	2689	15,114	2766	1817	497	6345	362

ORCHARDS—PRODUCTION, 1948-49.

Municipality.	Apples.	Pears.	Apricots.	Plums and Prunes.	Cherries.	Peaches.	Nectarines.	Quinces.	Gooseberries.	Currants.	Raspberries.	Strawberries.	Loganberries.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bushels.	bush.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb
Hobart	1861	157	935	671	300	9	...	21	14,487	29,342	38,074	16,190	...
Launceston	2	7	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	8112	1769	13,486	10,815	539	1047	86	680	160,166	602,934	120,865	90,657	37,212
Total Urban Div.	9975	1933	14,421	11,521	839	1056	86	701	174,653	632,276	158,939	106,847	37,212
Burnie	8	5	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Circular Head	18	2	...	7	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deloraine	46	F	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	45	...	...
Devonport	64,052	2581	2	132	5	21	25	58	...	...	...	...	...
Kentish	2010	257	2	7	10	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	55,288	2959	10	149	5	5	3	264	...	...	...	...	542
Penguin	58	3	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	111	...	...
Ulverstone	330	70	6	47	10	12	...	12	...	...	...	408	...
Wynyard	6924	119	...	90	8	...	5	18	1359	...	1279	816	...
Total N.W. Div.	128,734	5996	21	449	50	50	35	357	1359	...	1435	1224	542
Beaconsfield	303,112	71,295	157	1278	135	254	96	180	204	665	1702	1143	325
Fingal	500	93	30	71	52	151	51	4	870	116	834	33	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
George Town	65,858	13,346	...	157	14	8	1	16	...	...	...	...	...
Lilydale	78,189	7235	9	292	34	105	7	128	543	...	2931	1469	...
Portland	93	7	89	63	20	1	...	...	...	...	...	1306	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	5822	380	...	8	...	14	34	2	...	...	...	...	...
Total N.E. Div.	453,574	92,356	285	1869	255	533	189	330	1617	781	5467	3951	325
Evandale	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	980	...
Longford	615	95	50	35	6	2	...	...	...	...	667	653	...
St. Leonards	36	4	27	31	...	...	...	1	...	...	779	...	...
Westbury	F	23	12	11	9	5	14	6	...	...	...	65	...
Total N. Mid. Div.	651	122	89	77	15	7	14	7	...	...	1446	1698	...
Bothwell	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Campbell Town	31	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hamilton	265	80	181	136	...	4	27	6	...	1,224,291	142,261	101,380	391
Oatlands	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ross	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	306	80	197	136	6	4	27	6	...	1,224,291	142,261	101,380	391
Brighton	5512	1593	20,242	2585	70	107	22	187	26,706	63,790	39,613	13,825	...
Clarence	12,507	18,521	53,780	1610	266	1692	39	1477	...	...	667	1632	...
Glamorgan	10	17	15	12	10	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Green Ponds	5446	404	894	2345	15	F	F	57	...	13,870	25,329	4757	...
Richmond	351	326	2722	427	41	14	...	173	...	...	...	...	...
Sorell	5099	337	8106	29	15	240	88	4	...	...	556	...	4861
Spring Bay	16,988	8887	24	177	17	2	...	373	...	...	...	...	543
Total S.E. Div.	45,913	30,085	85,783	7185	434	2055	149	2272	26,706	77,660	66,165	20,214	5404
Bruny	25,211	3016	553	39	30	...	...	...	1088	81,804	54,480	5591	...
Esperance	324,234	10,587	111	275	49	3	F	7	2665	111,216	57,373	42,282	49,313
Huon	811,519	39,954	20	2669	320	190	2	95	62,617	616,635	1,590,252	96,656	204,909
Kingborough	280,271	24,963	7238	23,926	869	9677	3	96	1,167,646	1,426,296	3,235,318	69,810	435,003
New Norfolk	50,923	4816	9365	5992	689	1026	159	1336	113,802	1,487,398	1,835,299	221,096	67,682
Port Cygnet	322,355	25,591	109	764	129	986	4	21	80,147	365,266	451,907	160,899	35,859
Tasman	108,899	32,486	151	448	44	45	6	49	...	6377	2758	39,602	...
Total S. Div.	1,923,412	141,413	17,547	34,113	2130	11,837	174	1604	1,427,965	4,094,992	7,227,387	635,936	792,766
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	2,562,565	271,985	118,343	55,350	3729	15,542	674	5277	1,632,300	6,030,000	7,603,100	871,250	836,640

In addition, the production of Blackberries during 1948-49 was 313,700 lb. F. Indicates total failure.

LIVESTOCK 1948 AND 1949 (AT 31ST MARCH).

Municipality.	At 31st March, 1948.				At 31st March, 1949.			
	Horses.	Horned Cattle inc. Calves.	Sheep inc. Lambs.	Pigs.	Horses.	Horned Cattle inc. Calves.	Sheep inc. Lambs.	Pigs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	69	518	23	754	64	496	70	708
Launceston	25	252	33	206	17	239	70	188
Glenorchy	240	1086	1779	262	281	1091	1359	385
Total Urban Division	334	1856	1835	1222	362	1826	1499	1281
Burnie	849	6797	8156	1375	820	8145	9423	1011
Circular Head	1453	30,208	16,665	5999	1476	32,727	17,121	5734
Deloraine	1493	16,775	67,942	4558	1468	18,489	67,883	3198
Devonport	351	3699	9869	628	365	4203	9736	437
Kentish	1170	8403	21,251	2592	1129	10,056	23,990	2094
King Island	395	17,656	9018	944	368	17,047	9645	1244
Latrobe	528	7254	30,615	1043	502	7710	33,864	783
Penguin	649	6290	13,423	1095	615	7144	14,473	722
Ulverstone	1280	9096	20,401	2575	1209	10,148	23,895	2101
Wynyard	1368	13,598	15,503	3175	1303	15,651	16,346	2813
Total N.W. Division	9536	119,776	212,843	23,984	9255	131,320	226,376	20,137
Beaconsfield	591	2880	24,141	1172	626	3436	27,787	655
Fingal	413	7683	121,552	882	390	8410	122,753	685
Flinders Island	323	6879	26,133	310	329	7169	28,967	246
George Town	209	1390	19,447	236	186	1461	19,108	187
Lilydale	561	3815	29,183	843	491	4215	29,587	671
Portland	158	3371	7960	348	153	3638	8481	418
Ringarooma	638	11,956	25,113	3653	610	12,446	22,894	3570
Scottsdale	500	6943	33,707	1267	476	7660	36,345	1019
Total N.E. Division	3393	44,917	287,236	8711	3261	48,435	295,922	7451
Evandale	433	3653	107,263	506	409	3656	108,170	197
Longford	901	6507	181,507	1038	827	7625	201,330	593
St. Leonards	414	4177	42,419	588	397	4863	46,102	501
Westbury	1245	9037	98,420	2059	1165	10,465	109,418	1402
Total N. Mid. Division	2993	23,374	429,609	4191	2798	26,609	465,020	2693
Bothwell	237	3587	124,375	135	232	3610	131,641	161
Campbell Town	304	2834	138,669	33	284	2905	120,183	29
Hamilton	419	7527	130,705	238	446	9261	132,426	273
Oatlands	818	6127	212,594	872	763	7054	219,726	416
Ross	113	1947	90,456	7	95	2068	92,827	11
Total Mid. Division	1891	22,022	696,799	1285	1820	24,898	696,803	890
Brighton	486	2327	61,202	269	441	2424	59,214	152
Clarence	326	1407	25,027	430	295	1387	26,945	436
Glamorgan	112	719	58,520	69	111	895	55,940	52
Green Ponds	193	1603	55,833	196	170	1397	56,658	128
Richmond	492	3128	73,008	431	478	3190	78,224	242
Sorell	367	3552	42,670	528	354	3693	45,929	557
Spring Bay	129	1237	59,266	85	126	1310	61,819	14
Total S.E. Division	2105	13,973	375,526	2008	1975	14,296	384,729	1581
Bruny	79	653	5916	123	76	692	6020	66
Esperance	322	1396	1018	178	309	1453	1056	160
Huon	651	4197	3194	341	600	4391	3445	200
Kingborough	459	2858	3826	874	442	3017	4326	568
New Norfolk	656	4616	51,451	996	632	4733	56,135	778
Port Cygnet	470	1828	2270	623	455	1953	3075	577
Tasman	190	1902	14,986	543	186	2111	15,603	482
Total S. Division	2827	17,450	82,661	3678	2700	18,350	89,660	2831
Gormanston	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	7	144	...	..	5	144	...	...
Strahan	3	128	...	...	7	128	...	...
Waratah	19	213	...	7	13	202	...	2
Zeehan	17	246	19	63	11	211	..	130
Total W. Division	46	739	19	70	36	685	...	132
GRAND TOTAL	23,125	244,107	2,086,528	45,149	22,207	266,419	2,160,009	36,996
Increase	...	23,988	153,196	...	...	22,312	73,481	...
Decrease	800	...	...	2258	918	...	...	8153

LIVESTOCK AT 31ST MARCH, 1949.

Municipality.	Horses.			Cattle Owners.	Dairy Cattle.					Beef Cattle.			Other Inc. Speyed Cows, Bul. locks, &c.
	Under One Year.	Over One Year.			Dairy Cows.		Heifers, One to Two Years.	Calves Under One Year.	Bulls.	Cows Inc. Heifers.	Calves.	Bulls.	
		Draught.	Other.		Milking.	Dry.							
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	2	33	29	61	245	72	51	84	13	8	15	5	3
Launceston	...	9	8	16	117	41	30	44	7	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	17	151	113	180	445	174	218	194	34	...	3	...	23
Total Urban Div.	19	193	150	257	807	287	299	322	54	8	18	5	26
Burnie	21	683	116	326	2111	510	853	1306	141	710	559	30	1925
Circular Head	46	1038	392	552	11,415	1721	3633	5626	547	2031	2264	94	5396
Deloraine	71	999	398	529	6337	714	2068	3366	352	1541	1365	109	2637
Devonport	9	286	70	186	1023	399	475	668	74	304	305	14	941
Kentish	42	922	165	456	3674	602	1281	2082	216	544	685	29	943
King Island	9	155	204	109	4239	1320	2245	1907	156	2266	1744	53	3117
Latrobe	13	392	97	229	1754	412	663	1137	103	908	693	90	1950
Penguin	6	557	52	284	2068	391	845	1804	158	472	184	55	1167
Ulverstone	32	1019	158	467	3009	788	1184	2354	214	493	331	64	1711
Wynyard	19	1083	201	568	5449	728	1922	3386	331	1139	716	63	1917
Total N.W. Div.	268	7134	1853	3706	41,079	7585	15,169	23,636	2292	10,408	8846	601	21,704
Beaconsfield	24	436	166	319	859	318	396	669	73	351	240	26	504
Fingal	12	153	225	143	1159	340	532	761	61	2407	1262	58	1830
Flinders Island	9	140	180	103	639	503	369	456	51	1922	1175	75	1979
George Town	3	125	58	86	311	170	129	298	24	207	93	44	185
Lilydale	6	383	102	266	1253	422	531	702	108	408	357	41	393
Portland	3	59	91	92	1134	112	476	694	57	185	321	19	640
Ringarooma	23	396	191	206	4630	301	1387	2062	213	1015	994	56	1788
Scottsdale	18	321	137	204	2064	384	723	944	109	634	886	43	1873
Total N.E. Div.	98	2013	1150	1419	12,049	2550	4543	6586	696	7129	5328	362	9192
Evandale	10	268	131	87	428	227	236	296	32	989	515	32	901
Longford	21	566	240	250	1192	553	525	732	71	2138	1297	88	1029
St. Leonards	16	225	156	181	871	412	466	518	65	1077	599	48	807
Westbury	46	840	279	355	2113	688	1071	1438	212	1546	1275	285	1837
Total N.M. Div.	93	1899	806	873	4604	1880	2298	2984	380	5750	3686	453	4574
Bothwell	2	114	116	51	172	109	59	114	8	1746	888	57	457
Campbell Town	14	101	169	52	183	136	67	123	11	1315	629	37	404
Hamilton	12	250	184	199	439	175	624	310	46	3372	2160	118	2017
Oatlands	17	497	249	288	898	511	485	640	94	1959	1107	84	1276
Ross	2	37	56	30	117	72	31	47	5	953	470	21	352
Total Mid. Div.	47	999	774	620	1809	1003	1266	1234	164	9345	5254	317	4506
Brighton	18	319	104	164	597	327	398	376	65	294	145	12	210
Clarence	8	195	92	147	404	171	207	211	30	124	95	52	93
Glamorgan	...	52	59	64	98	71	59	58	5	324	147	12	121
Green Ponds	4	111	55	98	163	91	127	138	16	407	234	9	212
Richmond	14	347	117	175	697	368	440	459	74	444	325	26	357
Sorell	5	235	114	172	1190	425	491	411	78	336	285	17	460
Spring Bay	...	67	59	74	134	69	71	65	12	421	212	14	312
Total S.E. Div.	49	1326	600	894	3283	1522	1793	1718	280	2350	1443	142	1765
Bruny	...	44	32	66	118	54	62	87	10	177	130	9	45
Esperance	2	267	40	268	367	129	176	262	31	155	92	17	224
Huon	10	477	113	472	837	382	329	497	53	647	510	48	1088
Kingborough	3	353	86	416	1031	439	385	576	101	118	132	25	210
New Norfolk	25	486	121	294	752	386	506	534	81	1174	639	55	606
Port Cygnet	6	394	55	287	499	161	275	264	50	244	158	32	270
Tasman	...	136	50	145	508	147	194	354	44	338	254	30	242
Total S. Div.	46	2157	497	1948	4112	1698	1927	2574	370	2853	1915	216	2685
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	3	2	4	54	30	18	14	3	...	...	...	25
Strahan	1	3	3	6	24	15	10	13	2	33	26	1	4
Waratah	...	9	4	8	23	6	3	31	1	52	37	1	48
Zeehan	...	3	8	6	5	8	3	5	1	75	34	5	75
Total W. Div	1	18	17	24	106	59	34	63	7	160	97	7	152
GRAND TOTAL	621	15,739	5847	9741	67,849	16,584	27,329	39,117	4243	38,003	26,587	2103	44,604

LIVESTOCK AT 31ST MARCH, 1949.

PIGS.

Municipality.	Boars.	Breeding Sows.	Baconers and Porkers.	Backfatters	Stores.	Weaners, Suckers, & Slips.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	8	106	292	1	83	218	708
Launceston	3	24	...	55	9	97	188
Glenorchy	3	42	59	4	42	235	385
Total Urban Division	14	172	351	60	134	550	1281
Burnie	36	157	234	10	165	409	1011
Circular Head	157	744	2031	37	670	2095	5734
Deloraine	92	412	1285	12	342	1055	3198
Devonport	9	47	143	1	75	162	437
Kentish	63	283	644	20	367	717	2094
King Island	31	177	301	1	225	509	1244
Latrobe	15	87	279	6	86	310	783
Penguin	18	113	248	1	14	328	722
Ulverstone	57	314	511	7	204	1008	2101
Wynyard	83	341	1063	66	289	971	2813
Total N.W. Division	561	2675	6739	161	2437	7564	20,137
Beaconsfield	22	88	186	5	47	307	655
Fingal	21	95	277	...	117	175	685
Flinders Island	8	32	97	...	37	72	246
George Town	5	23	42	8	2	107	187
Lilydale	30	99	205	3	40	294	671
Portland	10	56	218	...	37	97	418
Ringarooma	81	474	1505	60	65	1385	3570
Scottsdale	31	159	339	24	22	444	1019
Total N.E. Division	208	1026	2869	100	367	2881	7451
Evandale	7	19	45	...	30	96	197
Longford	19	89	157	8	37	283	593
St. Leonards	14	81	285	8	13	100	501
Westbury	32	205	506	10	50	599	1402
Total N.M. Division	72	394	993	26	130	1078	2693
Bothwell	4	25	116	...	4	12	161
Campbell Town	1	2	3	...	3	20	29
Hamilton	16	61	56	6	33	101	273
Oatlands	17	74	116	5	7	197	416
Ross	...	3	...	...	2	6	11
Total Mid. Division	38	165	291	11	49	336	890
Brighton	5	28	17	2	...	100	152
Clarence	18	68	106	...	52	192	436
Glamorgan	3	12	22	...	6	9	52
Green Ponds	2	15	19	...	13	79	128
Richmond	10	55	45	...	8	124	242
Sorell	13	60	186	2	26	270	557
Spring Bay	1	3	8	...	...	2	14
Total S.E. Division	52	241	403	4	105	776	1581
Bruny	5	20	24	...	...	17	66
Esperance	5	18	63	2	12	60	160
Huon	8	31	81	...	13	67	200
Kingborough	28	120	130	...	16	274	568
New Norfolk	24	153	169	5	101	326	778
Port Cygnet	16	106	89	7	40	319	577
Tasman	25	93	143	...	12	209	482
Total S. Division	111	541	699	14	194	1272	2831
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	2	...	...	...	2
Zeehan	2	17	11	...	...	100	130
Total W. Division	2	17	13	...	...	100	132
GRAND TOTAL	1058	5231	12,358	376	3416	14,557	36,996

SHEEP

Municipality.	Sheep Owners	at 31st MARCH 1949.						Lambs Marked During 1948	Ewes Mated	Percentage of Lambs
		Rams.	Breeding Ewes.	Dry Ewes.	Wethers.	Lambs.	Total.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
Hobart	3	1	42	6	...	21	70	...	...	...
Launceston	2	1	42	8	...	19	70	8	20	40.0
Glenorchy	17	14	778	24	173	370	1359	263	381	69.0
Total Urban Division	22	16	862	38	173	410	1499	271	401	67.6
Burnie	81	143	5967	35	294	2984	9423	5023	5632	89.2
Circular Head	118	298	9314	635	2627	4247	17,121	7128	8463	84.2
Deloraine	296	846	35,852	3262	7264	20,659	67,883	25,186	31,641	79.7
Devonport	53	141	5613	107	676	3199	9736	4117	4452	92.5
Kentish	175	356	14,997	558	529	7550	23,990	10,286	11,699	87.9
King Island	90	96	4851	737	844	3117	9645	3786	4263	88.8
Latrobe	140	437	15,766	1444	5983	10,234	33,864	11,732	12,973	90.4
Penguin	92	216	9316	127	469	4345	14,473	6616	8268	80.0
Ulverstone	206	388	13,750	330	655	8772	23,895	11,464	11,850	96.7
Wynyard	132	338	10,250	305	333	5120	16,346	8075	8809	91.7
Total N.W. Division	1313	3259	125,676	7540	19,674	70,227	226,376	93,413	108,050	86.5
Beaconsfield	165	253	10,542	1576	8442	6974	27,787	6043	7587	79.7
Fingal	103	1147	37,854	11,169	47,343	25,240	122,753	27,342	36,517	74.9
Flinders Island	54	321	16,156	2306	1312	8872	28,967	12,176	15,256	79.8
George Town	65	140	5786	3020	7029	3133	19,108	2957	3882	76.2
Lilydale	138	337	9432	4071	9926	5821	29,587	6781	8466	80.1
Portland	49	84	3155	702	2553	1987	8481	2320	2814	82.4
Ringarooma	71	275	10,541	933	5465	5680	22,894	8042	10,070	79.9
Scottsdale	91	307	13,519	3499	11,549	7471	36,345	10,605	11,917	89.0
Total N.E. Division.	736	2864	106,985	27,276	93,619	65,178	295,922	76,266	96,509	79.0
Evandale	87	1891	47,348	7918	24,425	26,588	108,170	34,200	44,505	76.8
Longford	227	2857	91,953	16,415	33,339	56,766	201,330	70,688	84,177	84.0
St. Leonards	113	409	15,183	3376	16,970	10,164	46,102	11,307	14,260	79.3
Westbury	278	1594	51,214	5050	14,086	37,474	109,418	38,821	43,426	89.4
Total N. Mid Div..	705	6751	205,698	32,759	88,820	130,992	465,020	155,016	186,368	83.2
Bothwell	57	1176	41,021	15,183	46,241	28,015	131,641	33,049	39,773	83.1
Campbell Town	63	2021	44,911	10,821	33,899	28,531	120,183	33,186	41,961	79.1
Hamilton	181	1677	50,668	10,782	34,706	34,593	132,426	38,131	46,109	82.7
Oatlands	294	2461	91,596	18,710	55,335	51,624	219,726	68,002	83,987	81.0
Ross	34	928	33,885	9949	29,275	18,790	92,827	20,767	28,019	74.1
Total Mid. Division	629	8263	262,081	65,450	199,456	161,553	696,803	193,135	239,849	80.5
Brighton	130	548	23,662	4345	12,800	17,859	59,214	19,244	22,171	86.8
Clarence	106	317	14,113	2382	2940	7193	26,945	11,513	12,524	91.9
Glamorgan	65	463	17,899	7070	18,844	11,664	55,940	13,544	17,285	78.4
Green Ponds	88	612	27,508	3952	9489	15,097	56,658	22,814	27,120	84 1
Richmond	159	813	31,789	5291	19,348	20,983	78,224	26,040	30,664	84.9
Sorell	149	338	15,542	5091	12,847	12,111	45,929	12,910	15,193	85.0
Spring Bay	67	493	16,050	10,345	23,937	10,994	61,819	11,784	14,496	81.3
Total S. E. Division.	764	3584	146,563	38,476	100,205	95,901	384,729	117,849	139,453	84.5
Bruny	33	62	2523	334	1917	1184	6020	1722	2047	84.1
Esperance	15	20	798	24	10	204	1056	517	628	82.3
Huon	32	42	1539	571	553	740	3445	709	973	72.9
Kingborough	33	69	1725	675	872	985	4326	1196	1274	93.9
New Norfolk	132	520	21,274	7132	12,819	14,390	56,135	17,444	22,072	79.0
Port Cygnet	32	31	1630	487	60	867	3075	988	1049	94.2
Tasman	109	150	6357	758	4621	3717	15,603	3922	4631	84.7
Total S. Division	386	894	35,846	9981	20,852	22,087	89,660	26,498	32,674	81.1
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	4555	25,631	883,711	181,520	522,799	546,348	2,160,009	662,448	803,304	82.5

SHEARING AND WOOL PRODUCTION; LAMBING FORECAST

Municipality.	Shearing, 1948-49.							Ewes Mated or Intended for Mating during 1949.	
	Last Shearing.		Wool Clip (*a*)			Average Yield			
	Sheep Shorn.	Lambs Shorn.	From Sheep.	From Lambs.	Total.	Sheep.	Lambs	To Merino Corriedale, or Polwarth Rams.	To Rams of other Breeds.
	No.	No.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	No.	No.
Hobart	48	2	286	5	291	5·95	2·50	30	12
Launceston	31	19	301	19	320	9·71	1·00	42	...
Glenorchy	693	51	5556	92	5648	6·02	1·80	192	672
Total Urban Division	772	72	6143	116	6259	7·95	1·61	264	684
Burnie	6329	1898	52,239	7802	60,041	8·25	4·11	320	5281
Circular Head	13,096	3226	122,069	9959	132,028	9·32	3·09	2898	5882
Deloraine	45,008	12,598	333,100	36,132	369,232	7·40	2·87	2463	29,900
Devonport	7639	1172	57,062	5229	62,291	7·47	4·46	199	4836
Kentish	15,201	2837	113,456	9167	122,623	7·47	3·23	2290	12,065
King Island	7359	3620	73,950	10,615	84,565	10·04	2·93	4066	690
Latrobe	22,283	6491	184,638	22,380	207,018	8·29	3·45	2030	12,622
Penguin	9986	2866	75,619	10,421	86,040	7·57	3·62	269	7580
Ulverstone	15,203	4456	120,803	17,661	138,464	8·42	3·96	654	10,030
Wynyard	11,346	3053	91,691	13,747	105,438	8·08	4·51	289	9590
Total N.W. Division	153,450	42,217	1,224,627	143,113	1,367,740	7·98	3·39	15,478	98,476
Beaconsfield	20,736	3967	148,090	8539	156,629	7·14	2·15	4431	4954
Fingal	105,786	25,089	833,173	38,127	871,300	7·88	1·52	31,256	4525
Flinders Island	24,113	5897	240,415	18,347	258,762	9·97	3·11	9129	6744
George Town	15,544	2101	114,042	4736	118,778	7·34	2·25	2368	2442
Lilydale	23,255	4029	180,782	7723	188,505	7·77	1·92	3746	4809
Portland	6634	1836	48,571	4056	52,627	7·32	2·21	1675	1305
Ringarooma	18,998	4080	133,837	7555	141,392	7·04	1·85	1132	7239
Scottsdale	29,639	6088	214,481	15,222	229,703	7·24	2·50	3922	9391
Total N.E. Division	244,705	53,087	1,913,391	104,305	2,017,696	7·82	1·96	57,659	41,409
Evandale	91,749	21,964	756,717	42,284	799,001	8·25	1·92	29,495	16,305
Longford	162,686	50,771	1,381,690	99,549	1,481,239	8·49	1·96	54,317	33,289
St. Leonards	38,333	7559	298,561	12,580	311,141	7·79	1·66	8088	6492
Westbury	73,872	19,927	593,947	46,601	640,548	8·04	2·34	15,777	27,166
Total N.M. Division	366,640	100,221	3,030,915	201,014	3,231,929	8·27	2·00	107,677	83,252
Bothwell	117,627	27,153	909,709	40,392	950,101	7·73	1·49	36,773	2159
Campbell Town	109,005	29,548	890,005	40,383	930,388	8·16	1·37	35,405	5639
Hamilton	116,887	33,022	888,834	54,326	943,160	6·60	1·64	37,260	11,377
Oatlands	187,153	50,822	1,589,135	74,713	1,663,848	8·49	1·47	61,943	23,437
Ross	84,567	18,269	674,945	22,363	697,308	7·98	1·22	25,534	3144
Total Mid. Division	615,239	158,814	4,952,628	232,177	5,184,805	8·05	1·46	196,915	45,756
Brighton	44,592	7106	349,443	16,708	366,151	7·84	2·35	7904	14,662
Clarence	19,921	3845	173,125	11,500	184,625	8·69	2·99	2104	11,258
Glamorgan	47,996	12,947	364,994	18,027	383,021	7·58	1·39	15,620	1468
Green Ponds	51,058	16,080	427,155	28,461	455,616	8·37	1·77	17,232	9443
Richmond	61,468	13,242	505,574	24,771	530,345	8·22	1·87	12,974	18,197
Sorell	38,408	3595	295,341	8456	303,797	7·69	2·35	4425	8296
Spring Bay	52,627	9614	397,132	12,200	409,332	7·55	1·26	12,862	772
Total S.E. Division	316,070	66,429	2,512,764	120,123	2,632,887	7·95	1·81	73,121	64,096
Bruny	4903	1057	35,966	2636	38,602	7·33	2·49	910	1593
Esperance	748	27	5808	87	5895	7·76	3·22	45	686
Huon	2749	248	19,742	881	20,623	7·18	3·55	237	1050
Kingborough	2961	340	20,351	893	21,244	6·87	2·63	1096	381
New Norfolk	41,194	8641	333,383	17,790	351,173	8·09	2·06	9993	10,478
Port Cygnet	1605	186	13,299	681	13,980	8·28	3·66	307	1018
Tasman	12,609	2321	103,666	4839	108,505	8·22	2·08	3934	2067
Total S. Division	66,769	12,820	532,215	27,807	560,022	7·97	2·17	16,522	17,273
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	1,763,645	433,660	14172683	828,655	15001338	8·04	1·91	467,636	350,946

(*a*) Including Crutchings.

VEGETABLES FOR SALE FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION.

Area Harvested Year ended 31st March, 1949.

Description	DIVISION.								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Potatoes	37	26,645	2366	606	1484	666	508	7	32,319
Turnips, Swede	58	1814	310	31	145	31	88	...	2477
" White	3	187	36	14	74	39	8	...	361
Carrots	8	163	92	7	45	32	16	...	363
Parsnips	9	10	50	1	1	8	10	...	89
Beetroot	8	2	2	2	...	5	1	...	20
Onions	2	3	2	2	...	17	5	...	31
Tomatoes	58	31	15	8	1	113	38	...	264
Beans, French	5	2	1	1	...	3	1	...	13
Beans, Navy	...	20	10	...	...	...	...	...	30
Broad Beans	4	9	36	1	1	18	2	...	71
Peas, Green	78	3193	191	432	85	194	62	...	4235
Peas, Blue	3	2852	611	2840	96	73	11	...	6486
Cabbages	71	16	40	4	...	15	76	...	222
Cauliflower	51	19	47	6	...	23	19	...	165
Lettuce	27	4	3	3	...	4	13	...	54
Silver Beet and Spinach	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8
Pumpkins	15	13	6	4	...	17	14	...	69
Other Vegetables	7	19	36	3	...	15	7	...	87

IRRIGATION, 1948-49.

Municipality	Crop Irrigated					Total Area Irrigated
	Hops	Green Fodder	Fruit	Pasture	Other Crops	
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Bothwell	...	...	...	717	...	717
Circular Head	...	...	...	300	...	300
Fingal	...	...	...	280	...	280
Glenorchy	...	...	28	...	81	109
Hamilton	100	...	29	1953	...	2082
Huon	102	...	83	4	4	193
Kentish	...	25	...	70	...	95
Kingborough	66	...	344	18	15	443
Latrobe	...	...	..	362	...	362
Lilydale	...	7	2	195	6	210
Longford	...	...	...	940	...	940
New Norfolk	981	12	407	707	127	2234
Ross	...	...	...	1020	...	1020
Other Districts	...	101	147	285	45	578
Total	1249	145	1040	6851	278	9563

POULTRY AT 31ST MARCH, 1949.

(Note.—Excludes Poultry and Eggs for own use only.)

Fowls—	Number.
Chickens (under 3 months old)	10,813
Cocks and Cockerels	13,312
Pullets and Hens (Hatched in 1948)	83,988
Hens (Hatched in 1947 and earlier)	56,840
Ducks—Laying Breeds	3184
Other Breeds	2064
Turkeys	1694
Geese	3332
Egg Production (Year ended 31st March, 1949)—	Dozen.
Hen and Pullet Eggs	1,117,382
Duck Eggs	18,895
	Number.
Day Old Chickens Sold, year ended 31st March, 1949	121,253

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AND DIED ON FARMS.

Municipality.	Stock Slaughtered on Farm, Year Ended 31st March, 1949.				Stock Died on Farm Year Ended 31st March, 1949.				
	Cattle.	Sheep	Lambs.	Pigs.	Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Pigs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	6	...	...	28	...	6	...	...	80
Launceston	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Glenorchy	8	112	4	16	9	15	32	1	40
Total Urban Div	14	112	4	44	9	24	32	1	120
Burnie	13	144	32	34	20	308	240	55	86
Circular Head	24	392	271	59	69	1517	620	377	583
Deloraine	43	1316	394	321	50	610	3063	884	177
Devonport	...	102	123	39	9	94	508	79	20
Kentish	32	472	185	155	22	259	745	283	109
King Island	...	146	71	3	21	363	373	51	145
Latrobe	6	907	150	84	19	281	1361	455	85
Penguin	8	369	126	55	26	236	528	52	45
Ulverstone	12	428	262	100	32	376	718	137	85
Wynyard	23	240	90	132	37	445	470	301	101
Total N.W. Division	161	4516	1704	982	305	4489	8626	2674	1436
Beaconsfield	16	1205	262	90	16	89	1258	346	17
Fingal	19	3979	46	145	5	191	6752	911	13
Flinders Island	7	337	108	17	13	179	1378	217	41
George Town	26	412	113	59	10	26	1038	103	4
Lilydale	18	457	64	191	19	169	1820	434	56
Portland	1	333	42	60	2	175	551	10	12
Ringarooma	16	726	518	170	17	513	2214	1178	191
Scottsdale	1	599	213	111	19	275	2528	210	51
Total N.E. Division	104	8048	1366	843	101	1617	17,539	3409	385
Evandale	6	2976	148	17	14	92	3681	1030	5
Longford	73	6160	600	82	28	203	7020	1940	37
St. Leonards	6	933	46	22	13	165	2173	334	35
Westbury	13	2435	346	97	31	208	4936	681	86
Total N. Mid. Div.	98	12,504	1140	218	86	668	17,810	3985	163
Bothwell	13	3169	75	6	8	60	3583	418	...
Campbell Town	2	3748	14	8	15	68	4677	475	...
Hamilton	32	5324	310	56	17	225	6955	1121	10
Oatlands	51	5314	910	138	22	220	7429	1186	22
Ross	10	3274	111	2	6	31	3262	721	...
Total Mid. Div.	108	20,829	1420	210	68	604	25,906	3921	32
Brighton	2	1570	633	11	16	61	2091	527	13
Clarence	...	1069	550	32	15	20	789	336	24
Glamorgan	9	1662	30	20	6	28	3263	501	1
Green Ponds	10	1449	100	25	5	37	2082	522	11
Richmond	30	2618	245	28	8	90	3130	369	10
Sorell	42	2073	491	33	11	116	2540	527	7
Spring Bay	5	1893	51	5	3	28	2621	321	2
Total S.E. Division	98	12,334	2100	154	64	380	16,516	3103	68
Bruny	14	661	54	55	2	26	331	114	...
Esperance	175	828	472	76	5	38	57	3	5
Huon	22	752	58	25	22	122	202	31	24
Kingborough	11	277	6	97	12	82	122	29	65
New Norfolk	38	5868	753	97	28	219	2188	808	67
Port Cygnet	9	14	25	11	12	62	131	...	9
Tasman	74	548	443	115	3	101	643	121	62
Total S. Division	343	8948	1811	476	84	650	3674	1106	232
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	25	...	...	...	2	7	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	25	...	...	...	2	23	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	951	67,291	9545	2927	719	8455	90,103	18,199	2436

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AT LICENSED ESTABLISHMENTS (BUTCHERIES) FOR YEAR, 1949.

Municipality.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	61,883	78,656	9596	2900	2879	8818
Launceston	20,723	42,895	4234	4356	200	6037
Glenorchy	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Urban Div.	82,606	121,551	13,830	7256	3079	14,855
Burnie	5854	9488	1677	1684	26	1685
Circular Head	646	954	468	390	...	79
Deloraine	1426	3329	110	557	...	427
Devonport	4934	10,644	1380	694	1	1103
Kentish	1092	3096	720	166	...	205
King Island	1453	590	30	387	...	103
Latrobe	476	1704	327	5	...	17
Penguin	...	741	160	50	...	60
Ulverstone	1830	4479	598	658	...	364
Wynyard	324	3955	391	525	...	1560
Total N. W. Div.	18,035	38,980	5861	5116	27	5603
Beaconsfield	1162	2516	187	230	4	208
Fingal	2801	1044	144	235	...	272
Flinders	...	1029	52	...	...	6
George Town	262	354	48	...	...	...
Lilydale	2270	852	70	91	...	50
Portland	881	1128	70	98	...	169
Ringarooma	1746	1360	150	340	...	112
Scottsdale	354	2500	290	140	...	180
Total. N.E. Div.	9476	10,783	1011	1134	4	997
Evandale	1082	965	122	45	3	136
Longford	1246	2228	146	86	36	63
St. Leonards	1139	2238	12	1	23	386
Westbury	1196	2804	248	112	...	246
Total N. Mid. Div.	4663	8235	528	244	62	831
Bothwell	5234	2163	458	78	...	146
Campbell Town	50	34	8	5	...	...
Hamilton	1713	126	10	6	...	23
Oatlands	967	1850	50	104	...	37
Ross	1390	1190	2	130	...	150
Total. Mid. Div.	9354	5363	528	323	...	356
Brighton	1507	2942	99	47	...	91
Clarence	4260	9537	1082	20	20	489
Glamorgan	3318	1000	30	59	...	60
Green Ponds	200	150	...	...	...	...
Richmond	...	783	18	...	...	8
Sorell	366	988	76	35	...	22
Spring Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S. E. Div.	9651	15,400	1305	161	20	670
Bruny	250	...	...	...	...	...
Esperance	2010	1790	503	135	9	153
Huon	2161	2296	925	155	45	577
Kingborough	500	5085	308	52	14	128
New Norfolk	4374	5394	595	219	26	576
Port Cygnet	1712	1056	284	126	15	88
Tasman	867	1286	62	54	...	106
Total S. Div.	11,874	16,907	2677	741	109	1628
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	3300	154	403	2	...	106
Strahan	1200	1075	200	209	...	180
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	800	969	204	125	...	85
Total W. Div.	5300	2198	807	336	...	371
Total Tasmania — Butcheries	150,959	219,417	26,547	15,311	3301	25,311
Total Tasmania — On Farms	67,291	9545	576	375	...	2927
Total Tasmania — At Factories	6372	6370	505	3828	1224	22,342
Grand Total	224,622	235,332	27,628	19,514	4525	50,580

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31ST MARCH, 1949.

Description	DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Shearing Machines—									
No. of Stands	—	167	233	316	550	364	79	—	1709
Milking Machines—									
No. of Stands	37	2583	803	221	29	133	85	—	3891
Ploughs (including Disc Ploughs)—									
Single Furrow	253	4256	1473	928	648	1009	2530	9	11,106
Multiple Furrow	45	2715	895	950	635	1053	780	1	7074
Cultivators—(including Scarifiers, Harrows), etc.—									
Tandem Disc	20	717	291	266	178	236	366	1	2075
Other Disc	29	1984	612	299	210	252	770	2	4158
Spring Tooth	163	1597	549	474	307	483	1585	2	5160
Rigid Tine	35	633	163	170	113	163	623	—	1900
Harrows, No. of Leaves	264	11,620	3791	3208	2029	2629	2678	15	26,234
Rotary Hoes	81	129	73	41	35	65	367	1	792
Scarifiers all Kinds	128	2863	580	128	258	257	628	2	4844
Other Cultivators	9	356	60	70	26	99	65	—	685
Fertiliser Distributors and Broadcasters	4	899	285	229	208	231	173	1	2030
Grain Drills—Combine Type	4	511	140	122	86	139	59	—	1061
Other Types	9	1045	255	408	218	293	38	—	2266
Maize or Cotton Planters	—	9	3	2	5	7	5	—	31
Harvesting Machinery—									
Headers, Strippers, and Harvesters	—	59	26	142	39	40	4	—	310
Reapers and Binders	13	827	234	444	184	365	59	—	2126
Mowers	20	2055	567	514	185	191	143	—	3675
Hay Rakes	10	1188	336	261	89	75	67	2	2028
Hay Pressers and Balers	1	202	99	82	32	26	30	—	472
Spraying Plants	19	35	183	5	2	62	1053	—	1359
Irrigation Plants	4	14	11	9	20	23	170	—	251
Fruit Graders	21	26	121	2	1	50	696	—	917
Potato Diggers	2	381	222	31	39	19	28	1	723
Motor Trucks—Utilities or Lorries	117	942	383	243	267	302	655	3	2913
Tractors—									
Wheeled Type	19	655	286	305	189	295	320	—	2069
Crawler or Track Type	1	37	21	6	17	12	78	1	173
Stationary Engines	40	815	498	209	200	189	512	1	2464

BREEDS OF SHEEP AT 31ST MARCH, 1949.

Breed	DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North Eastern	North Midland	Midland	South Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Merino	—	3366	36,392	56,960	155,163	20,983	3371	—	276,235
Southdown	17	4513	745	3533	2203	5109	1544	—	17,664
Corriedale	145	15,500	37,659	96,037	151,396	49,422	11,650	—	361,809
English Leicester	—	1522	835	3675	389	394	247	—	7062
Border Leicester	1	9486	2929	12,783	5266	5351	1772	—	37,588
Lincoln	—	188	1	13	39	—	—	—	241
Romney Marsh	—	9147	1910	4829	2108	5268	818	—	24,080
Dorset Horn	—	1380	497	2061	33	1431	77	—	5479
Ryeland	50	745	155	851	670	584	109	—	3164
Suffolk	—	1	77	4	337	334	50	—	803
Polwarth	1	2484	50,825	87,159	68,103	52,418	2062	—	263,052
Shropshire	—	3	—	—	12	835	1	—	851
Cheviot	—	29	31	183	1	1	—	—	245
Sussex	45	22	—	—	—	3	—	—	70
Karsdale	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2
Crossbreds and Comebacks	1240	177,990	163,866	196,932	311,082	242,595	67,959	—	1,161,664
Total	1499	226,376	295,922	465,020	696,803	384,729	89,660	—	2,160,009

LAND SALES AND LEASES.—SUMMARY.

Item.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48.	1948-49.
Land Sales.									
Country Lots Sold or Selected—									
Number..... No.	67	75	99	71	34	35	19	41	34
Area ..... Acres	5224	7197	12,661	4425	2842	4288	1055	2099	1929
Value ..... £	3392	4448	9481	3439	2044	2663	683	1874	1607
Price per ac. (average) £	0 13 0	0 12 4	0 14 11	0 15 7	0 14 5	0 12 5	0 13 0	0 17 10	0 16 8
Town and Suburban Lots Sold—									
Number..... No.	75	56	60	121	94	158	140	183	123
Area ..... Acres	265	187	62	166	247	310	260	205	128
Value ..... £	2098	1224	7539	4300	4182	5217	5541	7275	3850
Price per ac. (average) £	7 18 4	6 10 11	120 12 7	25 16 6	16 18 3	16 16 10	21 5 0	35 9 9	29 19 3
Receipts—									
Selections ..... £	3626	3895	3876	3201	2841	3308	4819	5934	5281
Other Sales ..... £	2988	2799	8840	3255	4036	3452	3027	3254	3616
Rent, Crown Lands..... £	9904	10,669	10,401	10,288	10,522	10,647	11,354	11,422	11,711
Total Receipts..... £	63,016	66,694	83,173	75,545	82,622	87,593	109,630	123,654	141,968
Crown Grants Issued..... No.	285	304	271	239	306	296	322	399	295
„ „ „ area, acres	17,328	25,675	22,601	20,951	23,860	27,428	26,459	37,340	19,149
Crown Leases Issued „ „	172,284	149,901	156,802	131,679	131,617	94,967	67,812	104,841	129,665
Land in process of alienation forfeited during year... acres	2890	1797	3340	1770	339	63	118	1603	...

SUMMARY OF LAND SETTLEMENT AT 31ST DECEMBER.

	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Alienated Land.....	5,975,699	5,996,649	6,026,542	6,048,520	6,079,706	6,110,902
Land in process of Alienation	399,757	416,023	406,732	397,292	388,208	376,949
Crown Lands—						
Leased for Pastoral purposes	2,141,461	2,104,864	2,112,992	2,098,617	2,062,933	2,026,455
„ Mining purposes	2570	1849	2918	1702	2742	942
„ Timber-getting.....	355,680	378,144	399,098	401,582	434,022	439,467
„ Closer Settlement.....	80,000	80,000	63,728	56,331	54,402	54,402
„ Soldier Settlement	106,000	106,000	177,249	168,795	153,121	153,121
„ Other purposes	131,000	131,000	18,295	15,517	156,677	156,677
Occupied by Commonwealth.....	10,430	10,440	10,708	10,717	10,717	10,122
„ State Departments	11,602	11,602	11,602	11,602	11,602	11,602
Unoccupied, but reserved for public purposes (*a*)	2,827,592	2,828,033	2,885,036	2,888,657	2,937,684	3,967,808
Balance unoccupied, unreserved (*b*) ...	4,736,209	4,713,396	4,663,100	4,678,668	4,486,186	3,469,553
Total area of State	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000

(*a*) Approximate. (*b*) Includes Rivers and Lakes.

FORESTRY—SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Timber Reserves.....acres (*a*)	951,600	951,600	951,600	378,144	378,144	378,144	378,144	378,464
State Forests (Dedicated) acres	1,610,850	1,422,284	1,790,560	1,832,641	1,831,510	1,835,511	1,717,221	1,745,982
„ Plantation Nurseries acres	365	87	132	30	30	30	30	30
„ Plantations ..... acres	1961	2048	2180	1905	2135	2135	2697	4108
Receipts ..... £	40,942	50,418	48,524	55,043	57,417	70,570	81,574	89,225
Expenditure..... £	71,680	60,263	59,062	66,975	130,660	235,929	239,424	281,751

(*a*) Approximate.

SOLDIER SETTLEMENT.—SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Holdings occupied by Soldiers. No.	558	402	401	384	343	343	296	275	265	259
Holdings occupied by others. . No.	901	909	885	854	799	696	679	642	530	482
Holdings unoccupied..... No.	32	32	32	26	25	21	16	12	10	6
Area of Holdings..... acres	299,490	295,740	287,761	279,164	269,453	198,916	185,887	166,768	137,111	127,246
Cost of Land for Soldier Settlement ..... £	2,072,298	2,083,170	2,084,589	2,084,636	2,086,018	2,087,097	2,096,063	2,096,063	2,100,040	2,111,642

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Manufacturing, 1948-49

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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Part V. (Section ii).

PRODUCTION—MANUFACTURING.

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PRODUCTION: MANUFACTURING—TASMANIA.

YEAR 1948-49.

(Figures in parentheses are those for corresponding period of 1947-48.*)*

For statistical purposes in Australia a factory is an establishment engaged in secondary production, which uses power or employs four or more persons. Certain industries, however, such as construction works (buildings, wharves, bridges, and roads), threshing and slaughtering have never been included in the Australian schedule of manufacturing industries. In the year 1930-31, as the result of a resolution of the Conference of Statisticians, 1930, a new classification of industries was adopted; consequently care is needed when comparing class totals, as the groupings may not now be identically the same as in the years prior to 1930-31.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES.

During the year 1948-49 returns were collected from 1346 (1225) factories, an increase of 121 compared with the preceding year. The increase is a reflection of the continued extensive development in manufacturing industry taking place in this State.

HANDS EMPLOYED.

The number of workers employed in factories on an average for the year 1948-49, 22,602 (21,173), showed an increase on the number for the previous year. For 1948-49 there were increases of 1300 in the number of male workers and 129 in the number of female workers.

Some of the more important increases in total numbers of workers are shown in the following industries:—Brass and copper 284 (181); metal extraction 2529 (2433); bread, biscuits and confectionery 1504 (1413); jam, canning, pickles, 1385 (1264); sawmills, plywood mills 2226 (2093); joinery 526 (402); newspapers, printing, and binding, paper making 1936 (1793). There were no substantial decreases in total number of workers in any industries, the largest fall being in meat and fish preserving 235 (268).

The following table gives a classification of hands employed according to the size of the factory in which they work:—

PERCENTAGE OF WORKERS IN FACTORIES.

Classification of Factory.	Tasmania.					Australia.
	1921.	1938-39.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1946-47.
1- 20 workers	35	34	29	29	28	22
21- 50 workers	27	15	13	15	14	16
51-100 workers	15	8	14	12	13	13
101 and over	23	43	44	44	45	49
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100

The percentage of all workers in factories with over 100 hands during 1948-49 increased to 45 (44), but the average number of hands in this class of factory decreased to 422 (423).

The average number of workers for all factories in Tasmania during 1948-49 was 17·5, compared with 18·0 in 1947-48.

OUTPUT AND PRODUCTION.

The consideration of the activities of various industries requires differentiation between "value of output" or the gross value of goods delivered from the factory, and "value of production," or "net production," which is the value added to raw materials used in the factory in the process of manufacture. To obtain the actual value of the wealth so produced by factory processes the costs of manufacture must be as far as possible deducted from the value of output. Such costs are the value of raw materials used; wrappers and containers, the cost of fuel, power, light and water; tools replaced and repairs to plant; and depreciation. Wages, in relation to industry as a whole, are reckoned, not as a cost of manufacture, but as the share of the value of production accruing to labour from its co-operation with capital. At present, also, no reduction is made for depreciation owing to the impossibility of obtaining completely accurate and consistent figures.

The following table sets out the allotment of the gross value of output between these items for the last five years:—

	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
	£	£	£	£	£
Output	21,356,984	22,119,305	24,569,748	28,784,564	36,657,036
Raw material	9,967,192	10,308,135	11,325,243	13,655,559	17,159,334
All other costs (excluding wages and depreciation)	2,487,468	2,615,513	2,576,960	2,884,488	3,423,100
Net production	8,902,324	9,195,657	10,667,545	12,244,517	16,074,602
Labour cost (*a*)	5,008,530	5,006,511	5,637,933	6,865,337	8,456,406
Unallotted balance	3,893,794	4,189,146	5,029,612	5,379,180	7,618,196
	%	%	%	%	%
Labour cost per cent of net production	56·3	54·4	52·9	56·1	52·6
	£	£	£	£	£
Net production per £100 labour cost	178	184	189	178	190

(*a*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.

The gross output for 1948-49 amounted to £36,657,000 (28,785,000), and net production to £16,075,000 (£12,245,000). After deducting labour costs from net production, an "unallotted balance" of £7,618,000 (£5,379,000) remained for distribution among overhead charges and profits, together with an allowance for depreciation. Net production, which gives the best indication of the activities of the factories of the State, had for a number of years been valued at about £3,600,000, but with the onset of the business depression the values declined in 1931-32 to approximately £2,808,000, but increased in subsequent years to £16,075,000 during the year under review. For each £100 expended in salaries and wages, the average value of net production was £178 in 1944-45; £184 in 1945-46; £189 in 1946-47; £178 in 1947-48; and £190 in 1948-49. The aggregate cost of raw materials rose considerably during 1948-49, and amounted to £17,159,000 (£13,656,000), representing 47 (47) per cent of the total value of the output.

The following figures show the trend during recent years of net production in the chief industries:—

Industry.	Net Production.					Net Production per £100 of Labour Cost.
	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1948-49.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lime, cement, carbide, &c.	192,443	253,244	311,056	426,462	451,610	215
Sawmills	601,753	642,105	746,281	912,428	1,130,422	159
Metal extraction	1,727,545	1,812,179	2,452,997	2,503,658	3,988,101	312
Biscuits, confectionery, &c.	417,687	508,420	535,208	647,900	978,741	208
Jam, pulp, &c.	437,380	506,500	494,832	652,721	677,397	134
Woollen mills	843,948	849,005	976,241	1,168,314	1,296,666	144
Books, paper making, printing, &c.	1,193,799	1,252,810	1,432,127	1,622,045	1,845,800	182
Cycle and motor works	209,071	266,114	347,044	404,481	502,795	151
Heat, light, and power	200,297	219,362	170,001	201,924	553,800	595

As may be seen from the table, the value of net production in 1948-49 was greater than in the previous year in all of the above industries, but particularly in the metal extraction, biscuits, confectionery, &c., and heat, light, and power classes.

LABOUR COSTS.

The total amount of wages and salaries (excluding amounts drawn by working proprietors) for the year 1948-49 was £8,456,406, compared with £6,865,337 in 1947-48. The average payment to all male and female workers (excluding working proprietors), for the year under review, was £390 (£337).

VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS AND PLANT AND MACHINERY.

At the end of 1948-49 the value of land and buildings stood at £7,335,000 (£6,271,000) while plant and machinery was valued at £12,253,000 (£9,916,000).

No. 1.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries.*

Class of Industry	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff		Foremen and Overseers		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled).		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home		Total Workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	40	24	..	48	14	10	..	36	1	492	4	3	..	613	19
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c	16	6	..	19	6	2	..	6	..	196	1	1	..	230	7
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	26	7	..	20	18	6	1	9	..	169	16	2	..	213	35
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c	298	207	1	445	194	114	3	232	2	5079	68	39	..	6116	268
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	8	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	24	1	..	..	29	1
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	14	7	1	73	51	11	5	96	16	1307	1275	7	..	1501	1348
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	10	9	..	21	5	2	..	12	..	254	21	..	..	298	26
VIII. Clothing	71	49	10	26	14	..	..	13	3	292	562	..	..	380	589
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	288	166	9	326	148	27	3	141	23	2534	1070	27	..	3221	1253
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware	436	294	1	139	34	1	..	129	..	2394	16	20	..	2977	51
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	83	73	3	24	18	..	..	19	1	507	33	2	1	625	56
XII. Printing & Binding	28	8	..	211	109	85	12	108	3	1432	240	11	..	1855	364
XIII. Rubber	14	13	..	6	6	..	..	5	..	76	..	..	..	100	6
XV. Miscellaneous Products	9	3	..	10	9	1	..	8	..	151	54	..	..	173	63
Total Classes I. to XV	1341	870	25	1369	626	259	24	814	49	14907	3361	112	1	18,331	4086
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	5	..	..	16	..	7	2	13	..	137	6	4	..	177	8
Total All Classes	1346	870	25	1385	626	266	26	827	49	15044	3367	116	1	18,508	4094

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which establishment was in operation.

No. 2.—*EMPLOYEES in each Class of Industry on 15th June, 1949, Classified According to Age and Sex.*

Class of Industry.	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15 June, 1949 (excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years.		16 Years.		17 Years.		18 Years.		19 Years.		20 Years.		21 Years and over.		Total Persons.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	5	..	9	1	11	1	12	2	8	2	7	1	562	11	614	18
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	..	7	..	5	1	212	3	227	6
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	2	..	2	2	3	1	2	6	6	1	2	4	271	25	288	39
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	43	7	81	18	144	15	150	19	146	12	150	22	5334	187	6048	280
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	.	..	2	..	20	1	27	1
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	20	24	34	49	32	67	30	82	32	82	35	76	1287	994	1470	1374
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	..	..	1	..	3	..	5	1	4	2	2	1	160	9	175	13
VIII. Clothing	7	16	9	37	9	55	14	55	14	47	13	39	270	346	336	595
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	24	19	54	42	69	74	57	89	66	78	58	86	2860	1165	3188	1553
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware	24	..	37	1	55	8	68	6	72	7	97	3	2465	29	2818	54
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	3	..	16	..	27	1	27	1	33	6	27	4	419	39	552	51
XII. Printing & Binding	16	25	42	31	39	27	46	43	38	36	36	22	1675	194	1892	378
XIII. Rubber	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	80	6	87	6
XV. Miscellaneous Products	3	4	5	4	2	8	5	10	6	5	6	6	144	26	171	63
Total Classes I. to XV.	147	95	294	185	399	259	419	314	434	278	441	265	15759	3035	17893	4431
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	5	..	167	7	177	8
Total All Classes	147	95	295	185	400	259	420	314	436	279	446	265	15926	3042	18070	4439

No. 3.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

Class of Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	13	28	7	28	12	89	2	26	4	127	...	...	2	339	40	637
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	3	7	...	...	3	18	5	68	5	148	...	...	...	...	16	241
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	12	28	2	8	7	47	1	17	3	95	...	...	1	127	26	322
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	108	227	33	132	75	501	34	469	33	1113	10	677	5	3344	298	6463
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	4	9	...	...	4	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	32
VI. Textiles & Textile Goods (not Dress)	3	8	1	4	2	16	1	17	1	24	1	78	5	2704	14	2851
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	1	2	...	...	7	45	...	...	1	24	...	...	1	253	10	324
VIII. Clothing	16	37	8	32	21	149	16	234	4	144	6	386	...	...	71	982
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	104	229	26	104	85	558	32	481	25	761	11	802	5	1923	288	4858
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	174	401	53	212	128	862	55	780	18	505	7	486	1	104	436	3350
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	33	72	9	36	27	185	7	102	5	155	2	139	...	...	83	689
XII. Printing and Binding ...	3	5	1	4	9	66	3	51	3	91	6	465	3	1539	28	2221
XIII. Rubber	2	5	2	8	8	60	2	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	106
XV. Miscellaneous Products	1	1	...	...	2	14	2	32	3	82	...	...	1	107	9	236
Total Classes I. to XV.	477	1059	142	568	390	2633	160	2310	105	3269	43	3033	24	10,440	1341	23,312
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	1	3	...	...	...	...	2	34	1	39	...	...	1	109	5	185
Total All Classes	478	1062	142	568	390	2633	162	2344	106	3308	45	3033	25	10,549	1346	23,497

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 4.—*Value of Factories, Machinery, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

Class of Industry.	Value of-		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum. (*d*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	203,705	203,034	1,066,419	338,284	242,757	485,378	768	236,764	389	248,614	11·91
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	41,466	60,607	212,031	47,942	35,728	128,361	542	93,524	405	34,837	11·83
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	175,095	379,772	667,421	420,087	85,178	162,156	654	102,787	427	59,369	9·16
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,866,311	1,934,292	11,839,608	5,119,765	705,225	6,014,618	942	2,723,569	441	3,291,049	11·85
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	9220	3704	14,338	2729	400	11,209	374	8814	339	2395	11·41
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	255,397	332,603	3,812,962	2,192,679	194,959	1,425,324	500	971,569	342	453,755	11·99
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	201,623	59,237	438,861	239,300	31,016	168,545	520	128,983	409	39,562	12·00
VIII. Clothing	163,117	83,697	585,869	199,743	22,936	363,190	375	253,051	278	110,139	11·83
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	1,679,833	1,141,491	9,701,476	5,306,531	1,469,545	2,925,400	654	1,556,263	362	1,369,137	11·04
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	298,602	619,886	3,383,039	1,691,115	162,830	1,529,094	505	984,191	360	544,903	10·84
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	118,580	39,095	552,127	253,153	8802	290,172	426	184,716	305	105,456	11·85
XII. Printing and Binding	1,498,020	2,943,582	3,435,881	1,178,416	411,665	1,845,800	832	1,014,164	459	831,636	11·99
XIII. Rubber	27,763	19,351	106,352	51,577	8262	46,513	439	33,006	355	13,507	12·00
XV. Miscellaneous Products	46,301	17,322	167,938	36,266	6630	125,042	530	71,918	309	53,124	12·00
Total Classes I. to XV...	6,585,033	7,857,583	35,984,322	17,077,587	3,385,933	15520802	692	8,363,319	389	7,157,483	11·53
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	749,878	4,415,887	672,714	81,747	37,167	553,800	2994	93,087	503	460,713	12·00
Total All Classes, 1948-49..	7,334,911	12,253,470	36,657,036	17,159,334	3,423,100	16074602	711	8,456,406	390	7,618,196	11·54
1947-48.	6,271,365	9,915,837	28,784,564	13,655,559	2,884,488	12244517	578	6,865,337	337	5,379,180	11·52
1946-47.	5,678,205	8,499,969	24,569,748	11,325,243	2,576,960	10667545	535	5,637,933	294	5,029,612	11·49
1945-46.	5,304,703	8,230,715	22,119,305	10,308,135	2,615,513	9,195,657	478	5,006,511	270	4,189,146	11·41
1944-45.	5,491,679	7,967,231	21,356,984	9,967,192	2,487,468	8,902,324	456	5,008,530	265	3,893,794	11·50
1943-44.	5,293,066	8,064,293	20,848,210	9,571,842	2,230,949	9,045,419	457	5,193,603	271	3,851,816	11·48

(*a*) For details see Table No. 5. (*b*) For details see Table No. 6. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (*c*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. (*d*) Including working proprietors.

No. 5.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries.*

Class of Industry.	Power, Fuel and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power).	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products..	104,492	404	997	56,509	80,355	242,757	24,829	27,324
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.....	27,735	45	1004	6610	334	35,728	177	4260
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	15,497	483	730	16,122	52,346	85,178	4224	17,256
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	395,784	11,447	13,728	266,900	17,366	705,225	54,504	425,245
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	287	...	2	96	15	400	20	811
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	50,418	2014	2484	84,758	55,285	194,959	4965	29,367
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	21,377	1564	559	4621	2895	31,016	65	8756
VIII. Clothing	13,337	113	88	6060	3338	22,936	181	8466
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	155,428	12,118	3404	112,095	1,186,500	1,469,545	19,493	100,574
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	48,112	691	9636	99,936	4455	162,830	5330	52,475
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	3179	28	292	4401	902	8802	318	2992
XII. Printing and Binding	245,017	114	8678	96,288	62,168	411,665	25,803	144,827
XIII. Rubber	4245	...	21	3933	63	8262	88	4180
XV. Miscellaneous Products	2210	40	56	3097	1227	6630	229	1768
Total Classes I to XV...	1,087,118	29,061	41,079	761,426	1,467,249	3,385,933	140,226	828,301
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	1319	826	612	34,410	...	37,167	11,801	75,525
Total All Classes..	1,088,437	29,887	41,691	795,836	1,467,249	3,423,100	152,027	903,826

No. 6.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (a)*

Class of Industry.	Total Amounts Paid to —						Average Annual Amount per Head to—			
	Managers, Clerical Staff, and Chemists, Draftsmen, etc.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	32,905	2,791	200,424	644	233,329	3,435	377	129	396	181
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	11,503	1334	80,610	77	92,113	1,411	397	77	411	202
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	17,102	4,685	78,893	2,107	95,995	6,792	438	132	466	194
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.....	345,649	44,761	2,316,803	16,356	2,662,452	61,117	433	234	451	229
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate .	137	..	8,547	130	8,684	130	356	130	347	130
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	54,058	14,518	565,185	337,808	619,243	352,326	401	262	414	262
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	8,985	1085	113,801	5,112	122,786	6,197	428	243	425	238
VIII. Clothing	15,689	3,351	114,032	119,979	129,721	123,330	374	212	392	213
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	204,196	38,329	1,066,702	247,036	1,270,898	285,365	395	226	416	229
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	67,313	5,976	907,836	3,066	975,149	9,042	357	192	363	181
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	11,658	2,769	164,118	6,171	175,776	8,940	311	176	318	169
XII. Printing & Binding	196,324	29,059	737,332	51,449	933,656	80,508	475	212	505	221
XIII. Rubber	2,697	1,344	28,965	..	31,662	1,344	358	..	364	224
XV. Miscellaneous Products.....	5,673	2592	54,637	9,016	60,310	11,608	344	167	355	184
Total Classes I. to XV...	973,889	152594	6,437,885	798,951	7,411,774	951,545	407	234	424	234
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	13,370	700	78,117	900	91,487	1600	507	150	517	200
Total All Classes	987,259	153294	6,516,002	799,851	7,503,261	953,145	408	234	425	234

(*a*) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 4 for total amounts.

No. 7.—*POWER, Fuel and Light Used in Factories.*

Class of Industry.	Coal.		Coke.		Wood.		Fuel Oil.		Electricity.	Gas.	Other (Charcoal, &c.)	Total.
	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Gals.	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	26,505	47,448	1671	7953	3,861	3,700	16,413	1,987	44,298	..	6	104,492
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	6,365	16,341	70	305	6,959	8,226	4,000	356	2,488	19	..	27,735
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	1,970	5,305	4	17	2,515	2,918	61,400	3,592	3,426	180	59	15,497
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	2,846	6,262	10,796	47,580	642	1,218	1,181,167	70,529	266,357	3,425	413	395,784
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	240	47	..	287
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	14,224	30,627	..	..	2,933	3,648	36	3	16,140	..	..	50,418
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	7,887	14,987	1	1	36	68	2,728	163	4,312	8	1,838	21,377
VIII. Clothing	65	157	115	426	1,260	2,006	126,056	6,488	4,086	174	..	13,337
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	14,344	34,332	1433	5,481	40,248	48,897	299,542	19,200	38,472	3,652	5,394	155,428
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	..	..	1	2	9,593	3,664	245,935	22,109	21,287	21	1,029	48,112
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	4	8	1	2	17	31	160	16	3,031	91	..	3,179
XII. Printing and Binding	26,226	49,973	..	..	76,174	97,007	240,717	13,315	84,002	720	..	245,017
XIII. Rubber	..	..	..	..	1,057	1515	32,541	2,147	556	27	..	4,245
XV. Miscellaneous Products	..	..	1	2	20	45	176	10	1,960	193	..	2,210
Total Classes I. to XV.	100,436	205,440	14,093	61,769	145,315	172,943	2,210,871	139,015	490,655	8,557	8,739	1,087,118
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	1,165	583	..	..	..	..	..	..	590	..	146	1,319
Total All Classes	101,601	206,023	14,093	61,769	145,315	172,943	2,210,871	139,015	491,245	8,557	8,885	1,088,437

No. 8.—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery.*

Class of Industry.	Class of Engine.															
	Steam.				Internal Combustion.						Water.		Electric Motors.			
	Reciprocating.		Turbine.		Gas.		Petrol or other Light Oils.		Heavy Oils.				Driven by Purchased Electricity.		Driven by Electricity Generated in Own Works.	
	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily In Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	8	...	...	...	...	...	98	...	...	..	...	...	13,366	405	...	...
II. Bricks, Pottery Glass, &c.	10	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	3	...	40	...	1126	75	...	...
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	19	5	10	...	...	...	16	3	...	...	...	...	2020	538	...	...
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	10	...	...	...	...	...	42	...	7	4	...	...	39,456	9550	...	...
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	3	...	...
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	60	...	..	33	...	...	2	...	...	...	192	...	4347	648	...	...
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing and Footwear)	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	932	1	...	...
VIII. Clothing	28	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	7	...	...	...	476	35	...	...
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	187	52	3	...	1	...	1318	45	440	15	...	...	9983	965	40	5
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	2418	145	...	...	...	...	4809	...	931	60	44	...	13,822	420	...	...
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1415	12	...	...
XII. Printing & Binding	15	..	2000	2000	...	...	120	1	...	...	...	...	30,809	3461	...	...
XIII. Rubber	26	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	..	...	...	164	5	...	...
XV. Miscellaneous Products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	318	...	...	...
Total Classes I. to XV.	2791	206	2013	2033	1	...	6416	49	1388	79	276	...	118276	16,118	40	5
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	41	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	254,350	...	114	93	...	...
Total All Classes	2832	226	2013	2033	1	...	6416	49	1388	79	254,626	...	118390	16,211	40	5

No. 9.—*MONTHLY Employment in Industries*, 1948-49.

NUMBER of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Pay-day nearest to 15th of each Month (Excluding Working Proprietors).

Class of Industry.	1948.												1949.											
	July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	555	17	565	17	581	18	580	18	597	17	579	17	578	17	555	18	570	18	574	18	603	18	614	18
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	215	7	216	7	225	7	229	7	226	7	234	6	224	7	232	8	228	7	227	7	228	7	227	6
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	142	32	142	31	143	33	143	33	140	30	135	30	236	39	260	39	263	41	271	40	288	40	288	39
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	5,752	245	5,774	248	5,795	256	5,843	254	5,874	252	5,889	247	5,882	275	5,895	276	5,983	277	5,984	276	6,060	275	6,048	280
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	18	1	24	1	24	1	24	1	24	1	23	1	24	1	24	1	25	1	28	1	26	1	27	1
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	1,507	1,320	1,514	1,336	1,526	1,333	1,517	1,338	1,517	1,354	1,531	1,333	1,490	1,297	1,468	1,325	1,481	1,379	1,450	1,397	1,464	1,390	1,470	1,374
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	286	25	279	25	284	24	298	23	309	27	320	25	325	25	326	25	329	26	326	22	185	20	175	13
VIII. Clothing	321	567	323	563	328	575	331	572	328	585	326	592	325	568	335	580	335	571	335	576	342	599	336	595
IX. Food, Drink, & Tobacco	3,069	1,424	3,021	1,312	2,868	1,041	2,791	910	2,840	1,010	3,068	1,149	3,212	1,123	3,223	1,210	3,177	1,248	3,294	1,454	3,253	1,564	3,188	1,553
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	2,442	44	2,480	47	2,541	47	2,617	47	2,657	45	2,695	47	2,686	47	2,793	46	2,857	51	2,889	52	2,864	54	2,818	54
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	531	52	547	52	543	50	537	50	542	51	544	52	531	53	544	51	545	52	539	52	550	52	552	51
XII. Printing and Binding	1,781	358	1,783	375	1,801	375	1,792	374	1,811	366	1,823	362	1,877	348	1,891	345	1,893	352	1,902	358	1,907	367	1,892	378
XIII. Rubber	87	6	87	6	87	6	87	6	86	6	87	6	87	6	87	6	87	6	87	6	87	6	87	6
XV. Miscellaneous Products	184	68	180	68	175	68	174	65	174	65	172	60	159	57	153	57	156	61	161	61	161	59	171	63
Total Classes I. to XV.	16,890	4,166	16,935	4,088	16,921	3,834	16,963	3,698	17,125	3,816	17,426	3,927	17,636	3,863	17,786	3,987	17,929	4,090	18,067	4,320	18,018	4,452	17,893	4,431
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	174	9	174	8	171	8	173	9	172	8	174	8	173	7	183	8	183	10	184	8	180	8	177	8
Total All Classes	17,064	4,175	17,109	4,096	17,092	3,842	17,136	3,707	17,297	3,824	17,600	3,935	17,809	3,870	17,969	3,995	18,112	4,100	18,251	4,328	18,198	4,460	18,070	4,439

No. 10.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries.*

(See also Table No. 1.)

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managerial and Clerical Staff, including Salaried Managers and Working Directors.		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff.		Foremen and Overseers.		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled).		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home.		Total Workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products*															
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings, Cement Goods	21	10	..	39	11	10	..	29	1	414	4	..	..	502	16
Lime, Plast. of Paris, Asphalt	6	5	..	3	1	..	..	3	..	21	..	2	..	34	1
Fibrous Plaster & Products	10	6	..	6	2	..	..	4	..	49	..	1	..	66	2
Marble, Slate, &c.	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	11	..
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—															
Bricks and Tiles	9	3	..	8	1	2	..	3	..	135	..	..	..	151	1
Earthenware, China, &c.	4	..	..	4	2	..	..	3	..	32	1	1	..	40	3
Glass (other than Bottles)	3	3	..	7	3	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	39	3
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—															
Indust. & Heavy Chemicals, Paints, &c., Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Inks, Polishes, &c., Pigments	8	2	..	15	16	6	1	6	..	77	13	..	..	106	30
Boiling-down Works	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	15	..	1	..	18	..
Oils, Animal	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	5	1
Soap and Candles	4	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	18	3	1	..	22	3
Fertilizers	8	2	..	4	1	..	..	1	..	55	..	..	..	62	1
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—															
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	61	35	..	62	25	8	..	43	1	620	19	1	..	769	45
Metal Extraction	3	..	..	212	54	95	3	77	..	2054	7	27	..	2465	64
Electrical Apparatus, Stoves, Ovens and Ranges	12	6	..	9	7	4	..	10	1	100	11	..	..	129	19
Railway & Tramway Works	8	..	..	18	1	2	..	19	..	867	..	1	..	907	1
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	152	121	1	77	82	..	..	51	..	735	..	7	..	991	83
Motor-body & Carriage Works	22	23	..	16	4	..	..	11	..	190	..	1	..	241	4
Cycles, Foot & Hand Driven	4	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	20	1
Docks and Slips	9	7	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	45	..	..	..	56	...
Brass and Copper	8	4	..	30	9	5	..	9	..	224	1	2	..	274	10
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	14	6	..	11	8	..	..	8	..	163	20	..	..	188	28
Wire-working	5	2	..	7	3	..	..	3	..	64	10	..	..	76	13
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—															
Watches and Clocks (Including Repairs)	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	1	..	..	15	1
Electroplating	4	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	14	..
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—															
Wool, Worsted, &c.	5	2	..	62	38	4	4	81	15	1187	1161	7	..	1343	1218
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	5	2	1	5	1	..	..	5	1	11	83	..	..	23	86
Canvas Goods, Textile Printing	4	3	..	6	12	7	1	10	..	109	31	.	..	135	44
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—															
Furriers and Fur Dressing, Woolscouring & Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying &c.	4	4	..	18	4	2	..	11	..	230	15	..	..	265	19
Saddlery & Harness	6	5	..	3	1	..	..	1	..	24	6	..	..	33	7
VIII.—*Clothing*—															
Clothing and Tailoring	21	17	..	13	7	..	..	4	1	97	302	..	..	131	310
Dressmaking, Shirts, Collars, &c.	12	2	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	2	82	..	..	7	87
Boots & Shoes (Including Repairing)	17	15	1	4	4	..	..	6	1	104	42	..	..	129	48
Dyeworks and Cleaning	21	15	5	6	2	..	..	3	1	89	136	..	..	113	144
IX—*Food, Drink and Tobacco*—															
Grain-milling	8	1	..	27	13	..	..	9	..	96	..	6	..	139	13
Chaff-cutting	33	14	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	84	..	..	..	100	..
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	121	109	7	87	60	14	2	35	8	739	434	9	..	993	511
Jam, Canning, Pickles	18	1	..	104	22	1	..	43	8	813	393	..	..	962	423
Bacon Curing	10	3	..	5	1	..	..	4	..	57	..	..	..	69	1
Butter and Cheese	26	5	..	34	29	5	..	12	1	197	59	10	..	263	89
Meat and Fish Preserving	8	5	2	16	8	2	1	8	3	119	71	..	..	150	85
Condiments, Spices, &c.	5	4	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	6	16	..	..	13	17

(a) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 10.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries*—contd.

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors		Managerial and Clerical Staff, including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff.		Foremen and Overseers.		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home.		Total Workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
IX.—*Food, Drink and Tobacco, continued*—															
Ice and Refrigerating	19	4	..	14	3	..	..	8	..	102	2	..	..	128	5
Aerated Waters & Cordials	16	13	..	15	6	1	..	7	1	116	20	1	..	153	27
Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	7	2	..	16	4	4	..	7	..	146	3	1	..	176	7
Dried Fruit and Vegetables	12	1	..	3	..	..	..	3	1	45	69	..	..	52	70
Ice Cream, Sausage Casings, Egg Pulping, Margarine	5	4	..	2	1	..	..	3	1	14	3	..	..	23	5
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—															
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	335	234	1	101	22	1	..	87	..	1753	13	14	..	2190	36
Woodwool, Bark Mills	4	3	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	21	..	..	..	29	..
Joinery	73	47	..	26	8	..	..	31	..	410	..	4	..	518	8
Cooperage	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	13	..	..	..	17	..
Boxmaking	6	1	..	2	1	..	..	4	..	135	2	2	..	144	3
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	14	6	..	7	3	..	..	4	..	62	1	..	..	79	4
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—															
Cabinet & Furniture-making	65	62	1	20	13	..	..	15	1	459	9	2	..	558	24
Bedding and Mattresses	10	7	1	1	3	..	..	2	..	32	7	..	1	42	12
Picture Frames, Window & Verandah Blinds	8	4	1	3	2	..	..	2	..	16	17	..	..	25	20
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—															
Newspapers and Periodicals	7	1	..	57	40	..	..	17	..	159	5	4	..	238	45
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper Making, &c.	21	7	..	154	69	85	12	91	3	1273	235	7	..	1617	319
XIII. *Rubber*—															
Rubber Goods, &c.	14	13	..	6	6	..	..	5	..	76	..	..	..	100	6
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*—															
Brooms and Brushes	3	2	..	2	2	..	..	3	..	26	1	..	..	33	3
Plastic Moulding & Products, Optical Instruments, Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials (including Developing, Etc.), Sports Requisites	6	1	..	8	7	1	..	5	..	125	53	..	..	140	60
Total Classes I. to XV.	1341	870	25	1369	626	259	24	814	49	14,907	3361	112	1	18,331	4086
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	5	..	..	16	..	7	2	13	..	137	6	4	..	177	8
Total All Classes	1346	870	25	1385	626	266	26	827	49	15,044	3367	116	1	18,508	4094

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 11.—*EMPLOYEES in each Class of Industry on 15th June, 1949, Classified According to Age and Sex.*

(See also Table No. 2.)

Industry.	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1949. (Excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years.		16 Years.		17 Years.		18 Years.		19 Years.		20 Years.		21 Years and Over.		Total Persons.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings, Cement Goods	4	...	9	1	7	1	12	2	4	1	6	1	454	8	496	14
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	1	30	1
Fibrous Plaster & Products	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	1	1	...	69	2	77	3
Marble, Slate, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	10	...	11	...
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																
Bricks and Tiles	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	5	...	136	1	146	1
Earthenware, China &c.	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	40	...	41	3
Glass (other than Bottles)	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	36	2	40	2
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																
Ind'trial & Heavy Chemicals, Paints, &c., Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Inks, Polishes, &c., Pigments	1	...	2	2	3	1	2	6	6	1	2	4	151	20	167	34
Boiling-down Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	18	...
Oils, Animal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	4	1
Soap and Candles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	3	18	3
Fertilizers	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	1	81	1
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	9	1	12	4	21	1	20	2	24	2	26	4	659	55	771	69
Metal Extraction	3	1	9	9	18	5	38	4	33	5	51	7	2400	34	2552	65
Electrical Apparatus, Stoves, Ovens and Ranges	2	1	2	1	3	1	7	2	8	...	5	...	97	12	124	17
Railway & Tramway Works	2	...	5	...	19	...	10	...	12	...	11	...	849	1	908	1
Motor Vehicle Works, (including Assembling)	12	4	29	3	55	7	52	8	37	1	34	7	672	49	891	79
Motor-body & Carriage Works	9	...	12	...	15	...	11	1	12	...	5	...	166	3	230	4
Cycles, Foot and Hand Driven	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	3	1	7	1
Docks and Slips	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	3	...	34	...	43	...
Brass and Copper	...	...	1	1	1	...	7	...	8	...	2	3	259	7	278	11
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	4	...	10	...	6	...	3	2	9	1	10	...	129	19	171	22
Wire-working	2	...	1	...	2	1	...	...	1	3	1	1	66	6	73	11
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—																
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	11	1	13	1
Electroplating	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	14	...
VI.—*Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																
Wool, Worsted, &c.	18	17	28	45	28	57	26	74	26	64	29	68	1160	923	1315	1248
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	...	5	...	3	...	7	...	3	3	13	2	5	14	47	19	83
Canvas Goods, Textile Printing	2	2	6	1	4	3	4	5	3	5	4	3	113	24	136	43
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																
Furriers & Fur Dressing, Woolscouring and Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, etc.	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	3	2	...	1	143	6	150	9
Saddlery and Harness	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	1	1	...	2	...	17	3	25	4

No. 11.—*EMPLOYEES in each Class of Industry on 15th June, 1949, Classified According to Age and Sex*—contd.

Industry.	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1949 (Excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years.		16 Years.		17 Years.		18 Years.		19 Years.		20 Years.		21 Years and Over.		Total Persons.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
VIII.—*Clothing*—																
Clothing and Tailoring	...	3	3	22	...	21	3	30	1	27	3	20	106	178	116	301
Dress-making, Shirts, Collars, &c.	...	8	...	5	...	17	...	12	1	9	...	5	5	53	6	109
Boots and Shoes (including Repairing)	6	1	3	4	6	9	6	5	5	3	4	1	85	23	115	46
Dyeworks and Cleaning	1	4	3	6	3	8	5	8	7	8	6	13	74	92	99	139
IX.—*Food, Drink & Tobacco*—																
Grain-milling	...	...	3	...	3	1	1	3	3	...	2	1	126	8	138	13
Chaff-cutting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	64	...	65	...
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	15	13	19	18	22	35	29	45	29	34	27	41	764	377	905	563
Jam, Canning, Pickles	4	3	21	11	22	18	10	18	16	11	9	6	927	513	1009	580
Bacon Curing	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	63	1	68	1
Butter and Cheese	3	3	3	4	9	7	3	7	6	13	4	14	226	30	254	78
Meat and Fish Preserving	1	...	1	2	2	9	3	8	2	13	3	14	148	59	160	105
Condiments, Spices, &c.	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	2	1	...	1	2	6	10	9	17
Ice and Refrigerating	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	123	3	127	4
Aerated Waters and Cordials	...	...	1	3	8	1	3	...	3	1	1	...	135	43	151	48
Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	185	6	191	7
Dried Fruit & Vegetables	1	...	2	3	1	1	2	6	3	5	5	7	79	114	93	136
Ice Cream, Sausage Casings, Egg Pulping, Margarine	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	14	1	18	1
X.—*Wood-working & Basketware*—																
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	8	...	18	...	22	6	36	4	46	7	76	3	1839	17	2045	37
Woodwool, Bark Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	25	...
Joinery	10	...	14	...	33	1	28	1	21	...	19	...	399	6	524	8
Cooperage	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	12	...	14	...
Box-making	6	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	132	3	143	5
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	1	...	59	3	67	4
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—																
Cabinet & Furniture Making	3	...	16	...	25	1	27	...	32	2	25	2	367	16	495	21
Bedding and Mattresses	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	1	2	2	1	32	7	37	11
Picture Frames, Window & Verandah Blinds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	20	16	20	19
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																
Newspapers and Periodicals	4	...	8	1	3	2	10	2	4	4	3	4	219	33	251	46
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper Making, &c.	12	25	34	30	36	25	36	41	34	32	33	18	1456	161	1641	332
XIII.—*Rubber*—																
Rubber Goods, &c.	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	80	6	87	6
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—																
Brooms and Brushes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	30	3	31	3
Plastic Moulding & Products, Optical Instruments, Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.), Sports Requisites	3	4	5	4	2	8	5	10	5	5	6	6	114	23	140	60
Total Classes I. to XV.	147	95	294	185	399	259	419	314	434	278	441	265	15,759	3035	17,893	4431
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—																
Electricity, Gas	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	2	1	5	...	167	7	177	8
Total All Classes	147	95	295	185	400	259	420	314	436	279	446	265	15,926	3042	18,070	4439

No. 12.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

(See also Table No. 3.)

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings, Cement Goods	8	17	2	8	5	39	1	15	3	104	...	...	2	339	21	522
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	2	5	...	...	3	20	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	36
Fibrous Plaster & Products	2	5	4	16	3	24	...	...	1	23	...	...	...	...	10	68
Marble, Slate, &c.	1	1	1	4	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	11
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																
Bricks and Tiles	1	3	...	...	2	13	3	40	3	97	...	...	...	...	9	153
Earthernware, China, &c.	1	2	...	...	1	5	1	16	1	23	...	...	...	...	4	46
Glass (other than bottles)	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	12	1	28	...	...	...	...	3	42
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																
Industrial & Heavy Chemicals, Paints, &c., Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Inks, Polishes, &c., Pigments	2	4	1	4	2	16	...	...	2	48	...	...	1	127	8	199
Boiling-down Works	...	...	1	4	2	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	18
Oils, Animal	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6
Soap and Candles	2	6	...	...	1	5	1	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	28
Fertilizers	5	12	...	...	2	12	...	...	1	47	...	...	...	...	8	71
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	23	49	4	16	11	73	9	122	11	411	3	190	...	...	61	861
Metal Extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2529	3	2529
Electrical Apparatus, Stoves, Ovens and Ranges	1	3	2	8	5	36	2	33	2	68	...	...	...	...	12	148
Railway & Tramway Works	2	3	...	...	...	...	1	13	1	50	3	234	1	608	8	908
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	62	125	21	84	41	263	15	209	12	343	1	54	...	...	152	1078
Motor-body & Carriage Works.	8	19	2	8	5	34	2	29	5	180	...	...	...	...	22	270
Cycles, Foot and Hand Driven	2	5	...	...	1	6	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	22
Docks and Slips	4	9	...	...	4	24	...	...	1	25	...	...	...	...	9	58
Brass and Copper	2	5	...	...	3	24	1	12	1	36	...	...	1	207	8	284
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	2	6	4	16	4	32	2	28	...	...	2	134	...	...	14	216
Wireworking	2	3	...	...	1	9	1	12	...	...	1	65	...	...	5	89
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—																
Watches and Clocks (Including Repairs)	2	5	...	...	2	11	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	16
Electroplating	2	4	...	...	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	16
VI.—*Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																
Wool, Worsted, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	24	...	..	4	2537	5	2561
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods.	1	2	1	4	1	10	1	17	...	...	1	78	...	...	5	111
Canvas Goods, Textile Printing	2	6	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	..	...	1	167	4	179
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																
Furriers & Fur Dressing, Woolscouring and Fellmongery	1	2	...	...	1	5	...	...	1	24	...	...	1	253	4	284
Tanning, Currying, &c., Saddlery and Harness	...	...	...	...	6	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	40

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 12.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers*—contd.

Industry	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
VIII.—*Clothing*—																
Clothing and Tailoring	...	...	3	12	9	70	3	42	2	78	4	239	...	...	21	441
Dress-making, Shirts, Collars, &c.	2	5	2	8	5	36	3	53	...	...	...	...	...	..	12	102
Boots and Shoes (Including repairing)	11	25	...	...	2	13	2	27	1	21	1	91	...	...	17	177
Dyeworks and Cleaning	3	7	3	12	5	30	8	112	1	45	1	56	...	...	21	262
IX.—*Food, Drink & Tobacco*—																
Grain-milling	3	5	...	...	2	14	...	...	2	70	1	67	...	...	8	156
Chaff-cutting	6	13	3	12	21	133	3	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	199
Bread, Biscuits, & Confectionery	59	135	18	72	33	214	6	82	2	49	2	159	1	799	121	1510
Jam, Canning, Pickles	...	...	1	4	1	9	3	44	7	230	3	226	3	952	18	1465
Bacon Curing	7	15	...	...	1	5	1	18	1	33	...	...	...	...	10	71
Butter and Cheese	9	22	2	8	7	43	5	69	2	46	...	...	1	172	26	360
Meat and Fish Preserving	1	(*b*)	...	...	2	20	2	27	1	36	2	152	...	...	8	235
Condiments, Spices, &c.	3	5	...	...	1	7	1	20	...	...	...	...	...	..	5	32
Ice and Refrigerating	7	18	1	4	8	48	1	15	2	49	...	...	...	...	19	134
Aerated Waters and Cordials	6	10	...	...	5	31	2	28	2	69	1	61	...	...	16	199
Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	2	5	...	...	1	8	2	33	...	...	2	137	...	...	7	183
Dried Fruit & Vegetables	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	104	6	179	...	...	...	...	12	283
Ice Cream, Sausage Casings, Egg Pulping, Margarine	1	1	1	4	3	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	5	31
X.—*Wood-working & Basket-ware*—																
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	134	322	40	160	104	707	39	550	13	373	4	305	1	104	335	2521
Woodwool, Bark Mills	1	3	1	4	1	9	1	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	30
Joinery	27	52	11	44	18	113	13	186	3	89	1	68	...	...	73	552
Cooperage	3	8	...	...	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	17
Box-making	2	4	...	...	1	8	...	...	1	22	2	113	...	...	6	147
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	7	12	1	4	3	16	2	30	1	21	...	...	...	...	14	83
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—																
Cabinet & Furniture Making	23	49	7	28	23	158	6	84	4	132	2	139	...	...	65	590
Bedding and Mattresses	6	14	1	4	2	13	...	...	1	23	...	...	...	...	10	54
Picture Frames, Window & Verandah Blinds	4	9	1	4	2	14	1	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	45
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																
Newspapers and Periodicals	...	...	1	4	2	10	1	14	1	22	1	76	1	157	7	283
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper Making, &c.	3	5	...	...	7	56	2	37	2	69	5	389	2	1382	21	1938
XIII.—*Rubber*—																
Rubber Goods, &c.	2	5	2	8	8	60	2	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	106
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*																
Brooms and Brushes	1	1	...	...	1	7	...	...	1	28	...	...	...	...	3	36
Plastic Moulding & Products, Optical Instruments, Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.), Sports Requisites	...	...	...	...	1	7	2	32	2	54	...	...	1	107	6	200
Total Classes I. to XV.	477	1059	142	568	390	2633	160	2310	105	3269	43	3033	24	10,440	1341	23,312
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—																
Electricity, Gas	1	3	...	...	...	...	2	34	1	39	...	...	1	109	5	185
Total All Classes	478	1062	142	568	390	2633	162	2344	106	3308	43	3033	25	10,549	1346	23,497

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which each establishment was in operation.
(*b*) Included in Jam, Canning, Pickles.

No. 13.—*Value of Factories, Machinery, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

(See also Table No. 4.)

Industry.	Value of—		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs, (*b*)		Surplus (Value of Production less Labour Costs) (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker (*d*) Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.*—											
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings, Cement Goods	180,346	183,529	926,860	254,765	235,318	436,777	843	199,451	393	237,326	11·91
Lime, Plaster of P., Asphalt	3839	14,833	57,146	35,776	6537	14,833	424	10,650	355	4183	11·67
Fibrous Plaster and Products	16,825	3065	73,326	44,372	487	28,467	419	23,325	376	5142	12·00
Marble, Slate, &c.	2695	1607	9087	3371	415	5301	482	3338	417	1963	12·00
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—											
Bricks and Tiles	27,420	54,471	120,972	13,731	30,166	77,075	507	58,715	394	18,360	11·93
Earthenware, China &c.	8,333	4474	25,479	1187	5018	19,274	448	16,855	392	2419	11·33
Glass (other than Bottles)	5,713	1662	65,580	33,024	544	32,012	762	17,954	460	14,058	12·00
III.—*Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—											
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals, Paints, &c., Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Inks, Polishes, etc., Pigments	120,166	353,507	136,863	58,488	22,058	56,317	414	49,900	372	6417	8·12
Boiling-down Works	6363	4082	42,971	17,407	6487	19,077	1060	8655	481	10,422	12·00
Oils, Animal	1187	1414	6204	3007	242	2955	492	1802	360	1153	12·00
Soap and Candles	12,511	2386	62,070	33,498	5617	22,955	918	9341	406	13,614	10·46
Fertilizers	34,868	18,383	419,313	307,687	50,774	60,852	966	33,089	542	27,763	10·61
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—											
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	242,996	223,120	731,492	242,736	29,758	458,998	564	329,513	423	129,485	11·35
Metal Extraction	742,256	1,123,852	8,085,612	3,558,464	539,047	3,988,101	1577	1,276,789	505	2,711,312	12·00
Electrical Apparatus, Stoves, Ovens and Ranges	44,212	42,732	178,352	81,840	6161	90,351	610	51,795	365	38,556	12·00
Railway and Tramway Works	215,041	203,106	641,952	170,902	35,973	435,077	479	376,718	415	58,359	12·00
Motor Vehicle Works (including assembling)	390,749	99,424	864,851	354,477	14,892	495,482	461	328,596	345	166,886	11·95
Motor-body & Carriage Works	86,028	12,101	188,998	62,395	2554	123,549	504	79,975	360	43,574	10·87
Cycles, Foot & Hand-driven	10,780	1101	21,929	14,144	472	7313	348	4682	260	2631	11·50
Docks and Slips	11,720	3122	42,612	13,533	444	28,635	511	23,894	488	4741	11·57
Brass and Copper	57,568	134,783	469,681	243,041	53,948	172,692	608	136,338	487	36,354	12·00
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	38,915	40,606	505,963	331,705	15,049	159,209	737	81,400	388	77,809	12·00
Wire-working	26,046	50,345	108,166	46,028	6927	55,211	620	33,869	389	21,342	11·93
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—											
Watches and Clocks (including repairs)	5725	505	6830	419	105	6306	394	5352	357	954	12·00
Electroplating	3495	3199	7508	2310	295	4903	350	3462	315	1441	10·81
VI.—*Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—											
Wool, Worsted, &c.	212,283	250,545	3,424,457	1,983,945	183,261	1,257,251	491	872,390	341	384,861	12·00
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	14,259	14,020	103,456	60,283	3758	39,415	362	30,523	288	8892	11·78
Canvas Goods, Textile Printing	28,855	68,038	285,049	148,451	7940	128,658	719	68,656	390	60,002	12·00
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—											
Furriers and Fur Dressers, W'lscouring & Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, &c.	195,824	57,943	405,457	226,317	30,659	148,481	523	118,297	422	30,184	12·00
Saddlery and Harness	5799	1294	33,404	12,983	357	20,064	502	10,686	305	9378	12·00
VIII.—*Clothing*—											
Clothing and Tailoring	64,730	9917	247,479	99,540	3154	144,785	328	114,403	270	30,382	11·99
Dressmaking, Shirts, Collars, etc.	23,826	7523	41,910	17,289	689	23,932	255	18,549	211	5383	10·98
Boots and Shoes (including repairing)	33,466	11,960	137,418	64,729	3364	69,325	392	49,292	306	20,033	11·99
Dyeworks and Cleaning	41,095	54,297	159,062	18,185	15,729	125,148	487	70,807	299	54,341	11·78

(*a*) For details see Table No. 14. (*b*) For details see Table No. 15. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (*c*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. (*d*) Including working proprietors.

No. 13.—*Value of Factories, Machinery, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*—contd.

Industry.	Value of—		Output.	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.	(Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done.)	Raw Materials.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker (*d*) Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	(Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
IX.—*Food, Drink and Tobacco*—											
Grain-milling	89,651	26,398	650,378	541,576	15,439	93,363	614	66,632	441	26,731	11·66
Chaff-cutting	2734	39,007	34,324	...	6149	28,175	282	14,824	172	13,351	5·98
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	476,695	283,348	2,848,619	1,616,405	253,473	978,741	651	470,758	339	507,983	11·95
Jam, Canning, Pickles	287,953	210,742	2,150,662	891,440	581,825	677,397	489	505,345	365	172,052	11·34
Bacon Curing	29,107	8961	352,252	286,259	8786	57,207	817	24,996	373	32,211	11·83
Butter and Cheese	156,051	133,366	1,891,844	1,283,469	228,772	379,603	1078	121,991	352	257,612	11·75
Meat and Fish Preserving	95,054	52,622	476,110	166,412	158,453	151,245	644	93,733	411	57,512	12·00
Condiments, Spices, &c.	11,630	6570	53,159	31,677	6519	14,963	499	6866	264	8097	11·25
Ice and Refrigerating	169,096	59,466	137,182	1591	14,479	121,112	911	53,760	417	67,352	11·85
Aerated Waters and Cordials	33,189	42,537	348,674	162,622	57,856	128,196	712	64,492	386	63,704	10·82
Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	280,654	261,646	513,689	184,744	111,205	217,740	1190	84,500	469	132,840	12·00
Dried Fruit & Vegetables	31,469	15,225	179,284	97,131	24,318	57,835	474	40,599	336	17,236	5·18
Ice Cream, Egg Pulping, Sausage Casings, Margarine	16,550	1513	65,299	43,205	2271	19,823	708	7367	307	12,456	10·19
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—											
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	163,494	538,818	2,535,878	1,263,462	141,994	1,130,422	508	709,005	356	421,417	10·60
Woodwool, Bark Mills	9838	5333	40,584	22,837	5301	12,446	429	9356	360	3090	11·47
Joinery	100,772	54,652	504,701	246,067	6791	251,843	479	172,947	361	78,896	11·43
Cooperage	50	188	12,197	3327	201	8669	510	5486	392	3183	12·00
Boxmaking	4513	8072	218,504	130,248	4589	83,667	569	61,789	423	21,878	12·00
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	19,935	12,823	71,175	25,174	3954	42,047	507	25,608	333	16,439	11·88
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—											
Cabinet and Furniture making	96,144	30,186	424,947	178,682	6348	239,917	412	160,793	310	79,124	11·83
Bedding and Mattresses	11,296	5615	88,395	55,929	2000	30,466	564	13,159	286	17,307	12·00
Picture Frames, Window and Verandah Blinds	11,140	3294	38,785	18,542	454	19,789	440	10,764	269	9025	12·00
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—											
Newspapers and Periodicals	52,746	73,514	260,144	93,433	8929	157,782	558	122,542	435	35,240	12·00
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper Making, &c.	1,445,274	2,870,068	3,175,737	1,084,983	402,736	1,688,018	872	891,622	462	796,396	11·99
XIII.—*Rubber*—											
Rubber Goods, &c.	27,763	19,351	106,352	51,577	8262	46,513	439	33,006	355	13,507	12·00
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—											
Brooms and Brushes	4130	888	14,832	6639	535	7658	213	8890	261	—1232	12·00
Plastic Moulding & Prod., Optical Instruments, &c., Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials, (Including Developing, &c.) Sports Requisites	42,171	16,434	153,106	29,627	6095	117,384	587	63,028	317	54,356	12·00
TOTAL CLASSES I. TO XV	6,585,033	7,837,583	35,984,322	17,077,587	3,385,933	15,520,802	692	8,363,319	389	7,157,483	11·53
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—											
Electricity, Gas	749,878	4,415,887	672,714	81,747	37,167	553,800	2994	93,087	503	460,713	12·00
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	7,334,911	12,253,470	36,657,036	17,159,334	3,423,100	16,074,602	711	8,456,406	390	7,618,196	11·54

(*a*) For details see Table No. 14. (*b*) For details se Table No. 15. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (*c*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. (*d*) Including working proprietors. The minus sign (—) indicates a deficit.

No. 14.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries.*

(See also Table No. 5.)

Industry.	Power, Fuel and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power.)	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.*—								
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement sheets, and Mouldings, Cement Goods	100,122	371	878	54,855	79,092	235,318	24,752	26,467
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	4185	14	40	1063	1235	6537	...	607
Fibrous Plaster and Products.	98	19	68	274	28	487	77	250
Marble, Slate, &c.	87	...	11	317	...	415	...	...
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—								
Bricks and Tiles	24,337	25	871	4933	...	30,166	177	3555
Earthenware, China &c.	3167	4	111	1402	334	5018	...	441
Glass (other than Bottles)	231	16	22	275	...	544	...	264
III.—*Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—								
Ind'rial & Heavy Chemicals, Paints, &c., Pharmaceutical & Toilet Preparations, Inks, Polishes, etc., Pigments	9199	136	306	6321	6096	22,058	857	5991
Boiling-down Works	3739	245	24	832	1647	6487	85	620
Oils, Animal	60	8	9	93	72	242	...	...
Soap and Candles	1379	18	4	516	3700	5617	140	232
Fertilizers	1120	76	387	8360	40,831	50,774	3142	10,413
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—								
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	11,579	377	628	16,320	854	29,758	1761	18,705
Metal Extraction	346,238	10,102	4623	176,870	1214	539,047	51,511	370,281
Electrical Apparatus, Stoves, Ovens and Ranges	1898	2	38	1700	2523	6161	10	1924
Railway and Tramway Works	7446	...	6318	22,209	...	35,973	49	751
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	6169	200	866	7657	...	14,892	541	13,936
Motor-body and Carriage Works	846	31	55	1622	...	2554	...	636
Cycles, Foot and Hand Driven	141	50	19	154	108	472	...	88
Docks and Slips	255	18	8	163	...	444	115	201
Brass and Copper	16,565	616	882	30,204	5681	53,948	577	10,597
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	2986	51	79	7838	4095	15,049	...	4414
Wire-working	1661	...	212	2163	2891	6927	...	3712
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—								
Watches and Clocks, (including Repairs)	86	...	2	2	15	105	20	29
Electroplating	201	...	...	94	...	295	...	782
VI.—*Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—								
Wool, Worsted, &c.	43,602	1984	2406	81,196	54,073	183,261	4965	24,277
Hosiery and other Knitted Goods	1413	30	23	1642	650	3758	...	1390
Canvas Goods, Textile Printing	5403	...	55	1920	562	7940	...	3700
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—								
Furriers & Fur Dressing, Wool scouring & Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, &c.	21,267	1562	550	4403	2877	30,659	65	8674
Saddlery and Harness	110	2	9	218	18	357	...	82
VIII.—*Clothing*—								
Clothing and Tailoring	1627	4	16	940	567	3154	...	935
Dressmaking, Shirts, Collars, etc.	305	...	2	174	208	689	...	370
Boots and Shoes (including Repairing)	661	...	23	1659	1021	3364	...	594
Dyeworks and Cleaning	10,744	109	47	3287	1542	15,729	181	6567

No. 14.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries*—contd.

Industry.	Power, Fuel and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
IX.—*Food, Drink & Tobacco*—								
Grain Milling	4752	13	161	2753	7760	15,439	484	1946
Chaff-cutting	3590	3	1036	868	652	6149	...	1639
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	49,339	2515	366	33,612	167,641	253,473	9312	40,671
Jam, Canning, Pickles	30,074	2097	262	20,926	528,466	581,825	160	17,213
Bacon Curing	3214	52	62	1656	3802	8786	20	656
Butter and Cheese	25,425	2869	752	14,696	185,030	228,772	2694	15,185
Meat and Fish Preserving	4704	695	100	10,182	142,772	158,453	3814	6243
Condiments, Spices, &c	150	6	3	340	6020	6519	...	575
Ice and Refrigerating	6171	341	369	5529	2069	14,479	1937	5194
Aerated Waters and Cordials	2291	681	61	3606	51,217	57,856	10	5459
Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	16,407	2755	6	13,603	78,434	111,205	14	4046
Dried Fruit & Vegetables	8891	72	223	4132	11,000	24,318	1048	1648
Ice Cream, Sausage Casings, Egg Pulping, Margarine	420	19	3	192	1637	2271	...	99
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—								
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	42,890	524	9120	89,123	337	141,994	4937	47,981
Woodwool, Bark Mills	457	...	118	2363	2363	5301	96	208
Joinery	2813	96	293	3545	44	6791	297	3254
Cooperage	196	...	4	1	...	201	...	6
Boxmaking	698	17	48	3826	...	4589	...	646
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams &c.	1058	54	53	1078	1711	3954	...	380
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—								
Cabinet & Furniture-making	2452	28	273	3420	175	6348	199	2089
Bedding and Mattresses	442	...	19	868	671	2000	119	271
Picture Frames, Window & Verandah Blinds	285	...	...	113	56	454	...	632
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—								
Newspapers & Periodicals	3919	5	100	4853	52	8929	39	3537
Envelopes, Paper-boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper Making, &c.	241,098	109	7978	91,435	62,116	402,736	25,764	141,290
XIII.—*Rubber*—								
Rubber Goods, &c.	4245	...	21	3933	63	8262	88	4180
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—								
Brooms and Brushes	187	...	...	323	25	535	5	75
Plastic Moulding and Products, Optical Instruments, &c., Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.), Sports Requisites	2023	40	56	2774	1202	6095	224	1693
Total Classes I. to XV.	1,087,118	29,061	41,079	761,426	1,467,249	3,385,933	140,226	828,301
XVI.—*Heat, Light & Power*—								
Electricity, Gas	1319	826	612	34,410	...	37,167	11,861	75,525
TOTAL All Classes	1,088,437	29,887	41,691	795,836	1,467,249	3,423,100	152,027	903,826

No. 15—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (a)*

(See also Table No. 6.)

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—						Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Managers, Clerical Staff, and Chemists, Draftsmen, &c.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products*—										
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets Mouldings, Cement Goods	29,314	2371	167,122	644	196,436	3015	377	129	399	188
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	566	150	9934	..	10,500	150	382	..	362	150
Fibrous Plaster & Products	3025	270	20,030	..	23,055	270	371	..	384	135
Marble, Slate, &c.	..	..	3338	..	3338	..	417	..	417	..
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—										
Bricks & Tiles	4887	260	53,568	..	58,455	260	388	..	395	260
Earthenware, China &c.	2123	328	14,327	77	16,450	405	398	77	411	135
Glass (other than Bottles)	4493	746	12,715	..	17,208	746	438	...	478	249
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—										
Ind'rial & Heavy Chemicals, Paints, &c., Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Inks, Polishes &c., Pigments	13,146	4067	31,222	1465	44,368	5532	376	113	427	184
Boiling-down Works	..	..	8655	..	8655	..	481	..	481	..
Oils, Animal	..	312	1490	..	1490	312	373	..	373	312
Soap & Candles	596	..	8103	642	8699	642	426	214	435	214
Fertilizers	3360	306	29,423	...	32,783	306	525	..	546	306
IV. *Indus. Metals, Machines, &c.*—										
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	36,875	5867	281,530	5241	318,405	11,108	424	262	434	247
Metal Extraction	215,189	15,920	1,044,389	1291	1,259,578	17,211	484	184	511	269
Electrical Apparatus, Stoves Ovens & Ranges	6835	1510	40,372	3078	47,207	4588	367	257	384	241
Railway & Tramway Works	11,332	159	365,227	..	376,559	159	412	..	415	159
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	32,654	15,974	279,968	..	312,622	15,974	353	..	359	195
Motor-body & Carriage Works	7808	552	71,615	..	79,423	552	355	..	364	138
Cycles, Foot and Hand Driven	..	90	4592	..	4592	90	270	..	270	90
Docks & Slips	1560	..	22,334	..	23,894	..	486	..	488	..
Brass & Copper	21,965	2301	111,916	156	133,881	2457	476	156	496	246
Galvanised Iron & Tinsmithing	8241	1750	66,895	4514	75,136	6264	391	226	413	224
Wire Working	3190	638	27,965	2076	31,155	2714	417	208	421	209
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—										
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	..	..	5222	130	5222	130	373	130	373	130
Electroplating	137	..	3325	..	3462	..	333	..	315	..
VI. *Textiles & Textile Goods (not Dress)*—										
Wool, Worsted, &c.	43,246	10,474	508,218	310,452	551,464	320,926	399	264	411	263
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	2616	344	7442	20,121	10,058	20,465	465	240	479	241
Canvas Goods, Textile Printing	8196	3700	49,525	7235	57,721	10,935	416	233	437	249
VII. *Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—										
Furriers and Fur Dressing, Woolscouring and Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, etc.	7880	965	105,308	4144	113,188	5109	437	276	434	269
Saddlery & Harness	1105	120	8493	968	9598	1088	340	161	343	155
VIII. *Clothing*—										
Clothing & Tailoring	8018	1612	41,546	63,227	49,564	64,839	411	209	435	209
Dressmaking, Shirts, Collars, etc.	764	260	861	16,664	1625	16,924	431	203	325	204
Boots & Shoes (including Repairing)	4317	983	35,569	8423	39,886	9406	323	196	350	200
Dyeworks & Cleaning	2590	496	36,056	31,665	38,646	32,161	392	231	394	231
IX. *Food, Drink & Tobacco*—										
Grain-milling	16,269	2518	47,845	..	64,114	2518	431	..	465	194
Chaff-cutting	300	..	14,524	..	14,824	..	171	..	172	..
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	59,147	16,896	311,662	83,053	370,809	99,949	398	188	419	198
Jam, Canning, Pickles	56,312	6945	331,865	110,223	388,177	117,168	388	275	404	277
Bacon Curing	1842	220	22,934	..	24,776	220	376	...	375	220
Butter & Cheese	22,267	6672	82,323	10,729	104,590	17,401	376	179	405	196
Meat & Fish Preserving	14,522	1323	59,568	18,320	74,090	19,643	469	248	511	237
Condiments, Spices, &c.	625	296	2920	3025	3545	3321	417	189	394	195
Ice & Refrigerating	6611	352	46,682	115	53,293	467	424	58	430	93
Aerated Waters & Cordials	11,226	1768	45,834	5664	57,060	7432	370	270	408	275
Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	10,932	939	72,271	758	83,203	1697	469	253	478	242
Dried Fruit and vegetables	2675	300	23,301	14,323	25,976	14,623	485	205	509	209
Ice Cream, Sausage Casings, Egg Pulping, Margarine	1468	100	4973	826	6441	926	293	207	339	185

(a) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 13 for total amounts.

No. 15.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries (a)*—contd.

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—						Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Managers, Clerical Staff, and Chemists, Draftsmen &c.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
X.—*Wood-working and Basket ware*—										
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	49,577	4480	652,308	2640	701,885	7120	352	203	359	203
Woodwool, Bark Mills	1430	..	7926	..	9356	..	345	..	360	..
Joinery	12,787	1188	158,972	..	171,759	1188	357	..	365	149
Cooperage	..	..	5486	..	5486	..	392	..	392	..
Boxmaking	550	104	60,935	200	61,485	304	432	100	430	101
Wood-turning, Basket Making, Prams, &c	2969	204	22,209	226	25,178	430	337	226	345	108
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—										
Cabinet and Furniture-making	10,584	2005	146,715	1489	157,299	3494	308	149	317	152
Bedding and Mattresses	280	364	11,353	1162	11,633	1526	334	145	332	139
Picture Frames, Window and Verandah Blinds	794	400	6050	3520	6844	3920	336	207	326	206
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—										
Newspapers and Periodicals	32,521	8987	80,273	761	112,794	9748	446	152	476	217
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper Making, &c.	163,803	20,072	657,059	50,688	820,862	70,760	479	213	510	222
XIII.—*Rubber*—										
Rubber Goods, &c.	2697	1344	28,965	..	31,662	1344	358	..	364	224
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—										
Broomsand Brushes	862	550	7378	100	8240	650	254	100	266	217
Plastic Moulding and Products, Optical Instruments &c., Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials (Including Developing &c.), Sports Requisites	4811	2042	47,259	8916	52,070	10,958	364	168	375	183
Total Classes I. to XV.	973,889	152594	6,437,885	798,951	7,411,774	951,545	407	234	424	234
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—										
Electricity, Gas	13,370	700	78,117	900	91,487	1600	507	150	517	200
Total All Classes	987,259	153294	6,516,002	799,851	7,503,261	953,145	408	234	425	234

(*a*) See Note (*a*) on previous page.

No. 16.—*PRINCIPAL Mills, Factories, Works, &c.*

GENERAL RETURN, 1948-49.

(For comparison of 1938-39 and last Five Years see Tables 17-33 following.)

Description of Establishment.	Number of Establishments.	Horsepower used.	Average (*b*) Number of Workers.	Salaries and Wages paid. (*c*)	Costs of Manufacture (Other than Labour).		Value of Output (Goods Manufactured & Work done).	Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).	Value of—	
					Cost of Raw Materials used.	Other Costs of Manufacture, excluding Depreciation.			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tanneries, Fellmongeries, &c.	4	911	284	118,297	226,317	30,659	405,457	148,481	195,824	57,943
Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery	13	1102	195	75,570	14,918	35,184	146,451	96,349	35,753	58,945
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	335	18,971	2226	709,005	1,263,402	141,994	2,535,878	1,130,422	163,494	538,818
Joinery, Wood-turning, Furniture	162	3784	1245	372,507	505,852	19,093	1,089,218	564,273	228,147	103,276
Engineering, Foundries, &c.	61	2341	814	329,513	242,736	29,758	731,492	458,998	242,996	223,120
Railway and Tramway Works	8	3267	908	376,718	170,902	35,973	641,952	435,077	215,041	203,103
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	3	29,121	2529	1,276,789	3,558,464	539,047	8,085,612	3,988,101	742,256	1,123,852
Butter, Cheese, Milk	26	1439	352	121,991	1,283,469	228,772	1,891,844	379,603	156,051	133,366
Flour, Oatmeal, &c.	8	810	152	66,632	541,576	15,439	650,378	93,363	89,651	26,398
Jam, Pulp, Canning, Drying, &c.	30	2057	1507	545,944	988,571	606,143	2,329,946	735,232	319,422	225,967
Breweries, Cider, Aerated Waters, &c.	23	1052	363	149,392	347,366	169,061	862,363	345,936	313,843	304,183
Woollen, Tweed and Knitting	10	4305	2670	902,913	2,044,228	187,019	3,527,913	1,296,666	226,542	264,565
Boots and Shoes (including Repairing)	17	84	177	49,292	64,729	3364	137,418	69,325	33,466	11,960
Tailoring, Dressmaking, &c.	33	96	535	132,952	116,829	3843	289,389	168,717	88,556	17,440
Newspapers, Printing, &c.	28	32,944	2219	1,014,164	1,178,416	411,665	3,435,881	1,845,800	1,498,020	2,943,582
Motor & Cycle Works (inc. Assembly)	156	792	1095	333,278	368,621	15,364	886,780	502,795	401,529	100,525
Electricity	3	254,350	129	64,277	15	28.745	526,030	497,270	696,027	4,234,623
All Other Establishments	426	28,280	5202	1,817,172	4,242,863	921,977	8,483,034	3,318,194	1,688,293	1,681,801
Total	1346	(*a*)385,706	22,602	8,456,406	17,159,334	3,423,100	36,657,036	16,074,602	7,334,911	12,253,470

(*a*) Including 118,430 H.P. duplicated by inclusion of electric power generated by other forces. Net H.P. used, 267,276. (*b*) Average for whole year, including working proprietors. (*c*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.

No. 17.—*TANNERIES, Fellmongeries, &c. (a)*

	1938-39.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	4	5	5	6	5	4
Horsepower used..... H.P.	328	511	581	633	622	911
Average Number of Workers (c) ..... No.	84	171	179	196	237	284
Salaries and Wages paid (d) ....£	14,374	53,826	56,173	69,053	105,048	118,297
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	112,144	200,505	197,867	235,282	306,646	226,317
Other Costs of Manufacture..... .....£	1930	14,526	19,627	25,456	27,131	30,659
Value of Output.....£	146,589	276,837	277,969	360,802	480,764	405,457
Value of Production (e) ....£	32,515	61,806	60,475	100,064	146,987	148,481
Value of Land and Buildings.....£	24,516	31,234	32,764	26,575	59,798	195,824
„ „ Plant and Machinery .....£	29,565	33,282	38,721	38,293	62,224	57,943

(a) Includes Furriers.

No. 18.—*BRICKS, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery.*

	1938-39.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	10	7	8	8	11	13
Horsepower used..... ..... H.P.	700	691	704	809	979	1102
Average Number of Workers (c) ..... No.	168	84	101	118	149	195
Salaries and Wages paid (d) ....£	31,880	20,715	27,197	34,206	49,210	75,570
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	9465	5926	9800	11,849	13,293	14,918
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	17,062	10,685	13,951	19,142	25,200	35,184
Value of Output .....£	78,113	43,066	61,486	77,701	107,522	146,451
Value of Production (e) .....£	51,586	26,455	37,735	46,710	69,029	96,349
Value of Land and Buildings ....£	16,173	12,556	14,674	15,875	21,552	35,753
„ „ Plant and Machinery .....£	31,380	25,254	27,954	25,015	40,949	58,945
Bricks made ..... No.	14,586,290	6,030,580	8,667,418	10,069,146	12,503,683	13,362,677
.....£	60,039	32,854	47,713	60,456	84,755	97,180
Pipes, Tiles, Pottery, &c., made .....£	18,074	10,212	13,773	17,245	22,767	49,271

No. 19.—*SAWMILLS, Plywood Mills.*

	1938-39.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	216	216	261	275	285	335
Horsepower used..... H.P.	5695	9796	12,298	15,270	15,346	18,971
Average Number of Workers (c) ..... No.	(b) 1451	(b) 1621	(b) 1789	(b) 1830	(b) 2093	(b) 2,226
Salaries and Wages paid (d) .....£	227,578	390,041	431,613	468,025	596,733	709,005
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	311,839	568,353	694,043	828,976	1,081,036	1,263,462
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	32,421	73,822	84,164	88,321	106,237	141,994
Value of Output (a) ....£	706,756	1,243,928	1,420,312	1,663,578	2,099,701	2,535,878
Value of Production (e) .....£	362,496	601,753	642,105	746,281	912,428	1,130,422
Value of Land and Buildings .....£	69,565	93,325	98,210	101,458	135,602	163,494
„ „ Plant and Machinery .....£	213,323	296,663	315,503	365,030	455,694	538,818
Timber (sawn, peeled or sliced:)—						
Hardwood (including cases and case material). super ft....	83,499,185	80,049,726	86,708,428	97,952,202	105,754,374	115,913,829
..... £	547,326	994,655	1,130,505	1,399,020	1,628,694	1,987,664
Softwood ..... super. ft.	1,529,481	3,724,906	3,870,877	4,496,191	3,953,539	3,789,177
.....£	33,285	76,228	73,936	77,582	73,693	77,879
All timber ..... super ft.	85,028,666	83,774,632	90,579,305	102,448,393	109,707,913	119,703,006
..... £	580,611	1,070,833	1,204,441	1,476,602	1,702,387	2,065,543

(a) Including value added by resawing and planing Timber in Town Mills. (b) Does not include Workers in the Bush (Felling, Carting to Mill, &c.).

No. 20.—*JOINERY, Wood Turning, Furniture, &c.*

	1938-39.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	93	93	103	137	136	162
Horsepower used..... H.P.	2058	2240	2448	3010	3165	3784
Average Number of Workers (c).....No.	718	602	780	1043	1085	1245
Salaries and Wages paid (d).....£	107,985	108,468	149,070	223,468	274,360	372,507
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	126,314	140,783	204,418	319,386	363,461	505,852
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	11,819	8,421	11,039	14,799	21,857	19,093
Value of Output .....£	304,415	322,936	448,988	692,570	805,353	1,089,218
Value of Production (e) .....£	166,282	173,732	233,531	358,385	420,035	564,273
Value of Land and Buildings.....£	100,289	118,166	116,387	173,013	176,571	228,147
„ „ Plant and Machinery .....£	52,193	45,664	45,976	66,974	73,231	103,276

(c) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(d) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(e) Output less costs (other than labour).

No. 21.—*ENGINEERING, Boilermaking, Foundries, &c.*

	1938-39.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	19	39	38	48	57	61
Horsepower used .....H.P.	509	1313	1303	1573	1738	2341
Average Number of Workers (*a*) ....No.	290	711	657	741	746	814
Salaries and Wages paid (*b*) .....£	59,343	205,049	186,221	218,309	261,154	329,513
Cost of Raw Material used.....£	40,110	108,944	117,868	153,093	194,589	242,736
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	4013	22,703	18,196	21,835	23,263	29,758
Value of Output .....£	126,767	408,748	375,729	465,171	598,578	731,492
Value of Production (*c*) .....£	82,644	277,101	239,665	290,243	380,726	458,998
Value of Land and Buildings .....£	46,851	114,415	114,466	144,998	169,745	242,996
„ „ Plant and Machinery .....£	34,106	144,186	132,871	152,951	167,837	223,120

No. 22.—*RAILWAY and Tramway Workshops.*

	1938-39.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	8	8	8	8	8	8
Horsepower used .....H.P.	1899	2369	2438	2627	3236	3267
Average Number of Workers (*a*) .....No.	560	983	951	921	929	908
Salaries and Wages paid (*b*).....£	131,095	277,950	269,375	283,895	345,875	376,718
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	20,371	82,833	86,233	99,629	117,047	170,902
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	7686	23,634	18,626	28,743	29,304	35,973
Value of Output ... .£	175,067	422,858	411,657	453,493	541,148	641,952
Value of Production (*c*) .....£	147,010	316,391	306,798	325,121	394,797	435,077
Value of Land and Buildings .....£	95,742	99,213	99,929	99,877	215,090	215,041
„ „ Plant and Machinery .....£	57,372	61,927	62,639	63,757	191,724	203,106

No. 23.—*METAL Extraction and Ore Reduction.*

	1938-39.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	4	4	4	4	4	3
Horsepower used .....H.P.	19,183	24,591	24,642	25,672	29,170	29,121
Average Number of Workers (*a*) .....No.	1981	2272	2255	2387	2433	2529
Salaries and Wages paid (*b*) .....£	528,167	792,491	783,051	916,538	1,079,115	1,276,789
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	1,150,077	2,046,517	2,217,639	2,621,759	2,579,454	3,558,464
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	284,796	429,866	456,510	446,206	498,588	539,047
Value of Output .....£	2,598,052	4,203,928	4,486,328	5,520,962	5,581,700	8,085,612
Value of Production (*c*) .....£	1,163,179	1,727,545	1,812,179	2,452,997	2,503,658	3,988,101
Value of Land and Buildings . .....£	482,544	611,028	641,896	837,395	725,022	742,256
„ „ Plant and Machinery .....£	1,091,212	1,188,751	1,162,529	1,105,608	1,246,904	1,123,852
Copper extracted ..... tons	12,675	10,033	7697	8143	8,208	6515
Copper extracted ..... £	648,190	948,024	727,367	769,608	894,276	885,021
Tin „ ..... tons	176	94	52	39	31	...
Tin „ ..... £	24,983	30,211	16,616	13,915	13,265	...
Zinc „ ..... tons	69,825	79,339	80,458	70,314	75,396	82,659
Zinc „ ..... £	1,290,466	2,512,279	2,892,728	3,492,094	3,176,807	5,221,664

No. 24.—*BUTTER, Cheese, and Milk Preserving.*

	1938-39.	1944-45 (*d*)	1945-46. (*d*)	1946-47 (*d*)	1947-48 (*d*)	1948-49 (*d*)
Number of Establishments working..... No.	44	39	34	34	29	26
Horsepower used .....H.P.	953	1301	1320	1327	1276	1439
Average Number of Workers (*a*) . ..... No.	259	289	323	319	318	352
Salaries and Wages paid (*b*) ..... £	41,065	78,023	83,358	90,611	95,346	121,991
Cost of Raw Material used..... £	549,031	579,458	673,118	813,328	945,586	1,283,469
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	29,843	84,677	129,041	163,874	177,156	228,772
Value of Output ..... £	692,552	874,193	1,016,467	1,241,980	1,344,128	1,891,844
Value of Production (*c*) ..... £	113,678	210,058	214,308	264,778	221,386	379,603
Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	81,456	169,473	17	160,164	152,305	156,051
„ „ Plant and Machinery ..... £	77,488	142,049	134,686	128,871	123,844	133,366
Cream used for Butter making ..... lb.	18,885,587	16,360,254	17,140,087	19,267,324	20,324,893	22,067,647
Cream used for Butter making ..... £	450,766	454,539	527,360	630,960	783,031	1,005,017
Milk used for Cheese making ..... galls.	3,297,977	2,514,948	2,330,334	2,453,423	1,013,203	881,901
Milk used for Cheese making ..... £	78,059	71,776	72,059	73,950	37,997	39,529
Butter made ..... lb.	9,079,758	8,160,827	8,463,942	9,388,245	9,948,588	10,799,487
Butter made ..... £	566,823	571,715	632,430	751,693	919,604	1,160,637
Cheese made ..... lb.	3,181,186	2,512,240	2,268,105	2,397,849	1,000,488	905,146
Cheese made ..... £	100,476	113,369	104,174	115,574	50,867	50,936

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors. (*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (*c*) Output less costs (other than labour). (*d*) Includes Ovaltine manufacture.

No. 25.—*FLOUR, Oatmeal, &c.*

		1938-39.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Number of Establishments working	No	10	8	8	9	9	8
Horsepower used	H.P.	645	723	745	810	840	810
Average Number of Workers(*a*)	No.	113	136	142	153	155	152
Salaries and Wages paid (*b*)	£	23,216	35,003	42,622	49,129	55,733	66,632
Cost of Raw Material used	£	215,290	370,641	382,415	441,881	542,297	541,576
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	4,768	6,443	8,612	11,119	13,876	15,439
Value of Output	£	267,248	435,052	444,431	515,680	628,577	650,378
Value of Production (*c*)	£	47,190	57,968	53,404	62,680	72,404	93,363
Value of Land and Buildings	£	69,515	70,161	74,079	79,466	82,458	89,651
„ „ Plant and Machinery	£	27,609	22,497	29,955	24,002	26,731	26,398
Wheat used	Bushels	989,914	1,153,542	1,137,287	1,066,378	1,149,494	1,310,598
	£	158,576	290,918	296,122	275,547	381,305	458,762
Oats used	Bushels	258,361	111,401	155,675	263,965	336,965	88,403
	£	45,157	20,500	31,792	60,955	88,211	24,180
Flour made	Tons	19,582	22,534	22,657	21,695	23,434	26,152
	£	158,138	246,739	250,675	247,194	343,894	400,917
Pollard made	Tons	3,284	7,169	6,298	5,976	6,372	7029
	£	19,455	56,063	48,938	48,393	58,191	72,131
Bran made	Tons	5,655	4,061	4,330	3,617	3,527	3879
	£	31,434	31,795	33,678	30,135	31,998	39,978
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats made	Tons	2,290	994	1,252	2,169	2,757	(*d*)
	£	34,900	19,511	29,718	63,545	96,101	(*d*)

(*d*) Not available for publication.

No. 26.—*JAM, Pulp, Canning, Pickles, and Fruit Drying.*

		1938-39.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Number of Establishments working	No.	19	26	31	29	32	30
Horsepower used	H.P.	726	1743	1940	2,023	2128	2057
Average Number of Workers(*a*)	No.	846	2029	1840	1,307	1414	1507
Salaries and Wages paid(*b*)	£	149,359	470,870	454,845	366,859	497,828	545,944
Cost of Raw Material used	£	416,596	1,235,773	1,069,334	799,571	1,103,935	988,571
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	162,528	689,407	720,025	514,053	574,526	606,143
Value of Output	£	788,542	2,577,801	2,484,276	1,869,149	2,403,449	2,329,946
Value of Production(*c*)	£	209,418	652,621	694,917	555,525	724,988	735,232
Value of Land and Buildings	£	141,392	506,648	353,272	318,551	364,921	319,422
„ „ Plant and Machinery	£	48,925	353,227	273,271	190,461	215,698	225,967
Currants used (*d*)	lb.	2,596,832	4,023,376	4,130,000	5,884,928	5,770,800	5,730,000
	£	48,414	78,754	86,778	130,920	132,202	128,148
Raspberries used (*d*)	lb.	7,210,336	9,173,248	6300,112	6,180,048	9,522,912	7,244,700
	£	82,717	154,362	114,945	131,239	227,464	169,199
Other small fruit used (*d*)	lb.	2,770,880	3,045,056	2,480,800	3,378,144	3,396,736	3,146,080
	£	31,993	47,508	41,505	60,691	65,855	68,959
Other fruit and vegetables used (*d*)	cwt.	292,637	1,175,661	1,247,592	654,168	776,634	729,034
	£	88,369	736,841	686,352	334,823	411,707	411,454
Sugar used	cwt.	105,340	149,814	112,502	103,334	162,747	126,005
	£	164,450	226,107	171,276	157,331	262,514	207,389

(*d*) Including fruit and vegetables used in the manufacture of Aerated Waters and Cider and Perry.

No. 27.—*BREWERIES. Cider, Aerated Waters, Malting, &c.*

		1938-39.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Number of Establishments working	No.	17	22	22	21	22	23
Horsepower used	H.P.	694	821	883	919	1028	1052
Average Number of Workers(*a*)	No.	157	327	324	314	345	363
Salaries and Wages paid (*b*)	£	36,556	94,341	99,109	102,082	117,384	149,392
Cost of Raw Material used	£	68,799	256,441	265,914	286,685	295,486	347,366
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	58,671	181,663	163,020	126,054	142,055	169,061
Value of Output	£	293,335	756,201	778,645	749,784	760,156	862,363
Value of Production (*c*)	£	165,865	318,097	349,711	337,045	322,615	345,936
Value of Land and Buildings	£	158,204	306,739	308,570	300,980	316,199	313,843
„ „ Plant and Machinery	£	154,367	366,166	263,594	252,827	288,070	304,183

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors. (*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).

No. 28.—*WOOLLEN, Tweed, and Knitting Mills.*

	1938-39.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	6	8	9	9	9	10
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	2985	3448	3896	4021	4908	4305
Average Number of Workers (*m*) .....No.	1585	2388	2291	2563	2650	2670
Salaries and Wages paid(*n*) ..... £	221,764	528,190	525,810	656,451	769,816	902,913
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	474,446	1,290,965	1,097,374	1,216,003	1,488,361	2,044,228
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	60,987	115,284	124,722	141,357	153,091	187,019
Value of Output ..... £	952,042	2,250,197	2,071,101	2,333,601	2,809,766	3,527,913
Value of Production (*o*) ..... £	416,609	843,948	849,005	976,241	1,168,314	1,296,666
Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	220,480	218,038	232,240	231,124	228,640	226,542
„ Plant and Machinery..... ... ... £	219,270	132,727	170,477	176,650	193,863	264,565

No. 29.—*BOOT and Shoe Factories, and Repairs.*

	1938-39.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	16	16	17	16	16	17
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	73	72	77	86	88	84
Average Number of Workers (*m*) .....No.	86	153	162	170	167	177
Salaries and Wages paid(*n*) ..... £	10,670	26,374	34,040	36,183	43,164	49,292
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	15,349	63,282	55,375	60,046	64,387	64,729
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	713	1674	2700	2806	2914	3364
Value of Output ... . £	32,165	107,552	106,430	115,730	124,918	137,418
Value of Production (*o*) ..... £	16,103	42,596	48,355	52,878	57,617	69,325
Value of Land and Buildings..... £	19,635	25,735	26,120	25,375	20,845	33,466
„ Plant and Machinery ..... £	5391	10,576	9349	11,668	12,275	11,960
Sole Leather used .... lb.	120,735	306,879	261,319	263,282	260,486	252,881
£	8132	27,399	23,820	21,957	25,986	26,500
Upper Leather used ... . sq. ft.	142,983	265,816	255,311	278,988	261,696	254,355
£	5206	21,342	17,453	17,931	20,496	18,743

No. 30.—*TAILORING, Clothing, Dressmaking, and Millinery.*

	1938-39.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Number of Establishments Working No.	28	32	36	35	36	33
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	39	85	93	86	92	96
Average Number of Workers (*m*) .. No.	371	565	574	563	543	535
Salaries and Wages paid(*n*) ..... £	39,041	87,673	91,962	99,166	115,250	132,952
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	42,518	83,126	90,997	94,338	90,093	116,829
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	1263	3145	3341	3027	3514	3843
Value of Output ..... £	103,049	226,601	225,175	238,571	246,609	289,389
Value of Production(*o*) ..... £	59,268	140,330	130,837	141,206	153,002	168,717
Value of Land & Buildings..... £	60,532	84,258	80,841	76,910	79,991	88,556
„ Plant & Machinery..... £	4108	14,314	15,581	12,958	14,668	17,440

(*m*) Average for *whole year*, including working proprietors. (*n*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (*o*) Output less costs (other than labour).

No. 31.—*NEWSPAPERS, Printing, Binding, and Paper Making.*

		1938-39. (a)	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Number of Establishments Working.	No.	29	27	28	28	28	28
Horsepower used	H.P.	11,026	28,224	28,660	29,303	30,673	32,944
Average Number of Workers (b)...	No.	1176	1692	1776	1955	2062	2219
Salaries and Wages paid (c)	£	242,577	496,334	554,239	682,050	743,776	1,014,164
Cost of Raw Material used	£	136,462	683,416	776,876	879,156	1,034,801	1,178,416
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	64,551	310,388	315,187	340,337	345,538	411,665
Value of Output	£	651,263	2,187,603	2,344,873	2,651,620	3,002,384	3,435,881
Value of Production (d)	£	450,250	1,193,799	1,252,810	1,432,127	1,622,045	1,845,800
Value of Land & Buildings.....	£	470,036	733,751	770,983	872,036	1,077,962	1,498,020
„ „ Plant & Machinery	£	753,127	1,145,653	1,105,042	1,428,805	2,128,547	2,943,582

(a) Excludes paper-making.

No. 32.—*MOTOR and Cycle Works (including Assembling).*

		1938-39.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	116	112	124	135	143	156
Horsepower used	H.P.	470	527	634	605	675	792
Average Number of Workers (b) ...	No.	784	655	807	953	972	1095
Salaries and Wages paid (c)	£	111,918	120,160	174,543	213,738	263,022	333,278
Cost of Raw Material used	£	103,085	127,494	175,985	241,714	299,766	368,621
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	7106	8760	12,754	13,662	13,909	15,364
Value of Output	£	290,670	345,325	454,853	602,420	718,156	886,780
Value of Production (d)	£	180,479	209,071	266,114	347,044	404,481	502,795
Value of Land & Buildings	£	242,455	253,199	288,939	334,936	382,225	401,529
„ „ Plant & Machinery	£	48,701	44,202	58,234	62,607	72,055	100,525

No. 33.—*ELECTRICITY.*

		1938-39.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	5	3	3	3	3	3
Horsepower used (a).....	H.P.	158,935	237,357	253,410	245,950	254,350	254,350
Average Number of Workers (b) ...	No.	96	97	123	121	126	129
Salaries and Wages paid (c)	£	26,683	37,122	43,098	46,572	50,347	64,277
Cost of Raw Material used	£	...	30	38	317	...	15
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	54,462	15,691	17,671	25,327	18,891	28,745
Value of Output.....	£	111,463	159,667	181,251	139,443	159,475	526,030
Value of Production (d)	£	101,938	143,946	163,542	113,799	140,584	497,270
Value of Land & Buildings.....	£	410,539	492,485	591,980	598,477	605,674	696,027
„ „ Plant & Machinery	£	2,888,462	2,764,603	3,571,212	3,520,860	3,479,027	4,234,623
Electricity Sold, Used, or Lost ...	K.W.H.	594,729,074	812,334,117	831,682,721	813,698,264	885,791,931	987,216,108
Electricity Purchased	K.W.H.	28,037,547	16,184,097	16,870,493	16,703,412	18,315,124	14,802,408
Electricity Generated in Own Works.....	K.W.H.	566,691,527	796,150,020	814,812,228	796,994,852	867,476,807	972,413,700
	£	111,463	159,667	181,251	139,443	159,475	526,030

(a) The figure given here is an estimate of the total horsepower *applied to* electric generators, *not* the horsepower of electric current *generated*.
(b) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Output less costs (other than labour).

No. 34.—*Raw Materials Used, Treated, &c., and Articles Produced in Certain Establishments*, 1948-49.

Industry.	Principal Raw Materials Used.	Principal Articles Produced.		
		Nature.	Quantity.	Value at Works.
				£
Cement, Portland	Limestone 118,899 tons	Cement, Portland, Grey	88,044 tons	318,151
	Gypsum 3,684 tons			
Asbestos-Cement Sheets and Mouldings	Asbestos 596 tons	Asbestos-Cement Building Sheets	631,218 sq. yds.	94,417
	Cement 4,041 tons			
Cement Goods	Cement 6,928 tons	Bricks, Cement	1,762,019 No.	31,857
	Sand 20,509 c.yds.			
Brick & Tile Works	....	Bricks, Earthenware	13,362,677 No.	97,180
Animal Oils	Fish Livers 513 cwts.	Fish Liver Oil	2,061 gals.	6,204
Boiling Down Works	....	Raw Tallow (*a*)	19,661 cwts.	34,177
Chemical Fertilizers	....	Superphosphate	44,640 tons	(*b*)
Metal Extraction & Ore Reduction	....	Cadmium	506,540 lbs.	242,954
		Copper	6,515 tons	885,021
		Gold	4,275 fine ozs.	45,545
		Sulphuric Acid	26,873 tons	(*b*)
		Zinc	82,669 tons	5,221,664
Knitting & Hosiery Mills	Woollen Yarn 112,273 lbs.	Blankets, Knitted and Woven (*a*)	62,409 pairs	197,956
		Cardigans, Jumpers, &c.	7,358 doz.	60,390
Boots and Shoes (incl. Repairs)	Sole Leather 252,881 lbs.	Boots and Shoes	(*b*)	(*b*)
	Upper Leather 254,355 sq.ft.			
Flour, Oatmeal, &c., Milling	Wheat 1,310,598 bush.	Flour	26,152 tons	400,917
	Oats 88,403 bush.	Bran	3,879 tons	39,978
	Barley 21,604 bush.	Pollard	7,029 tons	72,131
	Peas 51,541 bush.	Split Peas	20,335 cwts.	46,888
Bakeries	Flour 16,303 tons	Bread (2-lb. loaf)	17,227,375 No.	508,028
	Sugar 553 tons	Cakes, Pastry, Pies, &c.	....	243,826
	Egg Pulp 303,492 lbs.			
	Margarine 7,662 cwts.			
	Dried Fruits 337,871 lbs.			
Biscuits	....	Biscuits (*a*)	1,796,248 lbs.	85,454
Jam, Fruit, and Vegetable Canning, Pulping, & Drying	Sugar 6,300 tons	Jams	19,472,278 lbs.	681,587
	Currants (*a*) 51,161 cwts.	Fruits Preserved in Liquid—		
	Raspberries (*a*) 64,685 cwts.	Berry Fruits	2,072,919 lbs.	81,706
	Other Small Fruits (*a*) 28,090 cwts.	Others	2,439,002 lbs.	73,668
	Apples (*a*) 544,933 cwts.	Vegetables Preserved in Liquid	3,866,888 lbs.	203,684
	Other Fruits (*a*) 84,489 cwts.	Solpack (Pie Apple)	16,724,157 lbs.	518,434
	Vegetables (*a*) 99,612 cwts.	Dehydrated Apples	2,305,448 lbs.	169,756
		Fruit Pulp	146,918 cwts.	417,399
		Natural Fruit Juices	(a) 97,312 gals.	38,858
Aerated Waters, Cordials	Sugar 1,238 tons	Aerated Waters	808,523 gals.	108,735
		Cordials & Syrups (*a*)	471,146 gals.	184,153
Bacon Curing	Pigs Killed 25,081 No.	Bacon and Ham	2,414,271 lbs.	209,345
		Lard	160,063 lbs.	5,192
		Smallgoods	....	65,870
Butter Making	Milk Used (*e*) 24,826,103 gals.	Butter	10,799,487 lbs.	1,160,637
Cheese Making	Milk Used 881,901 gals.	Cheese	905,146 lbs.	50,936
Meat and Fish Preserving	Fish 5,743,043 lbs.	Preserved Fish	4,666,185 lbs.	429,432
Sawmilling, Plywood, Joinery, Boxes and Cases, Wood-turning & Woodwool	Logs—	Timber (Sawn, Peeled, or Sliced)—		
	Hardwoods 221,908,458 sup. ft.	Hardwoods (*c*)	115,913,829 sup. ft.	1,987,664
	Softwoods 7,230,298 sup. ft.	Softwoods (*c*)	3,789,177 sup. ft.	77,879
		Floorboards	8,274,963 sup. ft.	211,617
		Weatherboards	2,665,434 sup. ft.	69,470
	Timber (Sawn, Peeled or Sliced)— Hardwoods (*d*) } 49,535,286sup.ft. Softwoods (*d*) }	Other Dressed Timber	6,785,756 sup. ft.	172,690
		Joinery (*a*)	....	550,546
		Fruit Cases (incl. Shooks)	2,983,550 No.	207,088
		All Other Boxes, Cases, Crates	....	235,051
Cabinet & Furniture Making, Upholstery, Bedding & Mattresses	....	Furniture (*a*)	....	346,975
		Mattresses—		
		Woven Wire (*a*)	7,040 No.	19,581
		Inner Spring (*a*)	4,508 No.	24,533
		Soft Filled	11,093 No.	41,917
Newspapers, General Printing, Manufactured Stationery	Newsprint 1,560 tons	Newspapers	....	260,144
	Cardboard 741 tons	General Printing	....	461,491
Paper Making	....	Newsprint	30,260 tons	1,315,520
Tyre Retreading & Recapping	Camelback, &c., Rubber 363,469 lbs.	Tyres retreaded and recapped	31,391 No.	88,179
Electric Light and Power	....	Electricity, Total Generated	972,413,700 K.W.H.	526,030

(*a*) Including quantities and values of materials used and articles produced in other works.
(*b*) Not available for publication.
(*c*) Including timber further processed—see (*d*).
(*d*) Quantity of sawn, peeled or sliced timber further processed.
(*e*) Wholemilk equivalent of cream used.

No. 35.—*Principal Articles Produced in Factories* 1938-39 *and* 1946-47 *to* 1948-49.

Article.	1938-39.		1946-47.		1947-48.		1948-49.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		£		£		£		£
Acid, Sulphuric ... tons	14,158	(a)	16,774	(a)	16,884	(a)	26,873	(a)
Aerated Waters ... gals.	337,618	49,274	781,840	115,850	750,451	113,384	808,523	108,735
Asbestos-Cement Sheets sq. yds.	(a)	(a)	66,212	3,824	582,417	78,099	631,218	94,417
Bacon and Ham ... lb.	1,934,884	73,544	2,557,462	169,871	2,855,516	213,338	2,414,271	209,345
Biscuits ... lb.	1,132,520	40,978	1,751,709	62,761	1,773,027	76,045	1,796,248	85,454
Blankets Knitted & Woven prs.	101,961	114,517	69,962	141,893	65,020	172,957	62,409	197,956
Bran ... tons	5,655	31,434	3,617	30,135	3,527	31,998	3,879	39,978
Bread (2 lb. loaf) ... '000	11,337	201,675	17,227	333,722	17,740	384,351	17,227	508,028
Bricks, Cement ... '000	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	885	23,699	1,762	31,857
Bricks, Earthenware ... '000	14,586	60,039	10,069	60,456	12,504	84,755	13,363	97,180
Butter ... '000 lb.	9,080	566,823	9,388	751,693	9,949	919,604	10,799	1,160,637
Cadmium ... lb.	385,287	64,962	442,504	189,840	480,242	248,608	506,540	242,954
Cakes, Pastry, Pies, &c. ...	...	104,882	...	208,221	...	201,627	...	243,826
Cardigans and Jumpers .. doz.	6,935	14,224	7,005	48,822	7,090	61,806	7,358	60,390
Cases, Fruit ... No.	3,142,883	94,866	3,285,144	154,896	3,516,602	178,365	2,983,550	207,088
Cement, Portland, Grey .. tons	89,876	258,278	87,556	281,122	88,450	313,598	88,044	318,151
Cheese ... lb.	3,181,186	100,476	2,397,849	115,574	1,000,488	50,867	905,146	50,936
Cider and Perry ... gals.	(a)	(a)	57,258	21,891	43,500	16,200	36,928	12,130
Copper ... tons	12,675	648,190	8,143	769,608	8,208	894,276	6,515	885,021
Cordials and Syrups ... gals.	17,461	6,522	280,833	97,967	301,518	106,505	471,146	184,153
Dressed Timber—								
Floorboards ... '000 sup. ft.	5,124	64,427	6,925	166,914	7,845	195,498	8,275	211,617
Weatherboards '000 sup. ft.	1,911	23,516	2,959	56,822	2,952	65,507	2,665	69,470
Other ... '000 sup. ft.	1,165	9,243	6,622	147,909	6,655	145,926	6,785	172,690
Electricity, total generated '000 K.W.H.	566,691	111,463	796,995	139,443	867,477	159,475	972,414	526,030
Fibrous Plaster Sheets sq. yds.	120,678	10,326	200,120	29,574	217,079	42,111	263,812	61,288
Fish, Preserved ... '000 lb.	(a)	(a)	2,183	194,855	5,267	383,167	4,666	429,432
Flour ... tons	19,582	158,138	21,695	247,194	23,434	343,894	26,152	400,917
Fruit Juices, Natural ... gals.	14,254	1,029	39,843	7,162	62,617	17,510	97,312	38,858
Furniture ...	...	116,444	...	268,591	...	332,826	...	346,975
Gold ... fine oz.	7,620	66,995	5,486	53,865	5,712	55,968	4,275	45,545
Jams and Preserves—								
Jams ... '000 lb.	20,729	464,218	17,636	557,057	29,558	1,014,217	19,472	681,587
Fruits Preserved in Liquid—								
Berry Fruits .. ... '000 lb.	918	20,809	1,421	48,627	1,426	55,895	2,073	81,706
Others .. ... '000 lb.	5,981	95,095	2,305	64,126	2,613	69,484	2,439	73,668
Vegetables Preserved in Liquid .. ... '000 lb.	187	4,588	7,722	252,126	4,667	221,153	3,867	203,684
Sol pack (Pie Apple) '000 lb.	2,313	27,019	10,368	265,641	11,233	308,189	16,724	518,434
Dehydrated Apples .. '000 lb.	762	21,724	2,679	149,507	2,944	203,351	2,305	169,756
Fruit Pulp ... cwt.	85,515	140,418	113,567	289,274	174,292	458,346	146,918	417,399
Joinery ...	...	108,545	...	240,813	...	311,940	...	550,546
Mattresses—								
Woven Wire ... No.	3,386	5,235	6,177	15,692	6,280	17,140	7,040	19,581
Inner Spring ... No.	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	3,049	12,408	4,508	24,533
Soft Filled ... No.	(a)	(a)	10,808	36,019	11,285	39,230	11,093	41,917
Newspapers ...	...	227,408	...	273,072	...	291,903	...	260,144
Oatmeal for Porridge ... cwt.	45,794	34,900	43,378	63,545	55,151	96,101	(a)	(a)
Oil, Fish Liver ... gals.	...	...	(a)	(a)	4,302	14,885	2,061	6,204
Paper—Newsprint ... tons	...	...	29,501	870,000	31,335	1,049,247	30,260	1,315,520
Pearl Barley ... cwt.	4,090	2,149	17,463	26,383	10,445	20,390	(a)	(a)
Pollard ... tons	3,284	19,455	5,976	48,393	6,372	58,191	7,029	72,131
Printing, General ...	...	156,274	...	346,855	...	418,410	...	461,491
Smallgoods ...	...	13,460	...	52,697	...	58,236	...	65,870
Split Peas ... cwt.	(a)	2,626	35,972	78,159	23,590	49,235	20,335	46,888
Superphosphate ... tons	30,086	(a)	30,381	(a)	32,303	(a)	44,640	(a)
Tallow, Raw ... cwt.	14,997	10,690	21,496	28,770	19,461	31,398	19,661	34,177
Timber (Sawn, Peeled or Sliced)—								
Hardwoods ... '000 sup. ft.	83,499	547,326	97,952	1,399,020	105,754	1,628,694	115,914	1,987,664
Softwoods ... '000 sup. ft.	1,529	33,285	4,496	77,582	3,954	173,693	3,789	77,879
Tin ... tons	176	24,983	39	13,915	31	13,265	...	...
Tyres Retreaded and Recapped ... No.	10,650	20,347	29,024	74,545	30,517	79,409	31,391	88,179
Wheatmeal ... tons	290	2,370	428	4,734	337	5,080	(a)	(a)
Zinc ... tons	69,825	1,290,466	70,314	3,492,094	75,396	3,176,807	82,669	5,221,664

(a) Not available for publication.

No. 36.—*SUMMARY of Industries.*

Year.	Number of Establishments.	Number of Workers. (d)						Horsepower used (including Water). (c)	Average Time worked during Year.	Value of—	
		Working Proprietors.	Managers, Overseers, Accountants, & Clerks.	All other Workers.	Males	Females	Total			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	H.P.	Mths.	£	£
1924-25	675	470	1180	9348	9016	1982	10,998	78,913	10.9	2,104,704	6,728,602
1925-26	727	522	1314	9335	9055	2116	11,171	77,559	10.9	2,202,560	6,704,990
1926-27	767	574	1337	9783	9485	2209	11,694	78,189	10.9	2,449,093	6,411,712
1927-28	792	481	1381	9274	8638	2498	11,136	81,343	10.8	2,558,778	6,425,605
1928-29	785	477	1350	8710	8217	2320	10,537	85,035	10.9	2,804,603	6,352,184
1929-30	845	462	1345	9013	8547	2273	10,820	85,138	10.6	2,996,859	6,946,945
1930-31	805	420	1196	7213	6922	1907	8829	83,471	10.2	2,739,272	6,442,501
1931-32	891	508	1166	7326	6999	2001	9000	86,147	10.5	2,774,698	6,455,746
1932-33	910	538	1166	7529	7147	2086	9233	86,347	10.5	2,629,532	6,031,887
1933-34	899	556	1182	8044	7716	2066	9782	86,193	10.7	2,630,761	6,122,158
1934-35	926	570	1284	8701	8321	2234	10,555	99,754	10.8	2,694,755	6,069,016
1935-36	925	578	1296	9715	9211	2378	11,589	95,051	10.9	2,675,951	5,990,722
1936-37	946	624	1392	10,415	10,055	2376	12,431	107,027	11.3	3,052,658	4,750,486
1937-38	948	666	1411	11,093	10,680	2490	13,170	134,423	11.4	2,989,509	4,676,687
1938-39	944	633	1522	11,647	11,150	2652	13,802	173,293	11.3	3,717,102	6,402,270
1939-40	980	635	1589	12,446	11,754	2916	14,670	181,389	11.4	3,775,605	6,787,888
1940-41	1002	648	1723	13,468	12,341	3498	15,839	182,481	11.3	4,237,169	7,549,041
1941-42	994	622	1916	15,018	13,389	4167	17,556	181,088	11.5	4,384,553	7,612,799
1942-43	992	612	2011	15,687	13,941	4369	18,310	184,109	11.4	4,927,195	8,133,330
1943-44	994	616	2102	17,073	14,697	5094	19,791	184,535	11.5	5,293,066	8,064,293
1944-45	1006	634	2133	16,744	14,756	4755	19,511	259,231	11.5	5,491,679	7,967,231
1945-46	1082	682	2645	15,908	15,105	4130	19,235	275,791	11.4	5,304,703	8,230,715
1946-47	1169	786	2719	16,432	16,186	3751	19,937	256,996	11.5	5,678,205	8,499,969
1947-48	1225	828	2952	17,393	17,208	3965	21,173	265,546	11.5	6,271,365	9,915,837
1948-49	1346	895	3179	18,528	18,508	4094	22,602	267,276	11.5	7,334,911	12,253,470

Year.	Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured, and work done.)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour.)		Value of Production. (Output less Costs other than Labour.)		Labour Costs. (e)				Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (b)
		Raw Material.	Other Costs. (exclDepreciation) (a)	Total.	Per Worker per annum. (f)	Salaries.	Wages.	Total.	Per Worker per annum	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1924-25	7,842,504	3,442,292	774,529	3,625,683	363	341,349	1,546,731	1,888,080	197	1,636,335
1925-26	7,605,194	3,365,049	862,061	3,378,084	334	374,975	1,505,346	1,880,321	194	1,388,093
1926-27	8,104,545	3,685,153	825,980	3,593,412	339	365,360	1,616,157	1,981,517	196	1,492,607
1927-28	8,238,410	3,730,766	836,756	3,670,888	330	393,801	1,607,889	2,001,690	189	1,541,663
1928-29	8,475,916	4,015,280	905,342	3,555,294	337	379,276	1,515,651	1,894,927	190	1,537,127
1929-30	8,560,452	4,012,745	985,482	3,562,225	329	389,586	1,638,574	2,028,160	196	1,408,172
1930-31	6,115,567	2,462,764	845,306	2,807,497	318	345,348	1,195,872	1,541,220	183	1,162,389
1931-32	6,423,177	2,808,890	805,904	2,808,383	312	318,986	1,097,145	1,416,131	167	1,285,452
1932-33	6,563,083	2,894,489	789,157	2,879,437	312	303,651	1,112,360	1,416,011	163	1,354,490
1933-34	6,786,409	2,911,737	824,821	3,049,851	312	316,749	1,164,754	1,481,503	161	1,465,466
1934-35	7,223,124	3,129,850	135,128	3,158,146	299	336,683	1,264,534	1,601,217	160	1,440,903
1935-36	8,853,882	3,629,962	1,957,060	4,066,860	351	351,540	1,501,928	1,853,468	168	2,087,350
1936-37	10,461,366	4,641,471	1,004,291	4,815,604	387	376,853	1,697,932	2,074,785	176	2,602,643
1937-38	11,321,559	4,854,787	1,021,678	5,445,094	413	391,366	1,900,995	2,292,361	183	3,001,861
1938-39	11,158,205	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	435,558	2,044,328	2,479,886	188	2,774,496
1939-40	12,993,294	5,410,648	1,329,617	6,253,029	426	461,759	2,224,389	2,686,148	191	3,418,302
1940-41	13,867,446	6,188,288	1,387,270	6,291,888	397	519,276	2,540,426	3,059,702	201	3,084,855
1941-42	16,311,002	7,460,857	1,635,807	7,214,338	411	606,986	3,113,793	3,720,779	220	3,341,490
1942-43	18,703,930	8,696,382	1,932,097	8,075,451	441	683,136	3,789,680	4,472,816	253	3,430,363
1943-44	20,848,210	9,571,842	2,230,949	9,045,419	457	756,930	4,436,673	5,193,603	271	3,674,299
1944-45	21,356,984	9,967,192	2,487,468	8,902,324	456	782,677	4,225,853	5,008,530	265	3,704,300
1945-46	22,119,305	10,308,135	2,615,513	9,195,657	478	757,408	4,249,103	5,006,511	270	4,189,146
1946-47	24,569,748	11,325,243	2,576,960	10,667,545	535	819,787	4,818,146	5,637,933	294	5,029,612
1947-48	28,784,564	13,655,559	2,884,488	12,244,517	578	954,190	5,911,147	6,865,337	337	5,379,180
1948-49	36,657,036	17,159,334	3,423,100	16,074,602	711	1,140,553	7,315,853	8,456,406	390	7,618,196

(*a*) For detailed list of other charges, see Tables Nos. 5 and 14.
(*b*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit.
(*c*) Net horsepower used; excludes electric power in order to avoid duplication.
(*d*) Until 1926-27 average number employed during periods in which establishments were in operation; since 1927-28 average for *whole* year.
(*e*) Excluding working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.
(*f*) Including working proprietors.

BUILDING.

No. 37.—*New Buildings Commenced.*

Kind of Building.	1946(*b*).		1947.		1948.		1949.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
Houses (*a*)—		£		£		£		£
Brick, Brick Veneer, Concrete, &c.	437	617,104	556	885,392	629	1,126,895	898	1,760,733
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	974	1,061,962	1,367	1,418,767	1,463	1,750,893	2,267	3,030,547
Fibro-Cement	18	15,909	35	25,350	178	150,010	210	188,827
Other	8	6,820	7	4,710	5	4,320	9	12,900
Total Houses	1,437	1,701,795	1,965	2,334,219	2,275	3,032,118	3,384	4,993,007
Flats	16	15,502	22	26,350	26	32,642	26	32,515
Shops with Dwellings	11	17,766	9	11,510	25	35,530	20	29,865
Shops without Dwellings	17	16,671	30	52,754	25	33,267	42	58,026
Hotels, Boarding Houses, &c.	...	...	9	89,543	6	139,027	7	108,035
Factories	39	300,709	38	278,233	34	427,851	65	760,549
Other New Buildings	401	253,867	412	562,339	334	481,636	303	736,447
Total Other Buildings	484	604,515	520	1,020,729	450	1,149,953	463	1,725,437
Total New Buildings	1,921	2,306,310	2,485	3,354,948	2,725	4,182,071	3,847	6,718,444

(*a*) Includes owner-built houses. (*b*) Estimated.

No. 38.—*New Buildings Completed.*

Kind of Building.	1946.		1947.		1948.		1949.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
Houses (*a*)—		£		£		£		£
Brick, Brick Veneer, Concrete, &c.	210	285,676	340	502,882	453	761,139	584	1,143,012
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	561	620,968	956	904,676	1,367	1,516,665	1,687	2,101,099
Fibro-Cement	16	11,394	22	19,655	71	48,493	174	155,703
Other	2	1,450	3	2,280	4	5,300	8	9,300
Total Houses	789	919,488	1,321	1,429,493	1,895	2,331,597	2,453	3,409,114
Flats	7	5,980	15	12,972	7	7,580	38	45,800
Shops with Dwellings	6	6,244	7	9,710	20	27,240	19	25,450
Shops without Dwellings	13	11,871	13	9,994	28	30,139	22	57,625
Hotels, Boarding Houses, &c.	...	...	3	12,400	6	40,557	4	122,000
Factories	18	19,107	34	142,697	38	450,493	49	472,368
Other New Buildings	190	186,651	412	189,906	327	212,624	215	309,763
Total Other Buildings	234	229,853	484	377,679	426	768,633	347	1,033,006
Total New Buildings	1,023	1,149,341	1,805	1,807,172	2,321	3,100,230	2,800	4,442,120

(*a*) Includes owner-built houses.

No. 39.—*New Buildings Under Construction at 31st December.*

Kind of Building.	1946.		1947.		1948.		1949.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
Houses (*a*)—		£		£		£		£
Brick, Brick Veneer, Concrete, &c.	353	474,196	565	895,037	711	1,266,169	1,018	2,018,000
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	816	820,914	1,248	1,378,182	1,315	1,642,225	1,891	2,682,000
Fibro-Cement	19	17,215	31	23,790	131	115,752	157	143,000
Other	6	5,370	3	3,750	4	3,400	7	9,000
Total Houses	1,194	1,317,695	1,847	2,300,759	2,161	3,027,546	3,073	4,852,000
Flats	9	9,522	18	24,600	33	42,633	20	33,000
Shops with Dwellings	7	14,522	10	19,400	15	24,810	14	30,000
Shops without Dwellings	7	6,300	21	45,394	12	59,382	26	54,000
Hotels, Boarding Houses, &c.	1	3,500	6	80,235	8	187,494	8	114,000
Factories	27	363,318	37	550,061	35	687,012	57	1,010,000
Other New Buildings	242	292,635	221	566,525	185	709,426	266	1,174,000
Total Other Buildings	293	689,797	313	1,286,215	288	1,710,757	391	2,415,000
Total New Buildings	1,487	2,007,492	2,160	3,586,974	2,449	4,738,303	3,464	7,267,000

(*a*) Includes owner-built houses.

No. 40.—*Workers (including Working Contractors and sub-contractors) Classified According to Occupation and Grade of Occupation (a).*

Occupation.	At 31st December.				Grade of Occupation.	At 31st December.			
	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.		1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
Carpenters	1,455	1,946	2,285	2,895	Contractors	559	676	851	1,044
Bricklayers	212	293	341	396	Sub-Contractors	244	402	376	422
Painters	202	224	263	313	Wage-Earners	2,296	2,985	3,622	4,435
Electricians	109	123	153	162					
Plumbers	155	180	203	264					
Builders' Labourers	576	749	1,029	1,256					
Other	390	548	575	615					
Total	3,099	4,063	4,849	5,901	Total	3,099	4,063	4,849	5,901

(*a*) Includes persons working on owner-built houses, but excludes principals and their employees engaged *solely* on alterations and additions to buildings.

No. 41.—BUILDING PERMITS, HOBART AND LAUNCESTON.

Year.	Private Buildings.				Government Buildings, including Alterations & Additions.		Total Permits.	
	New Dwellings.		Other, including Alterations & Additions.					
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
				HOBART.				
		£		£		£		£
1939-40	203	201,029	191	210,223	11	35,088	405	446,340
1940-41	230	238,824	197	94,610	5	16,863	432	350,297
1941-42	143	168,138	119	76,822	7	24,888	269	269,848
1942-43	11	6071	90	21,274	9	31,917	110	59,262
1943-44	14	7499	138	46,566	5	3467	157	57,532
1944-45	31	29,028	213	55,259	12	74,211	256	158,498
1945-46	141	179,987	259	124,455	6	20,562	406	325,004
1946-47	196	324,963	298	195,489	5	46,833	499	567,285
1947-48	179	346,674	267	176,400	5	47,829	451	570,903
1948-49	197	429,811	313	279,223	3	15,800	513	724,834
				LAUNCESTON.				
1939-40	203	148,959	296	91,990	9	111,831	508	352,780
1940-41	143	106,436	258	56,330	3	5373	404	168,139
1941-42	109	87,459	180	37,910	5	6145	294	131,514
1942-43	25	13,925	152	37,815	4	6888	181	58,628
1943-44	21	10,250	233	22,867	5	3670	259	36,787
1944-45	52	36,169	232	26,574	11	26,208	295	88,951
1945-46	140	143,208	325	54,352	4	14,060	469	211,620
1946-47	169	201,781	355	106,898	2	13,199	526	321,878
1947-48	167	251,104	276	98,456	4	14,772	447	364,332
1948-49	216	373,210	295	237,308	1	56	512	610,574

No. 42.—MUNICIPAL BUILDING PERMITS, 1949.

(Government Buildings, except Private Dwellings, excluded.)

MUNICIPALITY.	New Dwellings.				Other New Buildings.		Alterations and Additions.		Total Permits.	
	Private.		Government.		Private.		Private.			
	No.	Value. £	No.	Value. £	No.	Value. £	No.	Value. £	No.	Value. £
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*)	804	1,519,544	208	317,576	85	326,271	570	250,918	1667	2,414,309
Launceston	206	376,953	2	3728	32	106,166	261	91,997	501	578,844
Total Urban Division	1010	1,896,497	210	321,304	117	432,437	831	342,915	2168	2,993,153
North Western Division—										
Burnie	186	267,979	16	25,600	9	22,356	119	44,967	330	360,902
Circular Head	51	51,425	3	7388	15	12,125	33	9571	102	80,509
Deloraine	16	19,800	1	2,150	4	1200	10	5900	31	29,050
Devonport	192	286,623	11	18,950	26	52,110	123	13,244	352	370,927
Kentish	11	12,450	...	...	4	6230	31	6430	46	25,110
King Island	37	38,650	1	2953	...	...	3	275	41	41,878
Latrobe	45	47,535	10	16,000	18	1660	43	5599	116	70,794
Penguin	55	64,588	60	90,400	6	1100	1	1000	122	157,088
Ulverstone	101	132,831	12	18,300	17	6365	73	31,080	203	188,576
Wynyard	86	92,020	10	16,000	8	1740	44	5340	148	115,100
Total N.W. Division	780	1,013,901	124	197,741	107	104,886	480	128,406	1491	1,439,934
North Eastern Division—										
Beaconsfield	148	180,531	2	4000	15	10,821	65	7094	230	202,446
Fingal	20	15,700	1	1200	4	955	20	3150	45	21,005
Flinders	...	...	...	..	...	...	4	650	4	650
Georgetown	26	17,772	...	...	7	1025	12	2305	45	21,102
Lilydale	26	31,052	...	...	7	1628	6	1955	39	34,635
Portland	10	10,720	...	...	3	155	5	215	18	11,090
Ringarooma	4	3875	...	...	6	2230	13	1605	23	7710
Scottsdale	25	23,500	5	10,975	7	4100	30	4025	67	42,600
Total N.E. Division	259	283,150	8	16,175	49	20,914	155	20,999	471	341,238
North-Midland Division—										
Evandale	3	4640	...	...	1	100	3	565	7	5305
Longford	62	81,960	...	...	7	2000	11	5550	80	89,510
St. Leonards	118	179,842	31	46,100	29	18,647	28	7220	206	251,809
Westbury	43	41,085	...	...	13	6279	17	3630	73	50,985
Total N.Mid. Division	226	307,527	31	46,100	50	27,017	59	16,965	366	397,609
Midland Division—										
Bothwell	1	800	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	800
Campbell Town	14	12,100	2	2500	1	750	6	2250	23	17,600
Hamilton	30	32,387	138	111,995	1	20	7	1125	176	145,527
Oatlands	14	14,650	1	1400	4	510	6	640	25	17,200
Ross	5	5,100	...	...	...	...	4	240	9	5340
Total Midland Division	64	65,037	141	115,895	6	1280	23	4255	234	186,467
South Eastern Division —										
Brighton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clarence	74	68,895	...	...	5	810	13	2557	92	72,262
Glamorgan	10	6450	...	...	2	500	2	330	14	7280
Green Ponds (*b*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	5	4900	...	...	...	...	1	100	6	5000
Sorell	45	32,290	2	6560	8	625	14	1340	69	40,815
Spring Bay	14	13,260	...	...	2	400	3	700	19	14,360
Total S.E. Division	148	125,795	2	6560	17	2335	33	5027	200	139,717
Southern Division—										
Bruny	10	7400	1	2400	4	3200	1	50	16	13,050
Esperance (*b*)	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Huon	35	35,000	...	...	11	8900	12	2275	58	46,175
Kingborough	20	22,450	2	4192	...	...	12	1656	34	28,292
New Norfolk	126	167,384	4	7175	20	11,740	47	5465	197	191,764
Port Cygnet (*b*)	...	...	9	13,100	...	...	...	...	9	13,100
Tasman	11	7850	...	...	4	1875	10	995	25	10,720
Total Southern Division	202	240,084	16	26,867	39	25,715	82	10,435	339	303,101
Western Division—										
Gormanston	...	...	2	2823	...	...	...	...	2	2823
Queenstown	5	15,100	...	...	3	3400	18	3105	26	21,605
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	29	43,394	...	...	2	1590	...	...	31	44,984
Total Western Division	34	58,494	2	2823	5	4990	18	3105	59	69,412
Grand Total, 1949	2723	3,990,485	534	733,465	390	619,574	1681	527,107	5328	5,870,631
1948	2346	3,038,926	256	294,850	693	594,041	1366	422,795	4661	4,350,612
1947	2138	2,374,904	240	289,915	673	531,030	1177	307,244	4228	3,503,093
1946	1651	1,580,076	300	309,798	611	364,070	1111	213,042	3673	2,466,986

(*a*) Suburbs comprise Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
(*b*) Building permits not issued in these municipalities.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Public Finance, 1948-49

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, C.B.E., B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

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PUBLIC FINANCE.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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ABSTRACT of Transactions for the Year ended 30th June, 1949.

Dr. Receipts. Expenditure. Cr.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

Receipts	£	s.	d.
COMMONWEALTH SPECIAL GRANT TO TASMANIA	1,000,000	0	0
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA (FINANCIAL AGREEMENT)	266,859	0	0
TAX REIMBURSEMENT GRANT	1,667,020	15	8
TAXATION—			
Land Tax	93,802	2	9
Lottery Tax	611,766	14	6
Stamp Duty	542,714	7	7
Deceased Persons' Estates Duty	251,631	2	4
Totalisator Tax	20,602	2	5
Liquor Tax	62,954	4	1
Bookmakers' Commission	47,394	12	9
Licences—			
Publicans' and other Licences under Licensing Act	7,761	15	0
Wholesale	4,186	9	11
Registration of Clubs	612	0	0
Billiard and Bagatelle	249	10	0
Auctioneers'	1,779	0	0
Estate Agents'	180	0	0
Animals and Birds Protection Act, 1919	798	17	2
Pawnbrokers'	40	0	0
Firearms	205	0	0
Registration of Bookmakers	371	13	8
Gaming Act	535	3	2
Other Licences	291	5	6
Total from Taxation	1,647,876	0	10
PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES—			
Tasmanian Government Insurance Office	15,189	9	4
Recorder of Titles	18,615	10	11
Commonwealth of Australia—For Services of State Departments	3,230	0	7
Lachlan Park—Maintenance of Paying Patients, &c.	11,087	8	4
Millbrook Psychopathic Home	4,367	16	2
Government Institution for Defectives	1,917	7	8
St. John's Park—Maintenance, &c.	32,539	17	9
Tasmanian Sanatoria	13,157	3	10
Home for Invalids, Launceston	4,211	0	9
Ashley Home for Boys	1,183	0	8
Education Department	377	19	4
Fees, Denison Canal	276	8	4
Sheriff	100	13	10
Registrar-General	2,135	3	9
Public Health Department	25,857	14	3
Surveys	5,092	1	11
Grant Deeds and Diagrams	248	15	0
Solicitor-General	646	4	4
Registrar, Supreme Court	4,665	13	2
Department of Agriculture	20,794	4	1
Risdon Ferry	573	19	6
Audit Department	2,686	4	4
Hydro-Electric Commission (profit)	1,738	15	3
Hydro-Electric Commission (Services State Depts.)	4,000	0	0
Gaol, Hobart	1,614	14	9
Tourist Department	15,767	11	11
Police Department	16.824	6	11
Department of Labour and Industry	4,832	12	3
Public Works Department	6,115	15	7
Lands and Surveys (Photographic Section)	4,407	3	10
Agricultural Bank	2,504	1	10
Public Trustee	147	16	3
Miscellaneous	126	17	0
Total Public Works and Services	227,033	13	5
Carried forward	4,808,789	9	11

Expenditure	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1948 (Unfunded)	530,152	2	10
His Excellency the Governor's Establishment	24,300	10	1
Ministerial	25,216	2	2
Agent-General in England	15,847	16	0
Legislature—			
Legislative Council	4,845	13	10
House of Assembly	7,364	15	7
General	43,475	17	10
Electoral	4,629	9	3
Chief Secretary's and Premier's Office	13,273	1	7
Audit Department	24,285	1	2
Public Service Commissioner	7,469	5	1
Public Buildings	27,903	15	4
Social Services Department	52,943	11	10
St. John's Park	76,885	2	6
Ashley Home for Boys	14,268	18	7
Home for Invalids, Launceston	5,256	18	5
Lachlan Park Hospital	162,767	13	8
Public Health Department	697,829	6	0
Department of Labour and Industry	30,114	3	1
Tourist Department	56,971	0	7
State Library	39,110	8	11
Miscellaneous—Chief Secretary	81,801	9	11
Treasury	34,480	3	5
Registration Department	7,879	18	0
Supply and Tender Department	13,954	2	9
Miscellaneous—Treasurer	724,343	9	7
Attorney-General	11,394	6	4
Parliamentary Draftsman	4,000	15	6
Solicitor-General	11,033	18	10
The Judges	11,148	2	8
Supreme Court and Sheriff	7,516	15	7
Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	17,131	2	5
Magistracy—			
Southern Division	8,114	12	6
Central Division	2,005	16	7
Northern and North-Eastern Division	6,453	13	3
North-Western Division	1,861	8	6
Police Department	231,003	7	0
Gaol, Hobart	34,305	5	11
Gaol, Launceston	153	18	11
Gaols, General Service	993	10	11
Miscellaneous—Attorney-General	4,546	0	11
Education Department	1,024,804	9	9
Tasmanian University	69,532	12	9
Department of Public Works	128,339	14	0
Department of Mines, Magazines, and Explosives	41,959	11	7
Miscellaneous—Minister for Works	69,747	19	1
Department of Lands and Surveys	38,388	16	8
Miscellaneous—Minister for Lands	17,371	14	5
Forestry Department	81,736	7	2
Department of Agriculture	190,948	10	8
Miscellaneous—Minister for Agriculture	45,874	19	0
Pensions, &c.	47,817	18	10
Interest	1,213,586	18	5
Sinking Funds	302,003	14	5
Special Appropriation, 11 Geo. VI. No. 66	2,374	5	7
Ditto, No. 11 of 1948	6,250	0	0
Ditto, No. 32 of 1948	6,533	1	11
Ditto, No. 60 of 1948	6,636	9	10
Ditto, No. 74 of 1948	2,155	16	4
Ditto, No. 77 of 1948	190	13	4
Ditto, No. 7 of 1949	190	13	4
Carried forward	6,375,477	0	11

RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE, 1948-49—continued.

Dr. Receipts.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	4,808,789	9	11
INTEREST ON PUBLIC ACCOUNT	584,025	17	8
RECOUPS OF EXCHANGE	76,826	13	9
LAND SALES AND RENTALS, &c.—			
Sale of Crown Land	8,896	14	6
Rent of Crown Land	11,710	16	5
Rent of Auriferous and Mineral Land	5,999	2	11
Fees in connection with ditto	481	4	3
Rent of Government Property	18,633	19	2
Rent of Police Quarters	477	2	6
Storage of Explosives, &c.	3,007	8	5
Forestry Revenue	89,110	3	5
Sale of Government Property	3,485	16	10
Other Fees	3,868	9	9
Total Land Sales and Rentals	145,670	18	2
OTHER SOURCES—			
State Savings Bank Transfer Act, 12 Geo. V. No. 37	12,470	18	11
Fines and Fees	7,963	15	8
Administration Fees, Superannuation Act	1,459	14	7
Unclaimed Moneys Act (9 Geo. V. No. 13)	1,091	16	6
Introduction of Private Bills	Dr. 6	3	8
Refund Pay-Roll Tax from Commonwealth	18,030	6	3
Censorship of Films Act, 1947	516	0	0
Exchange on Remittance from New Zealand	46,786	2	4
Miscellaneous	36,598	15	5
Total Other Sources	124,911	6	0
Total Receipts from General Revenue	5,740,224	5	6
Revenue Deficits (Funded)	244,244	5	11
Balance of Consolidated Revenue Fund at 30th June, 1949 (Unfunded)	391,008	9	6
	£6,375,477	0	11

Expenditure. Cr	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	6,375,477	0	11
	£6,375,477	0	11

LOAN ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1948	375,515	3	11
Closer Settlement Account	27,700	16	1
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	96,135	7	9
State Advances Act Account	21,983	17	10
State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (26 Geo. V. No. 41)	67,359	19	10
Homes Act Account	76,523	19	0
Housing Improvement Act (3 Geo. VI. No. 33)	839	16	2
Casual Workers' and Unemployed Persons' Homes Act	1,110	6	3
Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement Act Account	125,275	16	1
Homes (Temporary Housing) Account	14,958	1	3
Commonwealth and State War Service Land Settlement Act Account	163,688	16	6
Public Works Acts	31,888	7	9
Transport Commission Accounts	139,174	14	8
Hydro-Electric Works, &c., Acts	168,326	0	0
Miscellaneous Acts Accounts	67,252	9	5
Repayment of Loans made to Local Bodies, &c.	16,696	14	0
Sale and Conversion of Securities	15,633,850	0	0
	17,028,280	6	6

	£	s.	d.
Closer Settlement Account	13,834	10	10
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	98,918	7	6
Soldier Settlement Revaluation Losses 1 Geo. VI. No. 71	6,701	13	6
State Advances Act Account	52,938	6	1
State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (26 Geo. V. No. 41)	125,148	2	5
Homes Act Account	144,801	1	3
Housing Improvement Act (3 Geo. VI. No. 33)	674	6	7
Casual Workers' and Unemployed Persons' Homes Act	498	4	5
Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement Act Account	615,938	8	11
Homes (Temporary Housing) Account	22,193	11	8
Commonwealth and State War Service Land Settlement Account, 9 & 10 Geo. VI. No. 36	90,356	15	5
Public Works, &c., Acts	943,414	4	1
Transport Commission Accounts	539,321	16	5
Hydro-Electric Works, &c., Acts	1,955,000	0	0
Industries Establishment Act	113,738	2	2
Government Printer Accounts	3,908	3	6
Revenue Deficits (Funded)	244,244	5	11
Loans (London Conversion Expenses)	257,631	17	11
Repayment of Advances under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement	14,095	7	0
Aluminium Industry Agreement Act, 7 & 8 Geo. VI. No. 93	126,000	0	0
Miscellaneous Acts Accounts	156,037	12	3
Conversion and Redemptions of Loans	11,029,218	2	1
Balance to next Account	473,667	6	7
	17,028,280	6	6

TRUST AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS.

	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1948	709,539	6	8
Deposit Accounts—Government	2,140,612	6	5
Deposit Accounts—Non-Government	1,101	19	0
Suspense and Other Special Accounts	798,438	12	9
Special Accounts (Commonwealth Gov.)	1,060,807	16	9
Depreciation and Reserve Funds	197	2	11
Mining Trust Funds	655	5	11
Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	4,313	1	0
	4,715,665	11	5

	£	s.	d.
Deposit Accounts—Government	2,164,612	17	0
Deposit Accounts—Non-Government	401	2	9
Suspense and Other Special Accounts	877,755	1	3
Special Accounts—(Com. Government)	1,052,752	3	6
Depreciation and Reserve Funds	6,351	13	6
Mining Trust Funds	88	3	5
Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	4,273	9	0
Balance to next Account	609,431	1	0
	4,715,665	11	5

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCES.

	£	s.	d.
Credit Balance, Trust, and Special Accounts	609,431	1	0
Credit Balance, Loan Account	473,667	6	7
	1,083,098	7	7
Less Debit Balance—Revenue Account	391,008	9	6
	692,089	18	1

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Special Deposit Account, Commonwealth Bank, London				47,700	0	0
Cash in Transit to London				20,000	0	0
Balance at Commonwealth Bank, London (Public Account)				929	5	4
Balance at Commonwealth Bank, Tasmania and Cash in Treasury				267,474	0	2
Advances to Departments, &c.				41,261	14	7
Cash Invested in New Zealand				4,850	0	0
Trust Funds Investments—						
Commonwealth Government Securities	299,009	8	6			
Fixed Deposits, Commonwealth Bank, Hobart	10,136	9	6			
Fixed Deposit, National Bank, Castlemaine, V.	729	0	0			
				309,874	18	0
				692,089	18	1

TAXATION COLLECTED BY COMMONWEALTH IN TASMANIA, 1943-44 TO 1948-49.

Tax.	1943–44.	1944–45.	1945–46.	1946–47.	1947–48.	1948–49.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax (*a*) (*g*)	3,388,242	4,271,527	4,314,905	4,577,472	4,519,969	5,601,911
Land Tax (*a*)	36,005	38,422	38,386	36,945	33,442	31,999
Estate Duty	34,132	63,880	49,453	122,154	70,321	69,219
Sales Tax (*b*)	(*f*)511,613	(*f*)523,716	(*f*)597,097	(*f*)597,605	(*f*) 557,655	(*f*)591,274
Customs (*b*)	320,857	398,542	526,552	702,145	885,522	1,156,885
Excise (*b*)	569,702	585,332	756,622	887,325	981,450	1,103,409
Wool Tax	1310	1309	4708	89,767	25,172	18,884
Gold Tax	Dr. 11	Dr. 2	Dr. 6	Dr. 13	Dr. 2128	...
Payroll Tax	257,889	261,471	289,502	351,697	424,537	488,027
Gift Duty	3,697	5979	9254	6619	7075	11,079
Entertainments	94,061	106,132	120,431	127,699	126,691	129,275
Stevedoring Industry Charge	...	...	...	...	16,484	38,593
Total	5,217,497	6,256,308	6,706,904	7,499,415	7,646,190	9,240,555
Customs and Excise (*c*)	1,800,000	1,804,600	2,098,670	2,774,295	3,168,815	3,472,720
Sales Tax (*d*)	(*f*)798,000	(*f*)850,700	(*f*) 952,400	(*f*)1,031,395	(*f*)978,946	(*f*)1,074,034
Estimated Grand Total (*e*)	6,413,325	7,404,018	7,877,703	9,118,030	9,369,324	10,935,741

(*a*) Collections at the Central Office (which for the whole of Australia amount to approximately one-third of the total) are not included.
(*b*) Actual Collections in Tasmania. The amount of duty collected in other Australian States on goods transhipped to Tasmania not included.
(*c*) Figures based on the assumption that the Customs and Excise Revenue per head in Tasmania, from 1913 onwards, bore the same proportion to the Customs and Excise Revenue per head for Australia that it did on the average for the nine years 1901 to 1909, for which years only full information is available. (The average per head, 1901 to 1909, in Tasmania was approximately 82 % of the average per head for Australia. Later years has been taken as approximately 80 %).
(*d*) Assuming similar proportion of Collections per capita as for Customs and Excise.
(*e*) Excluding Central Office Collections of Income, &c., Taxes.
(*f*) Including Flour Tax.
(*g*) Includes Social Services contribution.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1943-44 TO 1948-49.

Item.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
TAXATION—(*a*)						
Land Tax	92,532	91,493	90,789	91,759	92,342	93,802
Income Tax excluding Lotteries (*b*)	892,531	886,953	1,014,750	1,218,778	1,372,533	1,667,021
Probate Duty	144,705	136,308	212,125	158,891	165,702	251,631
Stamp Duty on Receipts, &c.	49,584	54,414	69,083	87,349	100,342	116,924
Lotteries, Stamp Duty and Income Tax	408,188	504,270	585,202	746,776	843,128	947,302
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	43,465	59,925	83,660	91,355	108,890	117,948
Other Amusement Duty	36,470	36,469	36,469	....	....	....
Liquor Tax and Licences	36,003	37,308	46,282	61,706	66,584	75,514
Other Stamp Duties	24,776	18,346	26,629	33,653	36,958	41,211
Other Licences	5,520	11,870	4,219	5,316	3,201	3,544
Total	1,733,774	1,837,356	2,169,208	2,495,583	2,789,680	3,314,897
WORKS, SERVICES, &C.—						
Railways and Tramways	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Shipping Department	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Public Works and Services, &c.	157,997	220,331	237,083	236,499	297,872	351,944
Total	157,997	220,331	237,083	236,499	297,872	351,944
TERRITORIAL—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	9,391	8,780	8,502	10,097	14,534	12,383
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	48,525	55,044	57,417	70,570	81,689	89,110
Mineral Lands	6,436	6,516	6,357	6,980	6,792	6,480
Other	21,144	20,954	22,585	23,982	27,028	37,698
Total	85,496	91,294	94,861	111,629	130,043	145,671
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—						
Interest on Loans, &c.	473,076	450,254	472,000	480,097	528,871	584,026
Total	473,076	450,254	472,000	480,097	528,871	584,026
Recoups of Exchange	61,538	48,299	47,401	41,459	55,649	76,827
COMMONWEALTH—						
Financial Agreement	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859
Special Grant	720,000	742,000	646,000	875,000	747,000	1,000,000
Total	986,859	1,008,859	912,859	1,141,859	1,013,859	1,266,859
GRAND TOTAL	3,498,740	3,656,393	3,933,412	4,507,126	4,815,974	5,740,224

(*a*) Comparative Taxation figures for each State, for year 1948-49, will be found on page 31.
(*b*) Includes Commonwealth payments under States Grants (Tax Reimbursement) Act.
(*c*) Railway, Shipping, and Roads transactions are separated from the Consolidated Revenue Fund as prescribed by the Transport Act, 1938.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS.

Item.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Motor Tax and Licences	214,750	225,986	247,805	280,690	312,704	355,024

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION, 1943-44 TO 1948-49.

Item.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Population (Mean)—	244,187	246,975	250,313	254,583	261,780	268,259
TAXATION—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Land Tax	7 7	7 5	7 3	7 2	7 2	7 0
Income Tax (excluding Lotteries)	73 1	72 0	81 1	95 9	104 9	124 4
Probate Duty	11 10	11 0	16 11	12 6	12 8	18 9
Stamp Duty on Receipts	4 1	4 5	5 7	6 10	7 8	8 9
Lotteries, Stamp Duty, and Income Tax	33 5	40 11	46 9	58 8	64 4	70 7
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	3 7	4 10	6 8	7 2	8 4	8 10
Other Amusement Duty	3 0	3 0	2 11	—	—	—
Liquor Tax and Licences	3 0	3 0	3 8	4 10	5 1	5 7
Other Stamp Duties	2 0	1 6	2 2	2 8	2 10	3 1
Other Licences	0 5	1 0	0 4	0 5	0 3	0 3
Total	142 0	148 9	173 4	196 0	213 1	247 2
WORKS, SERVICES, &c.—						
Railways and Tramways	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Shipping Department	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Public Works and Services rendered by other Departments	12 11	17 10	18 11	18 7	22 9	26 3
Total	12 11	17 10	18 11	18 7	22 9	26 3
TERRITORIAL—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	0 9	0 9	0 8	0 10	1 1	0 11
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	4 0	4 6	4 7	5 7	6 3	6 7
Mineral Lands	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6
Other	1 9	1 8	1 10	1 11	2 1	2 10
Total	7 0	7 5	7 7	8 10	9 11	10 10
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—						
Interest on Loans	38 9	36 6	37 9	37 9	40 4	43 6
Total	38 9	36 6	37 9	37 9	40 4	43 6
Recoups of Exchange	5 1	3 11	3 9	3 3	4 3	5 9
COMMONWEALTH—						
Financial Agreement	21 10	21 7	21 4	20 11	20 5	19 11
Special Grant	59 0	60 1	51 7	68 9	57 1	74 7
Total	80 10	81 8	72 11	89 8	77 6	94 6
GRAND TOTAL	286 7	296 1	314 3	354 1	367 10	428 0

(a) See Note (c) to table on page 6.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS.

PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

Item.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Motor Taxes and Licences	17 5	18 4	19 10	22 0	23 11	26 6

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

Classified According to Functions, 1946-47 *to* 1948-49.

Classification.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
	£	£	£
I. LEGISLATIVE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, FINANCIAL, &C.:—			
1. Legislative—			
(*a*) Governor	12,277	13,101	24,301
(*b*) Ministers and Parliament	50,798	54,662	87,364
(*c*) Electoral	10,596	4,925	11,162
2. Administrative Services, N.E.I.	259,034	298,054	289,175
3. Financial—			
(*a*) Treasury, Audit, Taxation Administration, &c.	172,452	164,203	230,902
(*b*) Interest on Public Debt	1,057,852	1,095,731	1,213,153
(*c*) Exchange on Public Debt	78,408	77,716	72,082
(*d*) Sinking Funds on Public Debt	244,546	260,038	276,039
TOTAL	1,885,963	1,968,430	2,204,178
II. MAINTENANCE OF LAW, ORDER, AND PUBLIC SAFETY:—			
1. Attorney-General's Department, Judges, Courts, &c.	50,703	56,146	65,413
2. Police	168,500	192,730	222,356
3. Gaols and Prisons	27,220	29,904	35,453
4. Reformatories	10,521	11,270	14,269
5. Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	12,193	13,225	17,131
6. Fire Brigades, &c.	10,660	12,425	12,532
TOTAL	279,797	315,700	367,154
III. REGULATION OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY:—			
1. Machinery, Explosives, Factories, and Labour Bureau, &c.	(*a*) 370,170	(*b*) 451,040	(*c*) 586,967
TOTAL	(*a*) 370,170	(*b*) 451,040	(*c*) 586,967
IV. EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART, AND RESEARCH:—			
1. Primary and Secondary Schools	640,783	743,678	876,291
2. Technical Schools	79,987	99,097	126,604
3. Aid to Tasmanian University	50,619	64,209	87,027
4. Museums, Libraries, &c.	34,686	42,702	54,293
5. Other (including Agricultural Education)	8,470	7,907	7,159
TOTAL	814,545	957,593	1,151,374
V. PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION:—			
1. Care of Sick and Mentally Afflicted—			
(*a*) Subsidies to Hospitals	291,032	391,893	472,535
(*b*) Mental Hospital	118,084	137,434	162,819
(*c*) Mental Deficients	245	298	303
2. Health of Mothers and Children—			
(*a*) Child Welfare and Maternity Homes—Subsidies	10,121	11,701	21,408
3. Preservation of Health—			
(*a*) Public Health Administration	118,734	138,482	167,798
(*b*) Medical Inspection of School Children	10,382	10,998	10,138
4. Botanic Gardens, Parks, &c.	3,674	5,760	12,099
TOTAL	552,272	696,566	847,100
VI. SOCIAL AMELIORATION:—			
1. Children of the State, &c.	27,851	41,518	45,997
2. Unemployed Relief	16,021	14,829	6,164
3. Deserted Wives, Widows, &c.	17,584	17,144	20,122
4. Relief of Destitute, Aged, and Incapacitated	71,837	77,482	97,704
TOTAL	133,293	150,973	169,987
VII. WAR OBLIGATIONS:—	812	821	778
VIII. DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF STATE RESOURCES:—			
1. Undertakings—			
(*a*) Railways	(*d*) 5,675	(*d*) 5,899	(*d*) 7,346
(*b*) Shipping	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)
2. Agricultural and Pastoral	380,812	352,958	278,564
3. Forestry	57,417	70,570	81,574
4. Mines	18,214	36,603	37,219
5. Fisheries and Game	5,250	4,850	4,700
6. Roads, Bridges, &c.	(*d*) 6,195	(*d*) 2,520	(*d*) 24,469
7. Other	62,897	87,359	83,915
TOTAL	536,460	560,759	517,787
GRAND TOTAL	4,573,312	5,101,882	5,845,325

(*a*) Includes £343,480 paid to the Funds of the Transport Commission.
(*b*) Includes £419,760 paid to the Funds of the Transport Commission.
(*c*) Includes £551,655 paid to the Funds of the Transport Commission.
(*d*) See note (*c*) to table on page 6.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

SUMMARY.

Classification.	Total.			Per Head.		
	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
I. Legislative, Administrative, Financial, &c.	1,885,963	1,968,430	2,204,178	7 8 2	7 10 4	8 4 4
II. Maintenance of Law, Order, and Public Safety	279,797	315,700	367,154	1 2 0	1 4 1	1 7 5
III. Regulation of Trade and Industry	370,170	451,040	586,967	1 9 1	1 14 5	2 3 10
IV. Education, Science, Art, and Research	814,545	957,593	1,151,374	3 4 0	3 13 2	4 5 10
V. Promotion of Public Health and Recreation	552,272	696,566	847,100	2 3 4	2 13 3	3 3 2
VI. Social Amelioration	133,293	150,973	169,987	0 10 5	0 11 6	0 12 8
VII. War Obligations	812	821	778	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 0
VIII. Development and Maintenance of State Resources	(a) 536,460	(a) 560,759	(a) 517,787	(a) 2 2 2	(a) 2 2 10	(a) 1 18 7
Total	4,573,312	5,101,882	5,845,325	17 19 3	19 9 8	21 15 10

(a) See note (c) to table on page 6.

STAMP DUTIES, 1943-44 TO 1948-49.

Item.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Receipts, Legal Documents, &c.	49,584	54,414	69,083	87,349	100,342	116,924
Cheques	23,810	17,287	25,514	32,250	35,159	38,886
Bills of Exchange	650	719	732	1006	1352	1982
Bills of Lading	316	340	383	397	447	343
Lottery Tickets	140,000	175,000	205,000	260,000	290,000	335,000
Bookmakers' Tickets	17,233	24,635	33,349	38,332	46,303	49,579
Total	231,593	272,395	334,061	419,334	473,603	542,714

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1948-49.

Year.	Taxation.	Departmental Services, n.e.i.	Territorial.	Public Investments.	Business Undertakings.	Payments by Commonwealth. (b)	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	(a) 644,975	28,887	73,040	9943	298,135	...	1,054,980
1905-6	248,799	56,913	78,643	18,224	241,688	256,390	900,657
1910-11	284,965	52,780	98,026	29,261	276,942	228,118	970,062
1915-16	384,820	134,434	97,093	65,992	356,954	337,200	1,376,493
1920-21	708,603	87,559	103,064	102,601	741,108	362,514	2,105,449
1925-26	1,239,967	99,960	77,673	108,913	862,492	337,477	2,726,482
1926-27	1,229,823	97,938	75,669	111,044	880,887	644,859	3,040,220
1927-28	1,134,528	108,668	69,671	123,995	880,458	645,367	2,962,687
1928-29	1,111,533	102,068	69,341	135,096	862,045	486,351	2,766,434
1929-30	1,119,722	109,968	67,304	280,846	861,573	516,859	2,956,272
1930-31	1,071,263	105,329	51,720	447,739	416,380	516,859	2,609,290
1931-32	905,715	102,094	49,140	421,773	389,914	516,859	2,385,495
1932-33	1,003,454	105,008	56,422	370,081	390,367	596,859	2,522,191
1933-34	1,132,889	108,154	55,442	351,464	403,406	646,859	2,698,214
1934-35	1,227,328	114,185	60,464	325,157	409,155	735,859	2,872,148
1935-36	1,418,256	125,822	64,113	332,032	460,520	716,859	3,117,602
1936-37	1,484,807	(d) 191,326	65,935	364,071	498,526	883,859	3,488,524
1937-38	1,697,159	(d) 189,985	66,073	351,291	493,388	841,859	3,639,755
1938-39	1,778,718	(d) 222,810	69,257	356,120	511,000	676,859	3,614,764
1939-40	1,613,713	(d) 214,925	68,110	448,336	(c) 13,367	696,859	3,055,310
1940-41	1,513,528	(d) 212,034	71,036	452,332	(c) 5784	666,859	2,921,573
1941-42	1,802,051	(d) 222,136	76,727	466,286	(c) 4648	786,859	3,358,707
1942-43	1,636,238	(d) 256,182	93,436	457,169	(c) 5,440	841,859	3,290,324
1943-44	1,733,774	(d) 215,399	85,496	473,076	(c) 4,136	986,859	3,498,740
1944-45	1,837,356	(d) 265,127	91,294	450,254	(c) 3,503	1,008,859	3,656,393
1945-46	2,169,208	(d) 279,272	94,861	472,000	(c) 5,212	912,859	3,933,412
1946-47	2,495,583	(d) 274,958	111,629	480,097	(c) 3,000	1,141,859	4,507,126
1947-48	2,789,680	(d) 344,604	130,043	528,871	(c) 8,917	1,013,859	4,815,974
1948-49	3,314,897	(d) 423,032	145,671	584,026	(c) 5,739	1,266,859	5,740,224

(a) Includes Customs and Excise, £490,916.
(b) Excluding payment for services of State officers.
(c) See note to table on page 6.
(d) Including Recoups of Exchange, 1936-37, £69,761; 1937-38, £54,199; 1938-39, £49,297; 1939-40, £56,569; 1940-41, £65,538; 1941-42, £62,504; 1942-43, £107,291; 1943-44, £61,538; 1944-45, £48,299; 1945-46, £47,401; 1946-47, £41,459; 1947-48, £55,649; 1948-49, £76,827.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1948-49.

Year.	Interest, Sinking Funds, &c.	Law, Order, and Public Safety.	Education, Science, and Art.	Promotion of Health and Social Amelioration.	Business Undertakings.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	327,660	67,875	50,793	47,421	160,574	269,408	923,731
1905-6	384,510	67,766	65,114	46,963	172,601	116,193	853,147
1910-11	436,310	68,561	89,648	54,848	215,530	152,060	1,016,957
1915-16	580,988	77,870	123,906	92,687	264,484	200,776	1,340,711
1920-21	740,612	127,986	258,109	180,888	587,298	294,264	2,189,157
1925-26	1,114,498	140,123	291,635	184,367	661,726	305,913	2,698,262
1926-27	1,166,560	144,862	300,436	187,480	718,265	337,474	2,855,077
1927-28	1,130,090	149,540	310,845	203,487	712,324	361,319	2,867,605
1928-29	1,072,787	153,364	321,859	208,125	725,553	374,289	2,855,977
1929-30	1,202,561	159,013	328,648	223,059	688,699	380,012	2,981,992
1930-31	1,254,380	153,730	301,709	258,534	475,305	410,736	2,854,394
1931-32	1,283,907	133,667	251,373	250,342	403,159	334,661	2,657,109
1932-33	1,226,315	134,222	244,464	249,568	391,037	331,800	2,577,406
1933-34	1,214,327	134,900	251,852	371,890	402,891	370,239	2,746,099
1934-35	1,128,695	154,423	296,816	438,726	478,723	493,967	2,991,350
1935-36	1,154,081	167,224	325,113	447,873	568,541	584,456	3,247,288
1936-37	1,212,495	184,144	347,792	448,583	628,095	622,509	3,443,618
1937-38	1,248,156	200,690	373,722	460,332	692,869	657,134	3,632,903
1938-39	1,266,906	188,243	390,599	459,308	718,466	617,226	3,640,748
1939-40	1,322,400	193,232	401,463	457,885	(a) 18,466	659,463	3,052,909
1940-41	1,375,350	192,665	406,416	398,184	(a) 8572	722,017	3,103,204
1941-42	1,428,775	208,205	440,300	375,625	(a) 2937	901,280	3,357,122
1942-43	1,463,624	216,931	499,154	338,845	(a) 3,846	877,404	3,399,804
1943-44	1,456,669	228,480	529,159	370,734	(a) 4,303	879,200	3,468,545
1944-45	1,441,995	234,158	589,022	433,476	(a) 5,345	971,541	3,675,537
1945-46	1,400,994	256,166	736,632	554,526	(a) 6,094	1,079,482	4,033,894
1946-47	1,411,391	279,797	814,545	685,565	(a) 5,675	1,376,339	4,573,312
1947-48	1,478,253	315,700	957,593	847,539	(a) 5,899	1,496,898	5,101,882
1948-49	1,635,740	367,154	1,151,374	1,017,087	(a) 7,346	1,666,624	5,845,325

(a) See note to table on page 6.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS, 1891 TO 1948-49.

Year.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Annual— Surplus.	Annual— Deficit.	Aggregate Deficits at end of Year. Amount.
	£	£	£	£	£
At beginning of year 1891	...	...	...	...	279,639
At end of year 1891	944,617	913,356	31,261	...	248,378
" 1892 & 1893	1,487,876	1,748,487	...	260,611	889,745
" 1894	696,795	789,805	...	93,010	601,999
" 1895	761,971	748,946	13,025	...	588,974
" 1896	797,976	750,244	47,732	...	541,242
" 1897	845,020	785,026	59,994	...	481,248
" 1898	908,223	830,168	78,055	...	403,193
" 1899	943,970	871,453	72,517	...	330,676
" 1900	1,054,980	923,731	131,249	...	199,427
" 1901	826,163	870,442	...	44,279	243,706
" 1902	734,663	850,684	...	116,021	359,727
" 1903	857,667	879,356	...	21,689	381,416
1904 (6 months)	426,139	421,037	5102	...	376,314
1904-5	852,681	840,185	12,496	...	363,818
1905-6	900,658	853,147	47,511	...	316,307
1906-7	970,843	913,762	57,081	...	259,226
1907-8	1,005,273	929,985	75,288	...	183,938
1908-9	934,432	960,247	...	25,815	209,753
1909-10	1,008,932	997,321	11,611	...	198,142
1910-11	970,092	1,016,956	...	46,864	245,006
1911-12	1,084,663	1,064,725	19,938	...	225,068
1912-13(a)	1,206,292	1,095,883	110,409	...	114,659
1913-14(a)	1,238,086	1,235,013	3073	...	111,586
1914-15(a)	1,244,095	1,384,150	...	140,055	251,641
1915-16(a)	1,376,493	1,340,711	35,782	...	215,859
1916-17(a)	1,369,368	1,412,893	...	43,525	259,384
1917-18(a)	1,503,047	1,459,748	43,299	...	216,085
1918-19(a)	1,581,984	1,644,512	...	62,528	278,613
1919-20(a)	1,815,031	1,828,301	...	13,270	291,883
1920-21(a)	2,105,449	2,189,156	...	83,707	375,590
1921-22(a)	2,181,395	2,302,077	...	120,682	496,272
1922-23(a)	2,174,062	2,472,523	...	298,461	794,733
1923-24(a)	2,447,677	2,658,382	...	210,705	1,005,438
1924-25(a)	2,762,013	2,675,618	86,395	...	919,043
1925-26(a)	2,726,482	2,698,262	28,220	...	890,822
1926-27(a)	3,040,220	2,855,077	185,143	...	705,680
1927-28(a)	2,962,687	2,867,605	95,082	...	610,598
1928-29(a)	2,766,434	2,855,977	...	89,543	700,141
1929-30(a)	2,689,413	2,715,133	...	25,720	725,861
1930-31(a)	2,609,290	2,854,394	...	245,104	970,965
1931-32(a)	2,385,495	2,657,109	...	271,614	1,242,579
1932-33(a)	2,522,191	2,577,406	...	55,215	1,297,794
1933-34(a)	2,698,214	2,746,099	...	47,885	1,345,679
1934-35(a)	2,872,148	2,991,349	...	119,201	1,464,880
1935-36(a)	3,117,602	3,247,288	...	129,686	1,594,566
1936-37(a)	3,488,524	3,443,618	44,906	...	1,546,660
1937-38(a)	3,639,755	3,632,903	6852	...	1,542,808
1938-39(a)	3,614,764	3,640,748	...	25,984	1,568,792
1939-40(a)	3,055,310	3,052,909	2401	...	1,566,391
1940-41(a)	2,921,573	3,103,204	...	181,631	1,748,022
1941-42(a)	3,358,707	3,357,122	1585	...	1,746,437
1942-43(a)	3,290,324	3,399,804	...	109,480	1,855,917
1943-44(a)	3,498,740	3,468,545	30,195	...	1,825,722
1944-45(a)	3,656,393	3,675,537	...	119,144	1,844,866
1945-46(a)	3,933,412	4,033,894	...	100,482	1,945,348
1946-47(a)	4,507,126	4,573,312	...	66,186	2,011,534
1947-48(a)	4,815,974	5,101,882	...	285,908	2,297,441
1948-49(a)	5,740,224	5,845,325	...	105,101	2,402,542

(a) Including Special Grants (Commonwealth) and Expenditure therefrom.

ACCUMULATED DEFICIENCY TO 30TH JUNE, 1949.

The figures in the above table do not provide a complete record of the Accumulated Deficiency in the State's finances, owing to the practice existing prior to the year 1933-34 of debiting Suspense Accounts with Revenue Charges. The following additional amounts should be added to the deficiency prior to 1934-35, as shown above, to arrive at the aggregate position:—

Accumulated Deficiency at 30th June, 1949—	£
Deficit as shown in above table	2,402,542
Losses on Returned Soldier Settlement	1,122,527
Loss on realisation of State Ships	61,260
Losses on Marrawah Tram	83,134
Hydro-Electric Depreciation Deficiency	47,211
Other	91,199
Total	£3,807,873

NOTE.—The above sum excludes suspended sinking funds and the non-provision of depreciation for replacement of certain capital assets of the State.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1948-49.

Purpose.	Public Works Department. (a)				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves.	Total.
	From Transport Commission's Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Roads	393,317	31,752	112,652	721	...	538,442
Tracks	...	1591	...	...	...	1591
Bridges	79,709	200	41,073	...	...	120,982
Jetties	10,411	772	...	...	...	11,183
Ferries	...	1909	...	...	...	1909
Buildings	7997	79,261	424,966	...	...	512,224
Public Reserves	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water Suppy	...	...	26,717	...	...	26,717
Electricity	...	...	...	...	2,121,082	2,121,082
Other	104,315	132,816	112,851	...	...	349,982
TOTAL	595,749	248,301	718,259	721	2,121,082	3,684,112

(a) Excludes Closer Settlement work carried out by Department.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1944-45, TO 1948-49

Year.	Public Works Department.				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves.	Total.
	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1944-45	(a) 285,591	90,054	140,893	332	575,150	1,092,020
1945-46	(a) 384,590	138,301	177,140	523	500,286	1,200,840
1946-47	(a) 602,669	175,230	272,109	2015	638,080	1,690,103
1947-48	(a) 690,932	189,465	473,063	870	1,451,142	2,805,472
1948-49	(a) 595,749	248,301	718,259	721	2,121,082	3,684,112

(a) From Transport Commission's Funds which include both Commonwealth and State Funds.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON ROADS, 1941-42 TO 1948-49

Year.	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
1941-42	69,089	88,640	16,566	518	174,813
1942-43	35,161	89,886	14,720	199	139,966
1943-44	30,441	104,653	26,284	490	161,868
1944-45	(a) 167,445	7549	7841	332	183,167
1945-46	(a) 250,899	14,909	1295	523	267,626
1946-47	(a) 438,016	12,349	4727	2015	457,107
1947-48	(a) 515,874	13,747	56,977	870	587,468
1948-49	(a) 393,317	31,752	112,652	721	538,442

(a) From Transport Commission's Funds which include both Commonwealth and State Funds.

PUBLIC DEBT.

PLACE of FLOTATION and INTEREST PAYABLE, 1920-21 *to* 1948-49.

Year.	Public Debt.						
	Redeemable—			Total.	Per Head of Population.	Interest Payable.	
	In London.	In New York.	In Australia.			Amount.	Rate. Per cent.
Ended 30th June—	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£	%
1921	9,611,340	100,000	9,064,966	18,776,306	88 11 3	834,319	4·443
1938	13,408,987	228,741	12,203,079	25,840,807	110 0 7	971,704	3·760
1939	13,362,987	227,796	12,776,207	26,366,990	111 0 10	990,142	3·755
1940	13,360,487	227,796	13,655,609	27,243,892	113 8 2	1,022,105	3·752
1941	13,352,087	227,796	14,585,975	28,165,858	117 10 0	1,049,639	3·727
1942	13,352,087	227,796	15,177,505	28,757,388	119 7 2	1,048,616	3·646
1943	13,246,816	227,796	15,224,505	28,699,117	118 6 2	1,044,917	3·641
1944	8,755,687	227,796	21,100,319	30,083,802	122 9 8	1,032,668	3·433
1945	8,755,687	227,796	21,357,872	30,341,355	122 0 7	1,031,863	3·401
1946	8,313,870	227,796	23,172,435	31,714,101	125 16 11	1,051,614	3·316
1947	8,313,870	227,796	24,374,042	32,915,708	128 0 4	1,084,392	3·294
1948	8,312,469	237,337	26,588,014	35,137,820	133 18 7	1,145,232	3·259
1949	7,115,870	235,693	32,015,927	39,367,490	146 2 10	1,274,564	3.238

NOTE.—The figures given in the tables relating to public debt and interest represent the "face" or "book" value of the debt without adjustment on account of currency changes since the loans were floated, and the nominal amount of interest payable, taking no account of exchange.

PUBLIC DEBT.—RATES OF INTEREST, 1948-49.

Rate of Interest.	Annual Liability for Interest.		Loans.			
	Amount.	Per cent.	Redeemable in London.	Redeemable in Australia.	Total.	
					Amount.	Per cent.
	£	%	£	£	£	%
4 p.c. per annum	132,150	10·37	...	3,303,744	3,303,744	8·39
3·875 " "	86,579	6·79	...	2,234,290	2,234,290	5·68
3·75 " "	59,354	4·66	...	1,582,780	1,582,780	4·02
3·625 " "	8519	0.67	...	235,000	235,000	0·60
3·5 " "	70,864	5.56	(*a*)2,024,699	...	2,024,699	5·14
3·4875 " "	2650	0·21	...	76,000	76,000	0·19
3·375 " "	5241	0·41	...	155,290	155,290	0·39
3·25 " "	219,935	17·26	(*b*)2,158,464	4,608,784	6,767,248	17·19
3·125 " "	452,596	35·51	...	14,483,060	14,483,060	36·79
3·1 " "	2113	0·16	...	68,177	68,177	0·17
3 " "	206,549	16.20	2,677,400	4,207,557	6,884,957	17·49
2·5 " "	5875	0.46	...	235,000	235,000	0·60
2 " "	17,932	1·41	491,000	405,590	896,590	2·28
1 " "	4207	0·33	...	420,655	420,655	1·07
	1,274,564	100·00	7,351,563	32,015,927	39,367,490	100·00

(*a*) Includes £117,949 raised in New York, U.S.A.
(*b*) Includes £117,744 raised in New York, U.S.A.

PUBLIC DEBT.—Due Dates of Amounts Outstanding on 30th June, 1949.

Rate of Interest.	Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year—																	Total Amount.	Where Redeemable
	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1953-54.	1954-55.	1955-56.	1956-57.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60	1960-61 to 1963-64.	1965-66	1966-67.	1967-68 and 1968-69.	1969-70	1972-73	1974-75	Unspecified.		
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	(b) £	£	£	(c) £	£	£	£	£	£	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	420,655	420,655	Australia
2	(a)491,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	491,000	London
	155,000	...	250,590	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	405,590	Australia
2·5	...	235,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235,000	Australia
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,918,000	...	759,400	...	...	...	...	2,677,400	London
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	165,000	377,000	...	379,000	200,000	931,000	417,000	...	1,738,557	4,207,557	Australia
3·1	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68,177	68,177	Australia
3·125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,335,200	12147860	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,483,060	Australia
3·25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	174,200	...	...	...	785,770	...	1,080,750	...	2,040,720	London
	...	...	...	...	...	...	840,970	708,934	1,200,680	169,310	1,688,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,608,784	Australia
	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	117,744	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117,744	New York
3·375	155,290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	155,290	Australia
3·4875	42,000	...	...	34,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76,000	Australia
3·5	...	...	...	1,906,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,906,750	London
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117,949	...	...	...	...	...	117,949	New York
3·625	...	...	...	...	...	...	235,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235,000	Australia
3·75	286,860	...	1,041,320	...	254,600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,582,780	Australia
3·875	...	...	...	109,000	1,505,160	620,130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,234,290	Australia
4	...	553,202	...	566,300	...	567,270	...	548,250	...	532,499	536,217	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,303,744	Australia
Average.																				
3·375	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	117,744	...	...	...	...	117,949	...	...	...	...	...	235,693	New York
3·137	491,000	...	...	1,906,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	174,200	1,918,000	...	759,400	785,770	...	1,080,750	...	7,115,870	London
3·259	639,150	788,202	1,291,910	709,300	1,759,760	1,187,400	1,075,970	1,257,190	1,200,680	3,202,009	14749967	...	379,000	200,000	931,000	417,000	...	2,227,389	32,015,927	Australia
3·238	1,130,150	788,202	1,291,910	2,616,050	1,759,760	1,187,400	1,075,970	1,374,934	1,200,680	3,202,009	14924167	1,918,000	496,949	959,400	1,716,770	417,000	1,080,750	2,227,389	39,367,490	

(*a*) Short-term Debentures. (*b*) Amount due in 1960-61, £3,559,730; in 1961-62, £1,596,617; in 1962-63, £8,621,980, in 1963-64, £1,145,840.
(*c*) Amount due in 1967-68, £759,400; in 1968-69, £200,000.

NOTE.—See note to first table on page 13.

LOANS.

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1946-47 *to* 1948-49.

Purpose.	1946-47.		1947-48.		1948-49.	
	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways	294,486	197,760	382,505	307,257	539,322	400,147
Hydro-Electric Works	724,250	427,126	1,366,909	1,220,390	1,955,000	1,786,674
Closer Settlement	17,730	Cr. 16,672	34,660	Cr. 46,906	13,834	Cr. 13,906
Returned Soldier Settlement	188,342	21,299	135,742	Cr. 74,745	195,977	Cr. 63,847
Homes Act	879,230	424,503	593,815	426,625	784,106	565,398
State Advances	169,447	Cr. 13,550	137,168	6398	178,086	88,742
Advances to Fruitgrowers	8565	1588	...	Cr. 108	...	Cr. 168
Loans to Local Bodies	...	Cr. 18,778	...	Cr. 15,313	...	Cr. 17,497
Roads, Bridges, Harbours, &c.	28,529	22,611	292,957	281,003	158,545	102,155
School Buildings	85,382	81,513	104,297	100,038	210,878	206,036
Other Public Buildings	142,399	138,528	124,936	122,079	264,924	258,717
Unemployment Relief	450	Cr. 686	4011	2938	1178	101
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	119,625	119,625	66,186	66,186	244,244	244,244
Primary Producers Relief	...	...	299,184	299,134	58	Cr. 3137
Other Public Works and Purposes	291,023	Cr. 22,385	638,087	569,220	965,148	938,726
C'wealth and State Housing Repaym't	...	...	...	...	14,095	14,095
Total	2,949,458	1,362,482	4,180,457	3,264,196	5,525,395	4,506,480

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1900 *to* 1948-49.

Year.	Gross.	Net.	Net Per Head.
	£	£	£ s. d.
1900 to 1904-5 (*a*)	271,572	236,456	1 6 9
1905-6 to 1909-10 (*a*)	285,383	259,354	1 7 10
1910-11 to 1914-15 (*a*)	573,455	519,583	2 14 0
1915-16 to 1919-20 (*a*)	1,001,805	774,749	3 18 5
1920-21 to 1924-25 (*a*)	(*b*) 1,963,788	(*b*) 1,402,153	6 10 5
1925-26 to 1929-30 (*a*)	1,257,522	359,752	1 13 6
1930-31	(*c*) 1,460,502	(*c*) 825,489	3 14 1
1931-32	659,509	96,454	0 8 6
1932-33	443,525	Cr. 73,551	Cr. 0 6 5
1933-34	524,987	118,783	0 10 4
1934-35	786,177	361,495	1 11 6
1935-36	(*d*) 1,858,456	(*d*) 999,970	4 6 8
1936-37	1,997,930	841,951	3 12 4
1937-38	1,892,279	850,305	3 12 2
1938-39	1,849,647	739,627	3 2 3
1939-40	1,814,196	902,910	3 15 3
1940-41	(*e*) 2,115,553	(*e*) 1,134,059	4 14 1
1941-42	1,790,317	714,827	2 19 6
1942-43	1,500,462	501,004	2 1 5
1943-44	(*f*) 2,608,942	(*f*) 1,674,912	6 17 1
1944-45	(*g*) 1,793,358	(*g*) 903,057	3 13 2
1945-46	1,770,104	794,965	3 3 6
1946-47	(*h*) 2,949,458	(*h*) 1,362,482	5 7 0
1947-48	(*i*) 4,180,457	(*i*) 3,264,196	12 9 4
1948-49	(*j*) 5,525,395	(*j*) 4,506,480	16 16 0

(*a*) Annual average.
(*b*) Includes £349,401 Revenue Deficit funded for the year 1922-23.
(*c*) Includes £616,352 amount of re-appropriations to provide for certain deferred Revenue charges.
(*d*) Includes £339,094 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*e*) Includes £181,631 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*f*) Includes £109,481 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*g*) Includes £455,000 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*h*) Includes £119,625 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*i*) Includes £66,186 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*j*) Includes £244,244 Revenue Deficit funded.

GOVERNMENT LOANS TO LOCAL BODIES FOR PUBLIC WORKS AT 30TH JUNE, 1949.

Local Bodies.	Amount Authorised.	Amount of Loan Advanced for—										Amount of Loan Repaid.	Balance of Loan at 30-6-49.	Charges in Arrear.
		Water Supply.	Lighting.	Buildings.	Harbour Improvements.	Streets.	Drainage and Sewerage.	Recreation Ground.	Homes.	Other Purposes.	Total Advances.			
Municipalities—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bothwell	2800	1800	..	1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	2800	1713	1087	..
Bruny	400	..	..	200	..	..	..	200	..	..	400	225	175	..
Burnie	64,950	42,300	..	5400	..	3000	12,000	2250	..	..	64,950	32,539	32,411	..
Campbell Town	4800	3400	..	400	..	..	..	..	1000	..	4800	2702	2098	..
Clarence	500	..	..	..	..	..	500	..	..	..	500	352	148	..
Deloraine	5200	5200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5200	2968	2232	..
Devonport	57,000	53,500	..	500	..	..	..	3000	..	..	57,000	36,106	20,894	..
Evandale	3100	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3100	1855	1245	..
Esperance	6400	..	..	5200	..	..	..	1150	..	..	6350	4785	1565	..
Fingal	4385	4385	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4385	2779	1606	..
Flinders Island	400	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	100	100	..
Glamorgan	1250	1250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1250	701	549	..
Glenorchy	2004	..	..	..	..	2004	..	..	..	..	2004	1874	130	..
Gormanston	6750	4750	..	..	..	2000	..	..	..	..	6750	4368	2382	..
Hobart	11,550	..	..	..	..	..	5,000	..	6550	..	11,550	9867	1683	..
Huon	5700	2600	..	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	5700	3509	2191	..
Kentish	4550	4550	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4550	3328	1222	..
Lilydale	3700	3700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3700	1594	2106	..
Longford	10,900	10,900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,900	7569	3331	..
New Norfolk	3000	..	..	3000	..	..	..	..	..	..	3000	2061	939	..
Oatlands	1150	..	..	800	..	..	350	..	..	..	1150	690	460	..
Penguin	3100	..	..	850	..	..	2125	..	..	..	2975	1354	1621	..
Queenstown	16,360	9200	..	500	..	..	6160	..	..	500	16,360	10,454	5906	..
Richmond	160	..	..	..	..	..	160	..	..	..	160	113	47	..
Ringarooma	5300	3800	..	1500	..	..	..	..	..	..	5300	2964	2336	..
Scottsdale	6900	6150	..	..	..	..	..	750	..	..	6900	3304	3596	..
Sorell	5500	5500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5500	2382	3118	..
Spring Bay	500	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	500	279	221	..
St. Leonards	4200	4200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4200	3209	991	..
Strahan	1750	..	..	750	..	1000	..	..	..	..	1750	1261	489	..
Ulverstone	33,650	20,989	..	10,650	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,639	13,082	18,557	..
Westbury	8600	8400	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	8600	5296	3304	..
Wynyard	9000	9000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9000	4229	4771	..
Zeehan	9000	..	..	..	..	9000	..	..	..	..	9000	3425	5575	..
Total Municipalities	304,509	209,174	..	34,250	..	17,004	26,295	7350	7550	500	302,123	173,037	129,086	..

Marine Boards,&c.—														
Circular Head (Stanley)	26,000	..	..	..	26,000	..	..	..	..	..	26,000	12,224	(a) 13,776	..
Launceston	360,000	..	..	..	309,743	..	..	..	..	..	309,743	219,327	90,416	..
Leven (Ulverstone)	35,570	..	..	..	35,570	..	..	..	..	..	35,570	17,122	18,448	..
Total	421,570	..	..	..	371,313	..	..	..	..	..	371,313	248,673	122,640	..
Other Bodies—														
Freezing — N.W. Co-op. Co.	24,750	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,750	24,750	5475	19,275	..
Stanley Cool Stores	1000	..	..	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	500	153	347	..
Total	25,750	..	..	500	..	..	..	..	..	24,750	25,250	5628	19,622	..
GRAND TOTAL ..	751,829	209,174	..	34,750	371,313	17,004	26,295	7350	7550	25,250	698,686	427,338	271,348	..

(a) Board is also liable for Interest on amount of £15,375 under other Acts

LOANS.—AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AND EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1949.

Purpose.	Authorised Loans Issued.		Loan Expenditure.		Balances.	
	1948-49.	Aggregate to 30/6/49.	1948-49.	Aggregate to 30/6/49.	Dr.	Cr.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business Undertakings :—						
Railways and Transport	485,250	9,353,021	400,147	8,812,404	...	540,617
Hydro-Electric Works	1,265,000	9,905,194	1,786,674	11,805,669	1,900,475	...
State Steamships	...	...	...	...	...	...
Loans and Advances :—						
Closer Settlement	...	341,122	Cr. 13,866	196,874	...	144,248
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	...	1,216,171	Cr. 70,549	731,014	...	485,157
Homes Act	500,000	2,755,000	579,493	2,210,823	...	544,177
State Advances	...	307,905	30,954	136,477	...	171,428
Primary Producers Relief Act	53,620	53,620	Cr. 3137	295,997	242,377	...
Loans to Public Bodies	...	263,330	Cr. 17,497	247,765	...	15,565
Rural Credits	...	250,000	57,788	123,863	...	126,137
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	...	21,000	Cr. 168	416	...	20,584
Florentine Valley Paper Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...
Works :—						
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	51,168	7,861,028	102,154	7,885,247	24,219	...
School Buildings	588,178	1,850,655	206,036	1,568,990	...	281,665
Other Public Buildings	332,212	2,788,421	178,474	2,272,233	...	516,188
Other Public Works and Purposes	827,328	3,628,882	772,466	3,863,579	234,697	...
Other Purposes :—						
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	257,632	2,042,677	246,604	2,013,008	...	29,669
Commonwealth Services	...	500,754	...	500,754	...	...
Immigration	...	235,714	...	235,714	...	...
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	244,244	2,011,533	244,244	2,011,533	...	...
Closer Settlement Losses (Funded)	...	59,814	Cr. 39	59,814	...	...
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses (Funded)	...	1,122,527	6702	1,122,527	...	...
Marrawah Tram—Capital Loss (Funded)	...	83,134	...	83,134	...	...
State Steamships—Capital Loss (Funded)	...	61,260	...	61,260	...	...
Cost of Railway Renewals (Funded)	...	27,752	...	27,752	...	...
Hydro-Electric Works Depreciation (Funded)	...	47,211	...	47,211	...	...
Loss on Loan to Tasmanian Smelting Company (Funded)	...	3633	...	3633	...	...
Total	4,604,632	46,791,358	4,506,480	46,317,691	2,401,768	2,875,435
					Net Cr.	473,667

REDEMPTIONS AND OUTSTANDING DEBT.

	£	£
Total loans issued to 30th June, 1949	....	46,791,358
Deduct debt taken over by Commonwealth Government under Financial Agreement	....	500,754
		46,290,604
Redemptions to 30th June, 1948	6,543,572	
Redemptions during 1948-49	365,447	
State Housing Agreement Loan repaid to Commonwealth	14,095	
		6,923,114
Debt outstanding at 30th June, 1949	....	39,367,490

LOANS 1944-45 TO 1948-49.

Purpose.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AT DATE.					
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Transport	7,944,008	8,018,508	8,127,752	8,677,752	9,353,021
Hydro-Electric Works	6,963,389	7,786,978	8,140,194	8,640,194	9,905,194
State Steamships	39,803	39,803	...	...	...
LOANS AND ADVANCES—					
Closer Settlement	322,665	313,077	318,634	341,082	341,122
Returned Soldier Settlement	1,237,961	1,224,657	1,224,656	1,222,872	1,216,171
Homes Act	641,000	1,055,000	1,475,000	2,375,000	2,755,000
State Advances	310,000	310,000	307,905	307,906	307,905
Advances to Orchardists	3793	3793	...	...	...
Primary Producers Relief	...	...	...	...	53,620
Loans to Public Bodies	598,624	598,624	301,277	301,277	263,330
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	20,000	41,000	41,000	41,000	21,000
Florentine Valley Paper Industry	...	250,000	250,000	250,000	...
Rural Credits	250,000	250,000	250,000	250,000	250,000
WORKS—					
Roads, Bridges, and Harbours	7,340,698	7,340,698	7,431,378	7,841,641	7,861,028
School Buildings	1,086,287	1,086,287	1,188,816	1,188,816	1,850,655
Other Public Buildings	2,107,675	2,107,675	2,559,881	2,563,753	2,788,421
Other Public Works	1,848,626	1,883,626	2,434,191	2,507,742	3,628,882
OTHER PURPOSES—					
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	1,780,991	1,780,991	1,780,991	1,793,203	2,042,677
Commonwealth Services	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	1,581,478	1,581,478	1,701,103	1,767,289	2,011,533
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	1,310,659	1,323,963	1,116,104	1,117,888	1,122,527
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	125,438	135,026	82,362	59,853	59,814
Miscellaneous	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
Total	36,472,553	38,090,642	39,690,642	42,206,726	46,791,358
LOAN EXPENDITURE AND PUBLIC DEBT.					
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—					
Railways and Transport	7,806,662	7,897,102	8,094,862	8,402,119	8,812,404
Hydro-Electric Works	8,022,698	8,371,479	8,798,605	10,018,995	11,805,669
State Steamships	39,803	...	...	...	...
LOANS AND ADVANCES—					
Closer Settlement	265,158	246,312	235,198	210,740	196,874
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	942,280	854,729	876,028	801,562	731,014
Homes Act	579,984	780,202	1,204,704	1,631,330	2,210,823
State Advances	95,739	86,889	88,601	105,523	136,477
Advances to Orchardists	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Producers Relief	...	...	...	299,134	295,997
Rural Credits	88,795	91,862	76,599	66,075	123,863
Loans to Public Bodies	432,403	299,352	280,575	265,262	247,765
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	19,177	19,104	20,692	20,584	416
Florentine Valley Paper Industry	249,998	249,998	...	...	...
WORKS—					
Roads, Bridges, and Harbours	7,326,269	7,489,617	7,512,228	7,793,231	7,885,247
School Buildings	1,112,345	1,181,403	1,262,916	1,362,954	1,568,990
Other Public Buildings	1,994,652	2,012,497	2,151,025	2,273,104	2,272,233
Other Public Works	2,066,803	2,282,565	2,509,493	2,911,768	3,863,579
OTHER PURPOSES—					
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	1,596,521	1,596,522	1,596,521	1,766,405	2,013,008
Commonwealth Services	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	1,581,478	1,581,478	1,701,103	1,767,289	2,011,533
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	1,137,927	1,116,104	1,116,104	1,115,825	1,122,527
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	91,416	87,859	82,302	59,853	59,814
Miscellaneous	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
Total Expenditure	36,409,566	37,204,532	38,567,014	41,831,211	46,317,691
Unexpended Balance	62,987	886,110	1,123,628	375,515	473,667
GRAND TOTAL (Raised)	36,472,553	38,090,642	39,690,642	42,206,726	46,791,358
Transferred to Commonwealth	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Redemptions from Sinking Funds	5,630,444	5,875,787	6,274,180	6,568,152	6,923,114
Debt Outstanding	30,341,355	31,714,101	32,915,708	35,137,820	39,367,490

STATEMENT OF LOAN EXPENDITURE, INTEREST, EXCHANGE, AND EARNINGS FOR THE YEAR 1948-49.

Purpose.	Loan Expenditure to 30.6.1949.	Interest and Exchange Chargeable, 1948-49.	Net Earnings, 1948-49.	Balance of Interest Charged to Consolidated Revenue.
	£	£	£	£
LOANS AND ADVANCES—				
Closer Settlement (a)	196,873	7111	6661	450
Retd. Soldier Settlement (a)	731,013	26,980	26,980	...
Homes Act	2,210,823	58,965	46,101	12,864
State Advances	136,477	3757	6934	—3177
Rural Credits	123,863	3374	729	2645
Loans to Local Bodies	247,765	10,626	12,590	—1964
Primary Producers Relief 1948	295,997	...	...	...
Hobart Bridge Co.	348,466	12,531	4830	7701
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	416	...	...	...
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—				
Railways & Transport (a) (b)	3,853,426	124,723	— 391,587	516,310
Hydro-Electric Works (a)	11,805,669	365,954	365,954	...
Aluminium Industry	200,150	...	...	...
Total	20,150,938	614,021	79,192	534,829
Railways (Capital written down)	4,738,000			
PUBLIC WORKS—				
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	7,536,781			
School Buildings	1,568,990			
Other Public Buildings	2,272,233			
Unemployment Relief	333,809			
Other Public Works	3,329,620			
OTHER PURPOSES—		671,213	...	671,213
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	2,013,009			
Immigration	235,714			
Revenue Deficits (Funded)	2,011,533			
Losses (Funded), &c.	1,626,310			
Commonwealth Services	500,754			
Total	26,166,753	671,213	...	671,213
Grand Total	46,317,691	1,285,234	79,192	1,206,042
Loan Balance	473,667	...	...	...
Loans Issued	46,791,358	...	...	...
Transferred to Commonwealth	500,754	...	...	...
Redemptions	6,923,114	...	...	...
Public Debt at 30th June, 1949.	39,367,490	1,285,234	79,192	1,206,042

(a) Excluding losses, depreciations funded, &c.
(b) Excluding Capital written down.

LOTTERIES—TAXATION PAYMENTS 1932-33 TO 1948-49.

Year	State Government.		Total.
	Stamp Duty.	(a) Income Tax. (Tax on Prizes).	
Ended 30th June 1933	67,500	129,094	196,594
" 1934	87,500	162,563	250,063
" 1935	120,000	229,500	349,500
" 1936	140,000	277,578	417,578
" 1937	135,510	258,187	393,697
" 1938	145,553	277,313	422,866
" 1939	150,777	286,875	437,652
" 1940	125,595	239,063	364,658
" 1941	100,387	191,250	291,637
" 1942	95,456	181,688	277,144
" 1943	105,391	182,813	288,204
" 1944	140,438	267,750	408,188
" 1945	175,583	328,687	504,270
" 1946	205,702	379,500	585,202
" 1947	260,963	485,813	746,776
" 1948	290,665	552,463	843,128
" 1949	335,535	611,767	947,302

(a) Excluding Profit Tax paid by Lottery Promoters as a Company (*i.e.* on savings out of percentage allowance for management).

CLOSER SETTLEMENT AND SOLDIERS' SETTLEMENT.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1948-49.

INCOME.			EXPENDITURE.		
Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.	Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.
	£	£	Administration:—	£	£
Interest	103	1359	Salaries	966	4884
Rent	7294	29,911	Other	220	1099
Other	22	294	Interest	6591	26,479
Revaluation	...	...	Reserve for Bad Debts	71	Cr. 80
			Insurance, Repairs	Cr. 17	688
			Special Remissions	30	...
			Revaluation	11,395	...
			Depreciation	8	68
			Other	...	182
Balance (Dr.)	11,845	1756	Balance (Cr.)	...	...
Totals for Year	19,264	33,320	Totals for Year	19,264	33,320

AMOUNTS OWING BY SETTLERS, AND RESERVES FOR BAD DEBTS.

Year.	Closer Settlement.		Soldiers' Settlement.		
	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest, &c., at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest, &c., at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amount Written off during Year.
	£	£	£	£	£
1942-43	27,053	12,143	40,313	18,942	2323
1943-44	21,448	12,206	30,405	19,140	—198
1944-45	16,466	10,571	23,363	18,731	409
1945-46	12,864	8803	19,057	18,734	...
1946-47	8905	6665	15,363	19,228	44
1947 48	5102	4231	11,651	5576	18
1948-49	4638	4302	10,072	5005	490

HOMES ACT (AGRICULTURAL BANK), STATE ADVANCES, AND RURAL CREDITS, 1948-49.

INCOME.				EXPENDITURE.			
Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Rural Credits.	Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Rural Credits.
	£	£	£		£	£	£
Interest	23,869	5338	4869	Salaries	5221	2635	2829
Rent	100	...	...	Office Expenses, Printing, &c.	583	161	183
Other	365	30	565	Interest on Loans, &c.	18,002	3757	3409
Balance (Dr.)	...	...	2645	Depreciation	72	24	34
				Construction, Contingencies, Reserve	...	Cr.4905	...
				Other	49	545	1624
				Revaluation	...	...	...
Totals for Year	24,334	5368	8079	Balance Cr.	407	3151	...
				Totals for Year	24,334	5368	8079
				Amount to Credit of Reserves	19,012	21,760	17,476

District.	1946.			1947.			1948.		
	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield	796,415	510,979	285,436	847,790	537,325	310,465	917,735	568,974	348,761
Bothwell	875,226	279,544	595,682	880,525	283,344	597,181	886,070	289,222	596,848
Brighton	599,788	299,876	299,912	609,427	307,907	301,520	624,606	318,009	306,597
Bruny	107,449	71,958	35,491	109,292	73,018	36,274	122,748	84,717	38,031
Burnie	2,858,371	1,888,273	970,098	2,914,677	1,926,381	988,296	2,963,104	1,959,761	1,003,343
Campbell Town	817,122	280,789	536,333	807,999	280,944	527,055	835,077	308,619	526,458
Circular Head	1,361,346	723,206	638,140	1,437,686	771,535	666,151	1,501,890	814,872	687,018
Clarence	984,351	663,438	320,913	1,023,660	678,149	345,511	1,118,585	734,619	383,966
Deloraine	1,162,212	624,330	537,882	1,210,587	655,479	555,108	1,244,343	675,308	569,035
Devonport	1,548,726	1,031,093	517,633	1,606,381	1,068,150	538,231	1,668,157	1,099,788	568,369
Esperance	517,075	396,964	120,111	529,019	408,216	120,803	564,272	442,425	121,847
Evandale	822,750	266,493	556,257	821,220	267,767	553,453	828,795	273,934	554,861
Fingal	652,205	303,091	349,114	665,885	311,629	354,256	672,965	315,611	357,354
Flinders	228,290	108,913	119,377	234,602	113,718	120,884	236,459	114,244	122,215
George Town	205,460	107,993	97,467	213,909	113,930	99,979	216,096	114,516	101,580
Glamorgan	287,745	126,953	160,792	311,583	141,500	170,083	329,623	155,220	174,403
Glenorchy	2,576,061	1,735,043	841,018	2,670,219	1,810,960	859,259	2,916,264	1,990,128	926,136
Gormanston	20,706	18,665	2041	20,356	18,300	2056	20,346	18,300	2046
Green Ponds	407,688	203,028	204,660	410,786	204,007	206,779	420,917	210,267	210,650
Hamilton	986,623	401,258	585,365	788,572	327,266	461,306	800,983	340,841	460,142
Hobart*	10,200,709	6,381,165	3,819,544	10,336,801	6,506,574	3,830,227	10,711,860	6,848,255	3,863,605
Huon	1,164,250	910,062	254,188	1,195,881	933,436	262,445	1,225,536	956,015	269,521
Kentish	858,275	490,546	367,729	877,790	505,270	372,520	893,875	515,477	378,398
Kingborough	1,170,512	807,693	362,819	1,236,656	851,257	385,399	1,324,669	923,382	401,287
King Island	574,684	246,969	327,715	557,239	241,991	315,248	559,590	242,642	316,948
Latrobe	828,109	443,537	384,572	850,976	451,649	399,327	866,856	459,364	407,492
Launceston	8,786,779	6,052,382	2,734,397	8,898,551	6,128,929	2,769,622	9,115,480	6,302,358	2,813,122
Lilydale	490,103	250,440	239,663	487,535	252,047	235,488	511,158	266,338	244,820
Longford	1,269,510	531,898	737,612	1,258,566	536,276	722,290	1,260,645	543,908	716,737
New Norfolk	1,164,008	879,249	284,759	1,216,189	905,798	310,391	1,310,818	972,283	338,535
New Town*	2,823,220	2,166,152	657,068	2,914,620	2,232,908	681,712	3,104,222	2,395,183	709,039
Oatlands	1,277,949	557,246	720,703	1,305,734	565,488	740,246	1,346,722	605,963	740,759
Penguin	598,504	336,734	261,770	589,376	355,999	233,377	606,294	369,246	237,048
Port Cygnet	661,827	502,563	159,264	679,802	519,721	160,081	708,592	548,664	159,928
Portland	164,753	99,820	64,933	165,612	100,217	65,395	165,532	99,531	66,001
Queenborough*	2,752,601	2,021,428	731,173	2,869,964	2,112,375	757,589	2,982,526	2,191,985	790,541
Queenstown	294,879	265,209	29,670	296,227	266,464	29,763	306,591	275,812	30,779
Richmond	575,345	299,412	275,933	577,616	301,728	275,888	593,641	314,209	279,432
Ringarooma	669,149	371,917	297,232	685,233	383,857	301,376	686,663	385,858	300,805
Ross	568,244	156,688	411,556	569,205	157,343	411,862	575,192	161,058	414,134
Scottsdale	551,031	303,900	247,131	580,636	320,227	260,409	599,365	329,606	269,759
Sorell	577,413	292,294	285,119	589,868	300,798	289,070	612,730	313,243	299,487
Spring Bay	261,928	123,579	138,349	270,018	129,557	140,461	279,973	137,055	142,918
St. Leonards	701,047	319,087	381,960	726,361	334,981	391,380	740,964	344,384	396,580
Strahan	28,263	20,899	7364	28,125	20,734	7391	28,860	21,544	7316
Tasman	180,156	134,898	45,258	184,415	138,483	45,932	185,334	139,486	45,848
Ulverstone	1,352,311	792,339	559,972	1,414,709	824,454	590,255	1,452,303	847,290	605,013
Waratah	140,042	71,449	68,593	137,575	69,348	68,227	137,506	69,073	68,433
Westbury	1,077,859	491,738	586,121	1,102,825	504,509	598,316	1,114,722	512,442	602,280
Wynyard	1,310,240	694,182	616,058	1,359,641	728,869	630,772	1,422,430	775,602	646,828
Zeehan	156,562	130,423	26,139	155,851	129,863	25,988	158,491	132,517	25,974
Totals	61,045,871	37,187,785	23,858,086	62,233,772	38,110,675	24,123,097	64,478,175	39,829,148	24,649,027
* Greater Hobart Total, Year 1948 ...							16,798,608	11,435,423	5,363,185

TOTALS 1934 TO 1945.

Year.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£
1911	30,924,993	14,436,118	16,488,875
1913	31,906,239	15,194,582	16,611,650
1916	34,825,058	17,251,364	17,573,624
1921	41,549,299	21,110,916	20,438,383
1934	50,975,235	28,968,704	22,006,571
1935	50,931,645	29,095,364	21,836,281
1936	51,395,384	29,457,426	21,937,958
1937	52,982,056	30,231,168	22,750,888
1938	53,779,779	30,908,314	22,871,465
1939	54,909,580	31,829,457	23,080,123
1940	55,990,994	32,838,073	23,152,921
1941	57,923,855	34,464,210	23,459,645
1942	58,461,244	35,025,365	23,435,879
1943	58,966,752	35,509,120	23,457,632
1944	59,402,061	35,894,716	23,507,345
1945	60,030,222	36,399,496	23,630,726

ESTIMATED CAPITAL VALUE OF LAND, 1948.

Districts.	Capital Value of Land and Improvements.		Estimated Unimproved Capital Value.		Percentage of Unimproved Value to Capital Value.
	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent.	
	£	%	£	%	%
Chief Cities and Suburbs (*a*)	29,571,316	45·86	9,499,023	38·54	32·12
Four typical Fruit Districts (*b*)	4,569,615	7·09	1,169,271	4·74	25·59
Five typical Mining Districts (*c*)	651,794	1·01	134,548	0·55	20·64
Three typical Pastoral Districts (*d*)	2,722,897	4·22	1,615,035	6·55	59·31
Nine typical Pastoral and Agricultural Districts (*e*)	8,867,910	13·76	4,412,735	17·90	49·76
All other Districts (24)	18,094,643	28·06	7,818,415	31·72	43·21
All Districts (51)	64,478,175	100·00	24,649,027	100·00	38·23

(*a*) Hobart, Glenorchy, New Town, Queenborough, Launceston, St. Leonards. (*b*) Huon, Kingborough, New Norfolk, Port Cygnet. (*c*) Gormanston, Queenstown, Strahan, Waratah, Zeehan. (*d*) Hamilton, Oatlands, Ross. (*e*) Deloraine, Evandale, Kentish, Latrobe, Longford, Richmond, Sorell, Ulverstone, Westbury.

INCOME TAX—1947-48—ASSESSMENT.

(Individuals.)

By Grade of Taxable Income—Tasmania—Residents and Non-Residents.

Grade of Taxable Income.	Number of Taxpayers.			Taxable Incomes.			Net Contribution and Tax Assessed.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Personal Exertion.	Property.	Total.	
£ £	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
1— 150	3,119	3,838	6,957	813,107	77,878	890,985	23,978
151— 200	4,915	3,895	8,812	1,438,813	111,178	1,549,991	69,899
201— 250	5,779	3,059	8,836	1,876,543	112,340	1,988,883	135,424
251— 300	9,137	1,460	10,597	2,822,781	109,957	2,932,738	225,151
301— 350	11,262	863	12,125	3,843,800	100,020	3,943,820	345,749
351— 400	8,211	438	8,649	3,129,798	95,529	3,225,327	319,790
401— 500	8,062	428	8,490	3,587,321	169,411	3,756,732	441,140
501— 600	3,394	230	3,624	1,838,047	133,204	1,971,251	279,465
601— 800	2,419	207	2,626	1,611,897	180,720	1,792,617	304,981
801— 1,000	942	90	1,032	805,466	109,572	915,038	187,683
1,001— 1,250	531	71	602	578,066	94,009	672,075	160,438
1,251— 1,500	316	33	349	411,713	69,638	481,351	132,648
1,501— 2,000	303	42	345	495,643	95,727	591,370	186,088
2,001— 3,000	232	29	261	528,333	91,913	620,246	235,217
3,001— 4,000	69	13	82	216,647	62,219	278,866	128,223
4,001— 5,000	26	8	34	131,883	19,480	151,363	75,599
5,001— 10,000	20	5	25	126,393	38,112	164,505	84,792
10,001— 15,000	2	1	3	27,409	6,975	34,384	21,737
15,001— and over	—	1	1	13,197	2,446	15,643	11,012
Total	58,739	14,711	73,450	24,296 857	1,680,328	25,977,185	3,369,014

GRADUATED Land Tax on Unimproved Values—Year 1948.

£	URBAN. No.	Gross U.V.	Net Tax £	RURAL. No.	Gross U.V.	Net Tax £	COMPOSITE. No.	Gross Urban U.V.	Gross Rural U.V.	Total Gross U.V.	Net Tax £	TOTAL. No.	Gross Urban U.V.	Gross Rural U.V.	Total Gross U.V. £	Net Tax £
1—2,500	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	Nil	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	34,901	7,769,177	6,852,658	14,621,835	32,371 11 5
2,501—3,500	141	417,485	1911 9 4	277	825,176	Nil	60	52,944	133,191	186,135	272 1 8	478	470,429	958,367	1,428,796	2183 11 0
3,501—5,000	118	508,387	2656 14 2	205	865,260	950 13 2	35	70,190	76,038	146,228	428 13 6	358	578,577	941,298	1,519,875	4036 0 10
5,001—15,000	164	1,350,784	9469 7 9	278	2,321,373	11,540 7 3	37	164,057	160,634	324,691	1907 6 0	479	1,514,841	2,482,007	3,996,848	22,917 1 0
15,001—30,000	33	682,996	6470 7 9	40	778,248	6477 3 4	6	33,067	116,695	149,762	1310 3 8	79	716,063	894,943	1,611,006	14,257 14 9
30,001—50,000	10	366,064	4265 2 2	9	366,697	4362 18 0	...	...	...	...	...	19	366,064	366,697	732,761	8628 0 2
50,001—80,000	2	121,207	1697 2 1	2	117,573	1594 11 11	1	58,785	5424	64,209	898 19 5	5	179,992	122,997	302,989	4190 13 5
80,001 & over	...	...	...	3	272,384	4259 16 4	1	16,300	66,846	83,146	1260 11 10	4	16,300	339,230	355,530	5520 8 2
Special Assessments.....	10	79,387	62 16 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	79,387	...	79,387	62 16 3
Total.....	478	3,526,310	26,532 19 6	814	5,546,711	29,185 10 0	140	395,343	558,828	954,171	6077 16 1	36,333	11,690,830	12,958,197	24,649,027	94,167 17 0

N.A. Not available.

Under the Land Tax Act 1948, the following rates of Tax were payable during that calendar year:—

Rate of Tax in Pence for every £ of taxable value.

Urban Land

Up to £2,500	1d.
£2,501—£3,500 ...	1⅛d.

Urban and Rural Land

£ £	
3,501—5,000	1⅝d.
5,001—15,000	2¼d.
15,001—30,000	3⅛d.
30,001—50,000	4d.
50,001—80,000	4½d.
80,001 and over ...	5d.

STATE LAND TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1943.

Year.	Taxable Amount.		Taxpayers.		Tax Assessed.			Tax Collected.
	Unimproved Value of Holdings—		With Holdings—		Owners with Holdings—		Total.	
	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.		
	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
1913...	8,312,341	8,333,525	...	1134	34,635	47,408	82,043	78,685
1920...	10,515,408	8,732,194	32,532	1329	43,814	47,857	91,671	88,398
1921...	11,026,459	9,178,496	33,613	1399	45,943	50,053	95,996	94,287
1922...	11,402,490	9,378,591	35,036	1425	47,511	51,026	98,537	96,021
1923...	11,839,458	9,659,299	36,567	1474	49,331	72,578	121,909	118,671
1924...	12,333,654	9,909,445	37,285	1524	51,390	74,059	125,449	121,824
1925...	12,660,532	10,021,276	37,763	1541	52,752	74,892	127,644	123,669
1926...	12,734,955	10,019,724	38,104	1543	53,062	61,457	114,519	112,491
1927...	12,709,550	10,084,266	38,141	1567	39,717	57,723	97,440	95,092
1928...	12,828,211	10,256,173	38,452	1570	40,088	59,339	99,427	96,875
1929...	12,944,580	10,286,143	38,912	1573	40,452	59,406	99,858	97,673
1930...	12,968,360	10,338,445	39,030	1584	40,526	59,707	100,233	95,852
1931...	13,053,991	9,808,308	38,764	1535	40,794	55,756	96,550	92,720
1932...	13,082,607	9,234,457	38,980	1505	40,883	51,242	92,125	91,650
1933...	13,045,143	9,053,789	39,753	1485	40,766	50,130	90,896	90,048
1934..	13,041,526	8,965,045	40,105	1474	40,755	49,770	90,525	89,695
1935...	12,939,784	8,896,497	40,257	1459	40,437	49,103	89,540	88,949
1936...	12,890,799	9,047,159	41,326	1476	40,284	49,974	90,258	89,432
1937...	12,723,597	10,027,888	41,069	1487	27,070	57,389	84,459	83,820
1938...	12,848,651	10,022,814	41,430	1474	38,660	45,826	84,486	83,143
1939...	12,968,873	10,111,150	41,877	1473	37,827	47,470	85,297	82,819
1940...	13,079,614	10,073,307	42,605	1464	38,050	51,637	89,687	84,546
1941...	13,164,657	10,294,988	43,411	1468	32,282	59,620	91,902	90,465
1942...	13,345,405	10,090,474	43,836	1485	34,002	57,783	91,785	...
1943...	13,363,417	10,094,215	42,707	1447	...	...	91,197	..

STATE INCOME TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1942.

Year.	Taxpayers.				Taxable Incomes.				Estimated Tax.					Companies.	
	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Super Tax.	Total.	Number.	Amount of Tax.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.	£
1913 ...	13,380	1061	2808	17,249	2,039,155	259,981	925,510	3,224,646	38,354	10,037	24,713	...	73,104	215	82,157
1920 ...	16,101	1164	4186	21,451	3,177,988	300,998	1,573,764	5,052,750	59,163	11,885	43,392	9882	124,322	322	170,747
1921 ...	20,137	1159	4877	26,173	4,316,991	321,769	2,131,324	6,770,084	86,178	12,902	62,174	14,604	175,858	345	190,003
1922 ...	24,888	1262	5242	31,392	5,282,037	351,793	2,004,083	7,637,913	101,195	13,933	54,622	15,904	185,654	376	164,968
1923 ...	23,816	1304	5715	30,835	5,150,685	377,629	2,245,053	7,773,367	98,729	15,235	61,710	16,832	192,506	392	180,092
1924 ...	21,832	1827	5407	29,066	4,170,349	514,491	2,475,793	7,160,633	132,126	29,576	134891	...	296,593	414	229,837
1925 ...	22,387	1789	5699	29,875	4,370,441	536,520	2,663,479	7,570,440	137,727	28,004	150337	...	316,068	465	369,971(a)
1926 ...	22,205	1922	5337	29,464	4,337,627	558,859	2,467,467	7,363,953	133,703	28,831	140959	...	303,493	466	362,922(a)
1927 ...	16,423	1714	4667	22,804	3,264,541	552,169	1,957,486	5,774,196	76,448	23,394	76,280	...	176,122	495	415,979(a)
1928 ...	17,581	1793	4995	24,369	3,523,681	569,441	2,192,704	6,285,826	70,005	19,593	70,581	...	160,179	501	401,183(a)
1929 ...	18,738	1804	5184	25,726	3,935,947	521,144	2,410,235	6,867,326	79,826	18,024	80,767	...	178,617	555	405,244(a)
1930 ...	19,079	1787	5654	26,520	3,823,790	522,331	2,521,261	6,867,382	76,102	17,284	80,783	...	174,169	586	379,059(a)
1931 ...	18,203	1985	5117	25,305	3,647,995	530,361	2,022,019	6,200,375	66,768	17,435	57,823	...	142,026	558	245,283(a)
1931-32	13,367	1821	4021	19,209	2,525,315	483,676	1,436,857	4,445,848	46,606	14,970	38,456	...	100,032	414	206,557(a)
1932-33	11,033	1635	3811	16,479	1,993,147	401,706	1,297,833	3,692,686	38,511	11,481	34,040	...	84,032	449	224,701(a)
1933-34	10,726	1522	3694	15,942	1,932,298	354,023	1,301,825	3,588,146	37,501	9745	35,726	...	82,972	533	327,328(a)
1934-35	10,908	1404	4014	16,326	2,005,296	332,307	1,525,529	3,863,132	37,707	9248	46,660	...	93,615	906	390,553(a)
1935-36	12,753	1440	4206	18,399	2,360,952	335,611	1,514,154	4,210,717	42,923	9517	42,855	...	95,295	987	406,141(a)
1936-37	15,594	1500	5048	22,142	2,943,673	358,665	2,074,200	5,376,538	55,668	9869	65,995	...	131,532	1271	486,077(a)
1937-38	18,293	1543	5138	24,974	3,627,587	353,664	2,259,922	6,241,173	78,954	10,028	75,857	...	164,839	1212	706,731(a)
1938-39	21,141	1661	5284	28,085	4,153,374	379,448	2,265,506	6,798,328	93,670	13,328	85,943	...	192,941	1181	665,424(a)
1939-40	23,479	1690	5779	30,948	4,650,341	391,099	2,487,546	7,528,986	102,203	13,571	91,131	(b)	206,905	1207	634,683(a)
1940-41	31,323	2489	6710	40,522	5,875,840	509,472	2,701,671	9,086,983	131,956	18,728	108218	239476	498,378	1278	662,681(a)
1941-42	36,136	2127	6592	44,855	8,026,808	516,852	2,748,486	11,292,146	303,505	29,528	185626	...	518,659	1298	665,107(a)

NOTE.—Income Tax is now levied for the financial year immediately following the year of income.

(a) Including on Lottery Prizes. (b) Special Income Tax.

PUBLIC FINANCE.—APPENDIX.

AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS.

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GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA, 1947-48.

State.	Average Miles Worked.	Cost of Construction and Equipment (open lines).	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses	Net Earnings.	Interest on Loan Expenditure.	Exchange on Interest Payments.	Net Profit or Loss after paying Working Expenses and Interest.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	6128	165,839,014	37,705,862	31,014,667	6,691,195	5,145,000	648,000	1,546,195
Victoria	4725	(e) 54,434,210	16,321,544	15,224,992	1,096,552	1,861,741	168,089	-765,189
Queensland	6560	(f) 41,505,864	11,532,011	10,640,835	891,176	1,430,599	(a)	-539,423
South Australia	2547	(g) 31,478,389	5,079,150	5,947,371	-868,221	1,000,887	86,288	-1,869,108
Western Australia	4348	27,496,885	4,562,494	5,545,409	-982,915	1,046,333	(a)	-2,029,248
Tasmania	614	(d) 2,930,859	957,950	1,454,833	-496,883	111,588	(a)	-608,471
Commonwealth	2201	18,498,060	1,237,044	1,439,017	-201,973	317,071	(a)	-519,044
Total Australia	27,123	(c) 344,630,253	77,396,055	71,267,124	6,128,931	10,995,594	902,377	-4,866,663 (b)

(a) Exchange not charged to Railway Department.
(b) Including the Commonwealth share of interest on the Grafton-South Brisbane Line, £82,375.
(c) Inclusive of Commonwealth portion of Grafton-South Brisbane Line, £2,446,972.
(d) The Capital Account was reduced by £4,738,000 from 1st July, 1936.
(e) The Capital Account was reduced by £25,684,423 from 1st July, 1937.
(f) The Capital Account was reduced by £28,000,000, in accordance with the Railway (Capital Indebtedness) Reduction Act of 1931.
(g) Excludes £3,088,986 depreciation at 30th June, 1927, written-off.

COSTS, PERCENTAGES, &c.

	Cost per Mile Open. (a)	Percentage in Relation to Capital Expended on Construction and Equipment.					
	£						
New South Wales	27,063	22·74	18·70	4·04	3·10	0·39	+0·93
Victoria	11,520	29·98	27·97	2·01	3·42	0·31	—1·41
Queensland	6327	27·79	25·64	2·15	3·45	(a)	—1·30
South Australia	12,359	16·14	18·89	— 2·75	3·18	0·27	—5·94
Western Australia	6324	16·59	20·17	— 3·58	3·81	(a)	—7·38
Tasmania	4773	32·68	49·64	—16·96	3·81	(a)	—20·76
Commonwealth	8404	6·69	7·78	— 1·09	1·71	(a)	—2·81
Total Australia	12,706	22·46	20·68	1·78	3·19	0·26	—1·41

(a) Reductions referred to above result in an understatement in the figures shown for Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, and Tasmania.

	Train Miles Run.	Passengers Carried.	Goods and Livestock Carried.	Gross Receipts.		Working Expenses.	
				Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.	Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.
	miles.	No.	tons.	s. d.	£	s. d.	£
New South Wales	(a) 38,958,000	263,046,815	18,517,725	19 4	6153	15 11	5061
Victoria	16,819,339	182,209,652	8,439,760	19 5	3454	18 1	3222
Queensland	(a) 14,883,428	29,325,089	5,522,959	15 6	1758	14 4	1622
South Australia	6,133,868	19,066,762	3,559,926	16 7	1994	19 5	2335
Western Australia	7,110,880	13,928,219	2,857,573	12 10	1049	15 7	1275
Tasmania	2,211,685	2,974,062	817,532	8 8	1560	13 2	2369
Commonwealth	1,601,941	216,512	423,252	15 5	562	18 0	654
Total Australia	87,719,141	510,767,111	40,138,727	17 8	2854	16 3	2628

(a) Partly estimated.

REVENUE—STATES, 1948-49.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation (a)	32,332,630	18,896,739	12,854,678	7,500,115	5,876,451	3,314,897	80,775,510
Land Sales and Rentals	2,886,952	959,164	1,673,031	257,784	553,076	145,671	6,475,678
Interest on Investments	560,849	1,954,758	782,255	909,921	689,479	584,026	5,481,288
Other Sources	7,192,480	2,301,717	1,568,474	1,190,259	1,595,993	423,032	14,271,955
Total	10,640,281	5,215,639	4,023,760	2,357,964	2,838,548	1,152,729	26,228,921
Total Ordinary Revenue	42,972,911	24,112,378	16,878,438	9,858,079	8,714,999	4,467,626	107,004,431
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	48,404,433	17,433,328	14,908,984	5,821,484	5,752,684	...	92,320,913
Water Supply, &c.	...	1,298,623	...	1,476,322	1,175,292	...	3,950,237
Electric Power Supply	...	815,096	...	...	69,800	5739	890,635
Harbours	1,569,157	306,126	...	930,651	450,740	...	3,256,674
Other	...	604,171	384	160,622	279,311	...	1,044,488
Total	49,973,590	20,457,344	14,909,368	8,389,079	7,727,827	5739	101,462,947
Total Direct Revenue	92,946,501	44,569,722	31,787,806	18,247,158	16,442,826	4,473,365	208,467,378
Commonwealth Payments:—							
Financial Agreement	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	703,816	473,432	266,859	7,584,912
Special Grant	...	...	...	2,850,000	3,600,000	1,000,000	7,450,000
Prices, Rents, etc. Control	218,000	145,000	95,037	43,984	44,388	...	546,409
Total	3,135,411	2,272,159	1,191,272	3,597,800	4,117,820	1,266,859	15,581,321
Total Revenue	96,081,912	46,841,881	32,979,078	21,844,958	20,560,646	5,740,224	224,048,699

(a) Includes Commonwealth Tax Reimbursements.

REVENUE—PER CAPITA.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Taxation (a)	10 11 1	8 18 10	11 6 7	11 5 6	11 5 1	12 7 2	10 8 0
Land Sales and Rentals	0 18 10	0 9 1	1 9 6	0 7 9	1 1 2	0 10 10	0 16 8
Interest on Investments	0 3 8	0 18 6	0 13 9	1 7 5	1 6 5	2 3 7	0 14 1
Other Sources	2 6 11	1 1 9	1 7 8	1 15 9	3 1 1	1 11 6	1 16 9
Total	3 9 5	2 9 4	3 10 11	3 10 11	5 8 8	4 5 11	3 7 6
Total Ordinary Revenue	14 0 6	11 8 2	14 17 6	14 16 5	16 13 9	16 13 1	13 15 6
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	15 16 0	8 5 0	13 2 9	8 15 0	11 0 4	...	11 17 8
Water Supply, &c.	...	0 12 3	...	2 4 5	2 5 0	...	0 10 2
Electric Power Supply	...	0 7 9	...	...	0 2 8	0 0 5	0 2 4
Harbours	0 10 2	0 2 11	...	1 8 0	0 17 3	...	0 8 5
Other	...	0 5 9	...	0 4 10	0 10 9	...	0 2 8
Total	16 6 2	9 13 8	13 2 9	12 12 3	14 16 0	0 0 5	13 1 3
Total Direct Revenue	30 6 8	21 1 10	28 0 3	27 8 8	31 9 9	16 13 6	26 16 9
Commonwealth Payments—							
Financial Agreement	0 19 1	1 0 2	0 19 4	1 1 2	0 18 2	0 19 11	0 19 6
Special Grant	...	...	...	4 5 8	6 17 11	3 14 7	0 19 3
Prices, Rents etc. Control	0 1 5	0 1 4	0 1 8	0 1 4	0 1 8	...	0 1 5
Total	1 0 6	1 1 6	1 1 0	5 8 2	7 17 9	4 14 6	2 0 2
Total Revenue	31 7 2	22 3 4	29 1 3	32 16 10	39 7 6	21 8 0	28 16 11

(a) see previous table.

EXPENDITURE—STATES, 1948-49.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public Debt—							
Interest	11,127,089	6,324,875	4,614,241	3,962,015	3,255,839	1,213,153	30,497,212
Sinking Fund	2,929,180	1,715,318	1,176,633	1,026,311	851,885	276,039	7,975,366
Exchange	1,208,565	541,766	531,560	354,123	358,479	72,082	3,066,575
Other Charges	62,319	113,920	120,687	35,628	30,115	12,710	375,379
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	43,025,184	17,024,103	13,686,658	6,691,058	7,479,961	7346	87,914,310
Harbours	900,957	142,908	...	442,738	121,954	...	1,608,557
Water Supply, &c.	...	1,259,765	...	880,103	674,071	...	2,813,939
Other Business Undertakings	...	659,211	1240	149,709	956,129	551,655	2,317,944
Education, Science, Art, &c.	11,421,530	7,232,256	3,638,593	2,258,114	2,076,503	1,151,374	27,778,370
Humane Provision—							
Hospitals and Charities	9,613,349	4,517,352	3,526,501	1,881,578	1,705,919	1,017,087	22,261,786
Law, Order, and Public Safety	4,732,698	2,722,290	1,912,076	815,498	817,339	367,154	11,367,055
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	10,897,374	5,970,898	3,721,166	3,632,506	3,049,713	1,176,725	28,448,382
Total Expenditure	95,918,245	48,224,662	32,929,355	22,129,381	21,377,907	5,845,325	226,424,875

EXPENDITURE—PER CAPITA.

	New South Wales	Victoria.	Queensland	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Public Debt—							
Interest	3 12 8	2 19 10	4 1 4	5 19 1	6 4 8	4 10 5	3 18 6
Sinking Fund	0 19 1	0 16 3	1 0 9	1 10 10	1 12 7	1 0 7	1 0 6
Exchange	0 7 11	0 5 2	0 9 4	0 10 8	0 13 9	0 5 5	0 7 11
Other Charges	0 0 5	0 1 1	0 2 2	0 1 1	0 1 2	0 0 11	0 1 0
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	14 0 10	8 1 1	12 1 3	10 1 2	14 6 6	0 0 7	11 6 4
Harbours	0 5 11	0 1 4	...	0 13 4	0 4 8	...	0 4 2
Water Supply, &c.	...	0 11 11	...	1 6 6	1 5 10	...	0 7 3
Other Business Undertakings	...	0 6 2	...	0 4 6	1 16 7	2 1 2	0 6 0
Education, Science, Art, &c.	3 14 6	3 8 6	3 4 2	3 7 11	3 19 6	4 5 10	3 11 6
Humane Provision—							
Hospitals and Charities	3 2 9	2 2 9	3 2 2	2 16 7	3 5 4	3 15 10	2 17 4
Law, Order and Public Safety	1 10 11	1 5 10	1 13 8	1 4 6	1 11 4	1 7 4	1 9 3
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	3 11 1	2 16 6	3 5 7	5 9 3	5 16 10	4 7 9	3 13 3
Total Expenditure	31 6 1	22 16 5	29 0 5	33 5 5	40 18 9	21 15 10	29 3 0

COMMONWEALTH FINANCE, 1948-49.

REVENUE, 1948-49.

Particulars	Amount	Per Capita
	£	£ s. d.
Taxation	490,813,055	62 18 8
Business Undertakings—		
Postmaster Generals Dept.	33,396,701	4 5 5
Railways ...	1,605,596	0 4 1
Territories	738,499	0 1 11
Profits on Note Issue	4,459,903	0 11 5
Interest	1,532,371	0 3 11
Civil Aviation ...	1,997,614	0 5 2
Other Revenue ... (c)	19,923,633	2 11 1
Total.....	554,377,372	71 1 8

EXPENDITURE, 1948-49.

Particulars	Amount	Per Capita
	£	£ s. d.
Child Endowment	(a)	(a)
Age and Invalid Pensions	(a)	(a)
Widows' Pensions	(a)	(a)
Maternity Allowances	(a)	(a)
National Welfare Fund	110,057,990	14 2 3
War and Repat. 1914-18 Services(b)	21,646,855	2 15 6
War & Repat. (1939-45) Services (b)	134,563,017	17 5 1
Defence Services	61,928,724	7 18 10
Business Undertakings—		
Postmaster Generals Dept. (b)	40,884,026	5 4 10
Railways (b)	2,594,320	0 6 8
Broadcasting (b)	35,092	0 0 1
Territories (b)	5,768,176	0 14 9
Payments to States	78,604,396	10 1 7
Primary Production Self Bal. Items	19,329,071	2 9 7
Capital Works and Services ...	37,497,084	4 16 2
Total Cost of Departments(b) ...	41,468,621	5 6 4
Total.....	554,377,372	71 1 8

(a) Expenditure met from National Welfare Fund (see table below). (b) Excludes Capital Works and Services.
(c) Includes surplus balances of Trust Accounts, £17,000,000.

NATIONAL WELFARE FUND, 1948-49.

Expenditure	£
Age and Invalid Pensions	41,693,680
Funeral Benefits	252,979
Widows' Pensions	4,388,468
Maternity Allowance	2,828,849
Child Endowment	24,323,413
Unemployment and Sickness Benefit	1,070,426
Community Rehabilitation	33,979
Hospital Benefits	5,880,476
Pharmaceutical Benefits	149,037
Tuberculosis Benefits	156,049
Total Expenditure	80,777,356
Balance at 30th June, 1949	99,880,011
Total	180,657,367

Receipts	£
Balance from 30th June, 1948	69,927,552
Transfer from Revenue	110,057,990
Interest on Investments	671,825
Total Receipts...	110,729,815
Total	180,657,367

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE.

Year ended 30th June	Revenue				Expenditure			
	Commonwealth	State	Total. Unadjusted	Total. Adjusted to Exclude Duplicat'n.	Commonwealth	State.	Total. Unadjusted	Total. Adjusted to Exclude Duplicat'n.
	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.
1943.....	294,459	168,942	463·4	425·0	294,459	166,797	461·3	422·9
1944.....	342,188	169,616	511·8	467·2	342,188	167,615	509·8	465·2
1945.....	376,854	169,657	546·5	500·2	376,854	167,785	544·6	498·9
1946.....	390,780	166,508	557·3	509·2	390,780	166,218	557·0	510·5
1947.....	431,256	172,573	603·8	550·1	431,256	174,576	605·8	550·0
1948.....	465,905	196,734	662·6	602·0	464,485	198,454	662·9	602·3
1949.....	554,377	224,049	778·4	706·6	554,377	226,425	780·8	709·0

In the table above the separate Commonwealth and State totals are not adjusted, but the combined totals are shown adjusted and also unadjusted.

The duplications excluded from the adjusted figures include the following items :—Tax re-imbursement payments of interest under the Financial Agreement, Special Grants, and Price Control re-imbursement and State payments of Pay-roll Tax to the Commonwealth. There are other duplications not allowed for—e.g., various payments from the Commonwealth to the States for services rendered and miscellaneous Commonwealth receipts from the States, and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS, 1948-49.

Tax	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Motor	3,957,563	2,397,378	1,056,813	...	660,734	355,024	8,427,512
Liquor	...	89,781	...	...	...	...	89,781
Racin	...	...	...	160,374	...	...	160,374
Other	...	106,515	274,440	...	47,025	...	428,007
Total	3,957,563	2,593,674	1,331,253	160,374	707,786	355,024	9,105,674
Per Head of Population	£ s. d. 1 5 10	£ s. d. 1 4 7	£ s. d. 1 3 5	£ s. d. 0 4 10	£ s. d. 1 7 1	£ s. d. 1 6 6	£ s. d. 1 3 5

TAXATION, STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1948-49.

Collections from all sources of Taxation, including Amounts Paid to Special Funds.

Tax.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth	States and Commonwealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63,464,434	63,464,434
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62,734,781	62,734,781
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39,029,276	39,029,276
Flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1319	1319
Probate and Succession Duties	4,871,876	2,573,166	1,262,401	772,360	359,386	251,631	10,090,820	4,740,362	14,831,182
Other Stamp Duties	2,809,202	1,655,893	1,268,352	436,422	500,745	158,135	6,828,749	..	6,828,749
Land	2243	370,547	374,450	284,694	131,783	93,802	1,257,519	3,032,316	4,289,835
Income Arrears	142,765	71,259	19,878	7634	12,948	2271	256,755	(a)272,346,876	272,603,631
Pay-roll	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,802,924	19,802,924
Lotteries	..	..	189,500	..	..	(b)947,302	1,136,802	..	1,136,802
Racing and other entertainment	1,354,952	1,402,393	164,856	316,439	210,130	117,948	3,566,718	5,298,677	8,865,395
Gift Duty	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	581,463	581,463
Motor	3,957,563	2,647,318	1,498,003	1,107,860	689,960	355,024	10,255,728	..	10,255,728
Liquor	1,191,308	606,711	191,031	38,400	129,789	75,514	2,232,753	..	2,232,753
Wool Contributory Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,028,882	1,028,882
Wheat Export Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,086,150	18,086,150
Stevedoring Industry Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	670,200	670,200
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	81,337	135,906	404,716	74,233	64,466	3544	764,202	—4605	759,597
Total	14,411,246	9,463,193	5,373,187	3,038,042	2,099,207	2,005,171	36,390,046	490,813,055	527,203,101

(a) Income Tax—Individuals and Companies, including Social Services Contribution and War-time (Company) Tax.
(b) Includes Income Tax on Lottery Prizes, £611,767.

PER CAPITA.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 2 9	8 2 9
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 0 11	8 0 11
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 0 1	5 0 1
Flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Probate and Succession Duties	1 11 10	1 4 4	1 2 3	1 3 3	0 13 9	0 18 9	1 6 0	0 12 2	1 18 0
Other Stamp Duties	0 18 4	0 15 8	1 2 4	0 13 1	0 19 2	0 11 9	0 17 7	..	0 17 6
Land	..	0 3 6	0 6 7	0 8 7	0 5 6	0 7 0	0 3 3	0 7 9	0 11 0
Income Arrears	0 0 11	0 0 8	0 0 4	0 0 3	0 0 6	0 0 2	0 0 8	(a)34 18 4	34 19 0
Pay-roll	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 10 9	2 10 9
Lotteries	..	..	0 3 4	..	..	(b)3 10 8	0 2 11	..	0 2 11
Racing and other entertainment	0 8 10	0 13 3	0 2 11	0 9 6	0 8 1	0 8 10	0 9 2	0 13 7	1 2 9
Gift Duty	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 1 6	0 1 6
Motor	1 5 10	1 5 1	1 6 5	1 13 4	1 6 5	1 6 5	1 6 5	..	1 6 4
Liquor	0 7 10	0 5 9	0 3 4	0 1 2	0 5 0	0 5 8	0 5 9	..	0 5 9
Wool Contributory Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 8	0 2 8
Wheat Export Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 6 5	2 6 5
Stevedoring Industry Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 1 9	0 1 9
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	0 0 6	0 1 4	0 7 2	0 2 2	0 2 6	0 0 3	0 1 11	..	0 1 11
Total	4 14 1	4 9 7	4 14 8	4 11 4	4 0 5	7 9 6	4 13 8	62 18 8	67 12 0

(a) See note (a) above.
(b) Includes Income Tax on Lottery Prizes, £2 5s. 7d.

COMMONWEALTH REIMBURSEMENTS, 1948-49.
(STATES GRANTS TAX REIMBURSEMENT ACT, 1946-48.)

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Amount	21,878,947	12,027,220	8,812,744	4,622,447	4,481,684	1,664,750	53,487,792
Per Capita	7 2 10	5 13 10	7 15 4	6 19 0	8 11 8	6 4 1	6 17 9

STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1948-49.

Heads of Expenditure.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	9,472,358	1,344,065	1,069,139	1,192,334	456,477	400,147	13,934,520
Water Supply and Sewerage	122,895	2,250,837	150,000	919,082	678,682	...	4,121,496
Electric Power Supply	202,161	...	...	1,500,000	1,065,343	1,786,674	4,554,178
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	657,342	168,314	27,228	131,765	224,499	102,155	2,338,995
Roads and Bridges	Cr. 28,497	364,412	703,777	Cr. 17,000	...		
Public Buildings	2,618,427	1,608,422	1,141,788	435,774	549,572	464,753	6,818,736
Loans & Grants to Public Bodies	141,354	72,475	717,369	Cr. 954	Cr. 67	Cr. 17,497	912,680
Unemployment Relief	Cr. 57,238	Cr. 27,113	...	...	...	101	Cr. 84,250
Housing Advances	1,394,013	33,737	Cr. 17,108	1,001,358	Cr. 1024	74,735	2,485,711
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	4,200,402	2,647,517	133,000	Cr. 359,818	8068	10,989	6,640,158
Agriculture	158	...	275,551	...	15,300	...	291,009
Water Conservation and Irrigation	2,076,129	...	221,021	35,853	134,545	...	2,467,548
Mining Development	87,698	34,953	20,742	585,000	324,608	...	1,053,001
Other	836,802	940,586	1,418,699	Cr. 39,591	Cr. 59,616	Cr. 3305	3,093,575
Revenue Deficits	...	553,704	...	...	...	244,244	797,948
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	546,308	940,329	412,663	601,750	9807	Cr. 11,028	2,499,829
Other Purposes	331,542	1,095,823	149,974	Cr. 169,569	183,907	963,849	2,555,526
Total	22,601,854	12,028,061	6,428,843	5,815,984	3,590,101	4,015,817	54,480,660

State Net Loan Expenditure—Aggregate to 30th June, 1949.

	£'000	(*b*) £'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£
Railways and Tramways	189,680	82,460	69,712	43,527	28,291	8913	422,583
Water Supply and Sewerage	41,388	38,394	1332	26,904	16,684	...	124,702
Electric Power Supply	3259	17,839	...	3500	4001	11,853	40,452
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	24,522	1707	3665	8948	8052	7895	103,377
Roads and Bridges	20,991	13,125	7430	3859	3183		
Public Buildings	24,432	12,938	11,157	5315	4698	4101	62,641
Loans & Grants to Public Bodies	1976	1815	20,582	10	86	248	24,717
Unemployment Relief	16,221	13,147	...	...	(*c*)	334	29,702
Housing Advances	4086	3157	4022	8997	787	586	21,635
Commonwealth Services	3964	...	524	1284	...	501	6273
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	22,888	57,215	5646	10,315	13,126	2370	111,560
Agriculture	5301	1151	1307	...	3884	...	11,643
Water Conservation and Irrigation	24,200	...	2408	9431	4652	...	40,691
Mining Development	757	633	2195	1135	4287	...	9007
Other	2270	8923	9606	1859	11,269	316	34,243
Revenue Deficits	38,948	9673	5826	8669	12,115	2012	77,243
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	22,472	8289	10,653	3254	5442	1755	51,865
Other Purposes	5066	2537	(*d*) 7647	3021	6171	3843	28,285
Total	452,421	273,003	163,712	140,028	126,728	44,727	1,200,619

(*a*) Includes Soldier Settlement and Advances to Settlers. (*b*) Gross loan expenditure.
(*c*) Not available separately. Distributed under various particular headings.
(*d*) Includes £2,857,000 Treasury Bills Retired and £1,750,000 Sinking Fund Contribution.

COMMONWEALTH LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1949.

Defence, War (1939-45 Services & Post War Charges (each year).

Year.	£
1939-40	28,814,046
1940-41	101,581,230
1941-42	210,876,328
1942-43	402,852,114
1943-44	377,156,935
1944-45	266,040,485
1945-46	152,947,643
1946-47	37,893,997
1947-48	Nil.
1948-49 (*a*)	18,733,000
Total	1,559,429,778

Loan Expenditure.

	£
War and Repatriation (1914-18)	372,989,867
Defence and War Services (1939-45)	1,559,429,778
Post, Telegraph, and Radio	40,539,120
Commonwealth Railways	13,760,231
Territories (*b*)	8,768,514
Assistance to States—	
Housing	45,607,000
Other	13,942,510
Other (*c*)	33,311,671
Total	£2,088,348,691

(*a*) Repayment of surplus balances of Defence Trust Accounts.
(*b*) Including expenditure on administration and other public buildings in the Australian Capital Territory.
(*c*) Excluding expenditure to meet accumulated deficit; transferred properties; discount, flotation expenses; South Australian Railway Debt (taken over by Commonwealth); and Balance of Loan Fund.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT AT 30TH JUNE, 1949.

State.	Public Debt, 30th June, 1949.				Loans Maturing during Years (a)—				
	Amount.	Per Head.			1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
	£	£	s.	d.	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
New South Wales	396,493,354	127	5	7					
Victoria	202,883,165	94	18	5					
Queensland	144,125,154	125	4	4	66,122	33,024	36,944	12,893	26,318
South Australia	124,719,766	185	6	0					
Western Australia	102,916,009	193	4	8					
Tasmania	37,746,585	140	2	5					
Total States	1,008,884,033	128	1	1	(c)66,122	33,024	36,944	12,893	26,318
Commonwealth (b)	1,817,169,436	229	13	7	(d)323,993	59,489	36,541	1792	12,626
Grand Total	2,826,053,469	357	3	11	390,115	92,513	73,485	14,685	38,944

(a) Year of latest maturity.
(b) Net Commonwealth Debt, excluding loans raised for States.
(c) Includes short-term debt £22,868,000.
(d) Includes short-term debt £307,810,000.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT, 1913-14 TO 1948-49.

Year	Debt on Account of Commonwealth.			Debt on Account of the States.			Total Public Debt.		
	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1913-14	3,511	5,884	9,395	412,497	96,441	320,255	227,325	102,325	329,650
1934-35	94,035	220,280	314,315	418,262	429,702	847,964	512,297	649,982	1,162,279
1935-36	92,913	218,292	311,205	417,484	447,258	864,742	510,397	665,550	1,175,947
1936-37	92,256	214,819	307,075	416,382	459,580	875,962	508,638	674,399	1,183,037
1937-38	94,721	216,400	311,121	414,438	469,743	884,181	509,159	686,143	1,195,302
1938-39	99,030	218,497	317,527	412,593	485,179	897,772	511,623	703,676	1,215,299
1939-40	98,486	257,117	355,603	412,081	493,646	905,727	510,567	750,763	1,261,330
1940-41	110,156	320,348	430,504	411,528	504,494	916,022	521,684	824,842	1,346,526
1941-42	109,906	528,521	638,427	406,239	504,439	910,678	516,145	1,032,960	1,549,105
1942-43	109,823	917,351	1,027,174	404,723	494,116	898,839	514,546	1,411,467	1,926,013
1943-44	97,295	1,299,079	1,396,374	398,921	491,839	890,760	496,216	1,790,918	2,287,134
1944-45	97,045	1,552,106	1,649,241	386,701	514,277	900,978	483,746	2,066,473	2,550,219
1945-46	85,745	1,723,587	1,869,332	362,706	542,645	905,351	448,451	2,266,232	2,714,683
1946-47	85,503	1,755,372	1,840,875	358,108	568,141	926,249	443,611	2,323,513	2,767,124
1947-48	85,266	1,740,147	1,825,413	353,039	611,763	964,802	438,305	2,351,910	2,790,215
1948-49	84,959	1,732,210	1,817,169	342,011	666,873	1,008,884	426,970	2,399,083	2,826,053

BANK DEPOSITS, AUSTRALIA.

Savings Banks.		Nine Australian Trading Banks.					
State.	Deposits at 30.6.1949.	Quarter Ended 30th June.	Deposits. (a)	Advances.	Percentage of Advances to Deposits.	Advances and Securities. (b)	Percentage of Advances and Securities to Deposits.
	£'000		£'000	£'000	%	£'000	%
New South Wales	249,019	1945	589,226	205,758	34·92	315,029	53·46
Victoria	246,015						
Queensland	89,947	1946	631,675	(c) 219,698	34·78	(c) 342,474	54·22
South Australia	83,516						
Western Australia	38,291	1947	654,139	(c) 284,123	43·43	(c) 365,316	55·85
Tasmania	23,227						
Territories	2112	1948	711,967	c) 344,074	48·33	(c) 403,274	56·64
Total	732,127	1949	824,172	377,544	45·81	(c) 440,888	53 49

(a) Excludes inscribed deposit stock. (b) Excludes Treasury Bills. (c) This figure is not strictly comparable with those for previous years, owing to the exclusion of bills receivable and minor miscellaneous assets

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Finance (Local Bodies), 1948-49

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

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DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

66039

PART VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION II.—LOCAL BODIES.

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MUNICIPALITIES.

Area, Dwellings 30th June, 1947, and Roads, 1941-42.

MUNICIPALITY.	Area.	Dwellings, Census 30th June, 1947.	All Roads, Length of—						
			Sheet Asphalt on Concrete Base.	Other Bituminous.	Concrete.	Granite Limestone, &c., water-bound.	Wood blocks, Granite or Other Setts.	Surfaces of Lower Grade.	Total.
	Acres.	No.	Miles.	Miles.	M. Ch.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Hobart	17,760	13,840	1	32	5 60	84	..	3	126
Glenorchy	28,350	3607	..	8	..	100	..	30	138
Launceston	6520	9427	..	70	13	29	..	9	108
Total Urban Division	52,630	26,874	1	110	5 73	213	..	42	372
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	133,500	2452	..	24	..	170	..	90	284
Circular Head	1,164,000	1695	..	15	..	262	..	300	577
Deloraine	797,000	1338	..	19	..	145	..	168	332
Devonport	27,300	2369	..	20	..	120	..	14	154
Kentish	289,000	1150	..	4	..	225	..	116	345
King Island	272,000	456	..	..	..	..	..	160	160
Latrobe	134,700	958	..	15	..	132	..	101	248
Penguin	121,000	751	..	15	..	299	..	7	321
Ulverstone	120,000	1743	..	8	..	317	..	245	570
Wynyard	216,000	1562	..	22	..	153	..	225	400
Total N.W. Division	3,274,500	14,474	..	142	..	1823	..	1426	3391
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	137,000	1440	..	38	..	..	..	248	286
Fingal	660,000	1065	..	29	..	..	..	310	339
Flinders	521,000	237	..	..	..	..	..	292	292
George Town	153,000	403	..	39	..	..	..	265	304
Lilydale	213,000	675	..	34	..	93	..	140	267
Portland	389,000	459	..	4	..	91	..	209	304
Ringarooma	419,000	905	..	22	..	194	..	212	428
Scottsdale	243,900	727	..	36	..	54	..	204	294
Total N.E. Division	2,735,900	5911	..	202	..	432	..	1880	2514
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	251,500	372	..	16	..	..	..	150	166
Longford	254,720	1072	..	29	..	35	..	235	299
St. Leonards	217,800	886	..	38	..	83	..	170	291
Westbury	230,500	961	..	27	..	135	..	172	334
Total N. Mid. Division	954,520	3291	..	110	..	253	..	727	1090
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	634,000	375	..	1	..	247	..	233	481
Campbell Town	348,000	436	..	27	..	85	..	130	242
Hamilton	1,425,600	976	..	10	..	190	..	236	436
Oatlands	376,000	779	..	21	..	6	..	277	304
Ross	312,000	159	..	14	..	..	..	106	120
Total Midland Division	3,095,600	2725	..	73	..	528	..	982	1583
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	114,650	484	..	13	..	..	..	97	110
Clarence	70,500	1719	..	10	..	88	..	25	123
Glamorgan	394,000	286	..	1	..	..	..	138	139
Green Ponds	110,500	264	..	13	..	49	..	27	89
Richmond	144,000	447	..	2	..	83	..	125	210
Sorell	188,800	676	..	1	..	..	..	100	201
Spring Bay	283,000	283	..	5	..	34	..	126	165
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	4159	..	45	..	254	..	738	1037
Southern Division—									
Bruny	90,000	229	..	..	..	..	..	123	123
Esperance	1 431,000	887	..	8	..	310	..	..	318
Huon	196,000	1307	..	27	..	183	..	180	390
Kingborough	91,000	1775	..	39	..	167	..	54	260
New Norfolk	335,400	1685	..	19	..	163	..	26	208
Port Cygnet	61,000	710	..	8	..	270	..	139	417
Tasman	124,000	300	..	3	..	..	..	157	160
Total Southern Division	2,328,400	6893	..	104	..	1093	..	679	1876
Western Division—									
Gormanston	713,000	256	..	..	..	40	..	186	226
Queenstown	38,000	946	..	2	..	..	..	24	26
Strahan	940,000	163	..	..	..	11	..	32	43
Waratah	571,000	180	..	..	..	75	..	40	115
Zeehan	769,000	695	..	..	..	75	..	38	113
Total Western Division	3,031,000	2240	..	2	..	201	..	320	523
Grand Total	16,778,000	66,567	1	788	5 73	4797	..	6794	12,386

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—RECEIPTS (EXCLUDING), LOANS), 1948-49.

Municipality.	Rates.								Licences.	Public Works.		Ordinary Municipal Services.					Trading, &c.		Other.	Total Receipts.
	General.	Water.	Light.	Road.	Health.	Sanitary.	Other.	Total.		Government Grants.	Other.	Health.	Public Services.	Property.	Other.	Total.	Trading.	Water and Sewerage.		
Urban Division—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	160,467	88,290	..	..	16,482	..	21,541	286,780	1463	..	..	237	..	12,387	9010	21,634	314,631	18,246	14,325	657,079
Glenorchy	5496	19,334	2807	22,312	1398	5795	4844	61,986	528	1670	..	..	..	487	1149	1636	..	16,981	6215	89,016
Launceston	95,385	48,395	..	..	..	..	20,753	164,533	652	1300	..	43	..	31,057	10,174	41,274	115,771	20,134	1000	344,664
Total Urban Division	261,348	156,019	2807	22,312	17,880	5795	47,138	513,299	2643	2970	..	280	..	43,931	20,333	64,544	430,402	55,361	21,540	1,090,759
North-Western Division—																				
Burnie	3331	9389	1524	11,780	776	1957	6035	34,792	210	950	..	..	..	5498	481	5979	1188	1575	3137	47,831
Circular Head	1104	2176	620	8093	368	1089	692	14,142	375	2178	..	..	..	520	182	702	..	1041	3308	21,746
Deloraine	229	1375	388	4062	226	1110	399	7789	336	50	..	1	..	754	3	758	..	441	1427	10,801
Devonport	3469	15,258	1393	12,495	2083	1763	1781	38,242	211	2183	..	628	..	2242	12	2882	2509	6092	4383	56,502
Kentish	1010	911	324	3637	202	747	111	6942	285	2201	..	..	.	449	39	488	..	342	1595	11,853
King Island	359	..	..	2340	445	310	684	4138	50	1351	..	..	..	955	..	955	..	382	504	7380
Latrobe	1322	1084	..	3305	331	718	1139	7899	163	500	..	..	..	440	42	482	..	155	670	9869
Penguin	576	699	166	2529	346	..	18	4334	98	1938	..	..	..	351	22	373	..	130	702	7575
Ulverstone	1882	2988	818	5963	314	1752	1186	14,903	323	1390	..	58	..	2375	17	2450	..	1145	2829	23,040
Wynyard	1064	2460	421	6385	533	..	1063	11,926	224	2780	..	..	..	752	346	1098	..	1058	1274	18,360
Total N.W. Division	14,346	36,340	5654	60,589	5624	9446	13,108	145107	2275	15,521	..	687	..	14,336	1144	16,167	3697	12,361	19,829	214,957
North-Eastern Division—																				
Beaconsfield	2265	1451	568	4348	685	1240	163	10,720	118	1671	..	..	..	157	300	457	..	843	963	14,772
Fingal	1015	667	516	3893	508	936	313	7848	287	1233	..	10	..	336	89	435	..	79	1662	11,544
Flinders Island	377	..	..	1388	429	..	125	2319	65	3995	..	..	..	1544	5	1549	..	..	220	8148
George Town	458	..	105	1145	230	..	...	1938	79	2025	.	..	..	128	6	134	..	..	119	4295
Lilydale	624	336	72	2288	104	216	...	3640	104	1471	..	..	..	50	..	50	..	48	1583	6896
Portland	510	325	66	1525	509	165	64	3164	85	1964	..	..	..	96	35	131	..	95	361	5800
Ringarooma	1336	513	245	4018	573	994	54	7733	57	2059	..	..	..	1084	6	1090	..	55	683	11,677
Scottsdale	762	1783	183	3191	305	523	737	7484	63	1915	..	..	..	673	82	755	..	974	377	11,568
Total N.E. Division	7347	5075	1755	21,796	3343	4074	1456	44,846	858	16,333	..	10	..	4068	523	4601	..	2094	5968	74,700

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—																			
Evandale	811	383	109	2433	405	..	940	4141	191	1770	..	..	..	62	20	82	..	1222	1092	8498
Longford	1081	2482	439	6508	272	..	..	11,722	200	2036	..	..	..	417	165	582	70	358	877	15,845
St. Leonards	1045	361	283	4180	261	400	87	6617	93	1558	..	..	..	55	46	101	..	294	2357	11,020
Westbury	839	699	242	4406	314	..	250	6750	115	2199	..	..	..	601	64	665	..	191	876	10,796
Total N. Mid. Division	3776	3925	1073	17,527	1252	400	1277	29,230	599	7563	..	..	..	1135	295	1430	70	2065	5202	46,159
MIDLAND DIVISION—																			
Bothwell	491	343	173	3274	409	..	164	4854	253	2189	..	..	..	717	11	728	..	438	541	9003
Campbell Town	370	573	222	2664	222	..	679	4730	203	2082	..	..	..	637	185	822	27	314	978	9156
Hamilton	183	..	..	3294	732	..	170	4379	232	1414	..	..	..	70	..	70	..	..	845	6940
Oatlands	1003	931	368	5160	430	397	573	8862	236	2220	..	..	..	362	..	362	..	569	1047	13,296
Ross	492	237	122	1803	41	..	269	2964	170	1571	..	..	..	354	3	357	..	348	585	5995
Total Midland Division	2539	2084	885	16,195	1834	397	1855	25,789	1094	9476	..	..	..	2140	199	2339	27	1669	3996	44,390
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—																			
Brighton	611	..	183	2567	244	..	61	3666	104	1655	..	..	..	633	78	711	..	..	194	6330
Clarence	968	..	702	7444	734	3010	253	13,111	154	842	..	..	..	529	..	529	..	296	2013	16,945
Glamorgan	547	180	55	820	328	..	55	1985	93	2400	..	..	..	317	50	367	..	105	197	5147
Green Ponds	269	..	99	1386	77	..	308	2139	150	790	..	..	..	91	..	91	..	..	582	3752
Richmond	556	..	152	2446	445	..	59	3658	188	2375	..	..	..	717	127	844	..	..	495	7560
Sorell	556	437	102	2914	557	..	..	4566	163	1425	..	..	..	230	855	1085	..	..	444	7683
Spring Bay	463	104	122	1323	199	..	45	2256	110	1370	..	..	.	..	78	78	..	386	229	4429
Total S.E. Division	3970	721	1415	18,900	2584	3010	781	31,381	962	10,857	..	..	..	2517	1188	3705	..	787	4154	51,846
SOUTHERN DIVISION—																			
Bruny	311	..	..	599	48	..	29	987	25	967	..	..	..	125	..	125	..	..	40	2144
Esperance	630	921	299	2650	189	..	657	5346	114	2596	..	..	..	1157	..	1157	..	45	385	9643
Huon	834	2174	626	4215	210	453	1456	9968	272	1747	..	..	..	1905	..	1905	..	177	548	14,617
Kingborough	1318	2390	451	5267	527	500	829	11,282	181	1150	..	201	..	1643	83	1927	..	932	1214	16,686
New Norfolk	1972	4359	598	8686	1583	..	1183	18,381	363	6065	..	282	..	2612	254	3148	..	2463	2247	32,667
Port Cygnet	557	630	295	3340	696	630	542	6690	96	2895	..	6	..	1164	..	1170	..	8	931	11,790
Tasman	495	..	..	993	249	..	41	1778	88	1653	..	..	..	7	1	8	..	..	279	3806
Total S. Division	6117	10,474	2269	25,750	3502	1583	4737	54,432	1139	17,073	..	489	..	8613	338	9440	..	3625	5644	91,353
WESTERN DIVISION—																			
Gormanston	643	353	..	302	..	491	...	1789	19	903	..	..	..	47	..	47	..	24	35	2817
Queenstown	780	2107	717	5968	130	2108	872	12,682	60	179	..	39	..	252	2525	2816	520	318	956	17,531
Strahan	393	..	221	491	25	331	25	1486	16	500	..	..	..	8	65	73	80	..	200	2355
Waratah	714	..	..	510	...	128	..	1352	15	855	..	.	..	5	26	31	..	..	14	2267
Zeehan	507	..	570	2625	175	1620	562	6059	34	940	..	112	..	89	11	212	106	..	398	7749
Total Western Division	3037	2460	1508	9896	330	4678	1459	23,368	144	3377	..	151	..	401	2627	3179	706	342	1603	32,719
Grand Total	302,480	217,098	17,366	192,965	36,349	29,383	71,811	867,452	9714	83,170	..	1617	..	77,141	26,647	105,405	434,902	78,304	67,936	1,646,883

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—EXPENDITURE (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1948-49.

Municipality.	Administration.	Loan Charges.	Public Works.		Ordinary Municipal Services.						Trading, &c.		Other.	Total Expenditure from Revenue.
			Roads.	Other.	Health.	Parks and Reserves.	Lighting.	Other Services.	Property.	Total.	Trading.	Water and Sewerage.		
Urban Division—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	32,650	150,996	76,936	...	13,238	18,460	8219	14,583	8921	63,421	258,050	43,035	20,055	645,143
Glenorchy	4304	31,617	10,295	2358	6658	406	2150	...	451	9665	...	10,814	14,533	83,586
Launceston	12,275	37,009	35,695	...	9112	17,226	6749	16	32,518	65,621	127,344	41,802	23,365	343,111
Total Urban Division	49,229	219,622	122,926	2358	29,008	36,092	17,118	14,599	41,890	138,707	385,394	95,651	57,953	1,071,840
North-Western Division—														
Burnie	3219	10,395	21,440	...	2666	3998	1395	189	3962	12,210	1197	4638	3211	56,310
Circular Head	1887	1901	10,467	1445	1677	89	556	10	964	3296	...	1391	1440	21,827
Deloraine	1493	332	6600	50	1163	316	385	...	633	2497	...	2442	919	14,333
Devonport	3591	10,535	8613	...	3621	1702	1495	...	1519	8337	2147	8350	20,211	61,784
Kentish	1439	869	5925	776	820	62	346	10	238	1476	...	476	1139	12,100
King Island	1380	184	4182	990	758	591	...	53	505	1907	...	189	440	9272
Latrobe	1542	119	4533	78	923	826	263	33	764	2809	...	1719	1012	11,812
Penguin	865	498	2638	1788	426	132	141	85	329	1113	...	304	485	7691
Ulverstone	2233	4623	9131	167	1963	1787	648	133	555	5086	...	737	2054	24,031
Wynyard	1689	1726	8024	1099	472	1674	415	56	454	3071	...	4380	852	20,841
Total N.W. Division	19,338	31,182	81,553	6393	14,489	11,177	5644	569	9923	41,802	3344	24,626	31,763	240,001
North-Eastern Division—														
Beaconsfield	2605	1376	4273	951	1688	53	492	...	387	2620	...	1595	1232	14,652
Fingal	1592	342	4832	455	1485	125	476	120	239	2445	...	526	2015	12,207
Flinders Island	743	13	4086	2042	406	3	...	34	1468	1911	...	...	138	8933
George Town	695	...	2548	815	237	18	75	...	126	456	...	...	69	4583
Lilydale	839	304	4603	225	214	87	48	16	78	443	...	105	918	7437
Portland	726	394	2851	531	639	43	71	19	74	846	...	366	273	5987
Ringarooma	1502	569	4994	1380	1588	58	263	...	277	2186	...	395	734	11,760
Scottsdale	952	1686	4740	...	849	984	238	...	294	2365	...	1964	866	12,573
Total N.E. Division	9654	4684	32,927	6399	7106	1371	1663	189	2943	13,272	...	4951	6245	78,132

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—														
Evandale	1112	128	4369	...	43	14	110	38	254	459	...	1379	619	8066
Longford	1273	1394	8107	1529	319	341	413	258	395	1726	113	1825	1096	17,063
St. Leonards	1264	1534	5003	250	1117	...	261	60	111	1549	...	933	557	11,090
Westbury	1216	1086	6069	177	281	291	214	30	319	1135	...	343	985	11,011
Total N. Mid. Division	4865	4142	23,548	1956	1760	646	998	386	1079	4869	113	4480	3257	47,230
MIDLAND DIVISION—														
Bothwell	817	257	4597	1136	386	497	172	293	224	1572	...	492	400	9271
Campbell Town	1115	565	2592	2082	210	63	187	283	475	1218	11	1027	444	9054
Hamilton	787	15	4242	100	561	...	65	540	35	1201	...	...	312	6657
Oatlands	1299	1398	6227	...	457	127	268	435	541	1828	...	159	959	11,870
Ross	741	163	3015	575	37	33	78	280	81	509	...	447	455	5905
Total Midland Division	4759	2398	20,673	3893	1651	720	770	1831	1356	6328	11	2125	2570	42,757
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—														
Brighton	881	61	3371	230	164	51	127	...	59	401	...	514	832	6290
Clarence	2006	312	5428	842	3427	451	602	...	660	5140	...	30	1507	15,265
Glamorgan	666	105	1144	2013	240	97	46	114	112	609	...	160	120	4817
Green Ponds	697	84	1517	790	100	72	85	90	130	477	...	...	219	3784
Richmond	800	210	2785	3023	226	42	122	22	102	514	...	...	240	7572
Sorell	903	174	3829	300	611	...	164	44	95	914	...	187	469	6776
Spring Bay	644	255	2212	385	199	185	81	36	...	501	...	534	242	4773
Total S.E. Division	6597	1201	20,286	7583	4967	898	1227	306	1158	8556	...	1425	3629	49,277
SOUTHERN DIVISION—														
Bruny	416	40	1029	69	70	...	...	21	41	132	...	...	92	1778
Esperance	1378	1376	2690	2436	256	112	216	...	698	1282	...	165	278	9605
Huon	1403	2868	4870	100	854	568	416	...	810	2648	...	552	614	13,055
Kingborough	1993	1966	5807	...	1218	883	413	...	589	3103	...	1690	877	15,436
New Norfolk	2544	4487	9625	1367	2175	113	431	64	5380	8163	...	2636	2642	31,464
Port Cygnet	1428	1081	4548	525	1195	61	235	12	683	2186	...	672	347	10,787
Tasman	670	...	1975	...	83	...	...	...	46	129	...	...	603	3377
Total S. Division	9832	11,818	30,544	4497	5851	1737	1711	97	8247	17,643	...	5715	5453	85,502
WESTERN DIVISION—														
Gormanston	696	168	1196	...	555	141	...	...	2	698	...	298	50	3106
Queenstown	1493	777	5100	153	2260	832	556	...	306	3954	484	2197	2661	16,819
Strahan	658	116	767	100	242	10	166	...	...	418	31	...	174	2264
Waratah	686	...	997	855	111	8	37	...	2	158	...	...	70	2766
Zeehan	952	238	3445	3	1899	1	491	...	179	2570	148	...	523	7879
Total Western Division	4485	1299	11,505	1111	5067	992	1250	...	489	7798	663	2495	3478	32,834
Grand Total	108,759	276,346	343,962	34,190	69,899	53,633	30,381	17,977	67,085	238,975	389,525	141,468	114,348	1,647,573

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1948-49.

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Revenue.

	Hobart.	Glenorchy.	Launceston.	Remainder of State.	Total.
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES.	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation—					
Rates	198,370	42,652	95,385	292,969	629,376
Penalties on overdue rates	120	...	153	46	319
Licences—Dog	1048	492	492	5626	7658
Other	415	36	160	1445	2056
Total Taxation	199,953	43,180	96,190	300,086	639,409
Public Works and Services—					
Sanitary Service, Garbage Removal	237	...	43	1337	1617
Council Properties—					
Parks, Gardens, &c.	5440	63	1733	6859	14,095
Markets	1582	...	997	...	2579
Halls	5365	...	1149	14,533	21,047
Other Council Properties	...	424	27,178	11,818	39,420
Private Street Construction	...	1022	...	300	1322
Other Street Construction	...	...	...	...	...
Other	9010	127	10,174	6014	25,325
Total	21,634	1636	41,274	40,861	105,405
Government Grants—					
Unemployed Relief	...	...	...	...	...
Roads	...	995	...	66,762	67,757
Other	...	675	1300	13,438	15,413
Total	...	1670	1300	80,200	83,170
Other Revenue	14,325	6215	1000	46,396	67,936
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	235,912	52,701	139,764	467,543	895,920
PART II. BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.					
Water Supply and Sewerage—					
Rates	88,290	19,334	48,395	61,079	217,098
Charges for Services	269	9644	16,057	7027	32,997
Sales of Products	17,517	...	...	7673	25,190
Grants	...	2121	...	5506	7627
Other	460	5216	4077	2737	12,490
Total	106,536	36,315	68,529	84,022	295,402
Electricity Supply—					
Rates	...	...	...	...	...
Charges for Services	...	...	...	...	...
Sales of Products	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...
Tramways and Omnibuses—					
Rates	...	...	20,600	...	20,600
Charges for Services	306,813	...	100,735	...	407,548
Sales of Products	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...
Other	4068	...	3361	...	7429
Total	310,881	...	124,696	...	435,577
Abattoirs—					
Rates	...	...	...	59	59
Charges for Services	3527	...	11,465	4284	19,276
Sales of Products	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...
Other	223	...	210	216	649
Total	3750	...	11,675	4559	19,984
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	421,167	36,315	204,900	88,581	750,963
GRAND TOTAL—Revenue	657,079	89,016	344,664	556,124	1,646,883

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1948-49.

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Expenditure.

	Hobart.	Glenorchy.	Launceston.	Remainder of State.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES.					
General Administration	32,650	4304	12,275	59,530	108,759
Debt Services (excluding Business Undertakings)—					
Interest on Loans	14,743	2468	127	5342	22,680
Interest on Overdraft	...	...	...	...	...
Redemption	28,190	8628	561	10,126	47,505
Exchange	...	...	507	...	507
Other	...	...	...	...	...
Total Debt Services	42,933	11,096	1195	15,468	70,692
Public Works and Services—					
(*a*) Roads, Streets, Bridges—					
Construction and Maintenance	65,349	10,295	29,441	221,013	326,098
Cleaning and Watering	11,587	...	6254	23	17,864
Construction, Private Streets	...	1292	...	296	1588
Other	...	1066	...	31,536	32,602
Total	76,936	12,653	35,695	252,868	378,152
(*b*) Other Public Works and Services—					
Health	5946	1149	2425	17,170	26,690
Sanitary and Garbage Service	7292	5509	6687	23,721	43,209
Street Lighting	8219	2150	6749	13,263	30,381
Council Properties—					
Parks, Gardens, &c.	18,460	406	17,226	17,541	53,633
Halls	8330	...	1589	10,358	20,277
Markets	282	...	1267	...	1549
Other	309	451	29,662	14,837	45,259
Other Services	14,583	...	16	3378	17,977
Total	63,421	9665	65,621	100,268	238,975
Grants	7787	1691	3249	5216	17,943
Other Expenditure	12,268	12,842	20,116	51,179	96,405
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	235,995	52,251	138,151	484,529	910,926
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.					
Water-supply and Sewerage—					
Working Expenses	43,035	10,416	22,540	34,716	110,707
Interest	24,979	8974	12,430	18,489	64,872
Redemption	37,808	11,547	6921	22,065	78,341
Exchange	...	...	1522	...	1522
Other	714	398	19,262	11,101	31,475
Total	106,536	31,335	62,675	86,371	286,917
Electricity Supply—					
Working Expenses	...	...	...	...	...
Interest	...	...	...	...	...
Redemption	...	...	...	...	...
Exchange	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...
Tramways and Omnibuses—					
Working Expenses	252,458	...	96,043	...	348,501
Interest	10,782	...	5396	...	16,178
Redemption	29,673	...	7921	...	37,594
Exchange	...	...	508	...	508
Other	6300	...	21,116	...	27,416
Total	299,213	...	130,984	...	430,197
Abattoirs—					
Working Expenses	1592	...	7853	4131	13,576
Interest	570	...	755	253	1578
Redemption	1237	...	361	449	2047
Exchange	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	2332	...	2332
Total	3399	...	11,301	4833	19,533
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	409,148	31,335	204,960	91,204	736,647
GRAND TOTAL—EXPENDITURE	645,143	83,586	343,111	575,733	1,647,573

MUNICIPALITIES.

PROPERTY VALUATION, PRINCIPAL RATES, AND PERSONS EMPLOYED, 1948-49.

MUNICIPALITY.	Value of Property. (a)			Principal Rates. (b)		Persons Employed.			
						General Administration.		All Other Services.	
						Permanent.		Permanent.	
	Unimproved Value.	Total Capital Value.	Annual Value.	General.	Road.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	5,363,185	16,798,608	1,196,130	5 1	(c)	77	21	759 (d)	5 (d)
Glenorchy	926,136	2,916,264	258,028	0 6	2 0	12	5	54	..
Launceston	2,813,122	9,115,480	649,329	3 0½	(c)	64	21	437 (d)	5 (d)
Total Urban Division	9,102,443	28,830,352	2,103,487	..	..	153	47	1250	10
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	1,003,343	2,963,104	192,309	0 5	1 3	8	2	47	4
Circular Head	687,018	1,501,890	90,506	0 3	1 10	3	1	..	..
Deloraine	569,035	1,244,343	64,426	0 1	1 6	3	..	7	1
Devonport	568,369	1,668,157	176,037	0 5	1 6	10	3	73	2
Kentish	378,398	893,875	48,558	0 5	1 6	1	1	12	1
King Island	316,948	559,590	31,938	0 3	1 8	1	1	12	1
Latrobe	407,492	866,856	40,037	0 8	1 8	2	1	10	..
Penguin	237,048	606,294	27,904	0 5	1 10	1	..	7	..
Ulverstone	605,013	1,452,303	79,070	0 6	1 7	4	1	15	..
Wynyard	646,828	1,422,430	64,487	0 4	2 0	2	1	23	3
Total N.W. Division	5,419,492	13,178,842	815,272	..	..	35	11	206	12
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	348,761	917,735	60,067	0 10	1 7	4	1	14	..
Fingal	357,354	672,965	41,768	0 6	1 11	3	2	8	..
Flinders	122,215	236,459	13,208	0 7	2 6	1	..	10	..
George Town	101,580	216,096	13,888	0 8	1 8	1	..	..	..
Lilydale	244,820	511,158	25,292	0 6	1 10	1	..	5	1
Portland	66,001	165,532	15,767	0 8	2 0	1	..	4	1
Ringarooma	300,805	686,663	46,285	0 7	1 9	3	..	10	..
Scottsdale	269,759	599,365	36,278	0 5	1 9	1	1	10	1
Total N.E. Division	1,811,295	4,005,973	252,553	..	..	15	4	61	3
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	554,861	828,795	32,445	0 6	1 6	1	..	7	..
Longford	716,737	1,260,645	66,493	0 4	2 0	1	1	22	4
St. Leonards	396,580	740,964	43,997	0 6	2 0	1	1	12	..
Westbury	602,280	1,114,722	50,365	0 4	1 9	1	1	10	..
Total N. Mid. Division	2,270,458	3,945,126	193,000	..	..	4	3	51	4
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	596,848	886,070	39,313	0 3	1 8	1	..	11	..
Campbell Town	526,458	835,077	35,623	0 2½	1 6	1	1	7	1
Hamilton	460,142	800,983	45,838	0 1	1 6	1	..	..	..
Oatlands	740,759	1,346,722	69,117	0 3½	1 6	2	..	6	2
Ross	414,134	575,192	19,664	0 6	1 10	1	..	4	1
Total Midland Division	2,738,341	4,444,044	209,555	..	..	6	1	28	4
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	306,597	624,606	29,339	0 5½	1 9	1	..	4	..
Clarence	383,966	1,118,585	58,142	0 4	2 6	4	..	..	..
Glamorgan	174,403	329,623	13,229	0 10	1 3	1	..	1	..
Green Ponds	210,650	420,917	18,498	0 3½	1 6	1	..	..	..
Richmond	279,432	593,641	26,694	0 5	1 10	1	..	6	1
Sorell	293,487	612,730	33,239	0 4	1 9	1	..	..	..
Spring Bay	142,918	279,973	16,177	0 7	1 8	1	..	6	..
Total S.E. Division	1,797,453	3,980,075	195,318	..	..	10	..	17	1
Southern Division—									
Bruny	38,031	122,748	5796	1 1	2 1	1	..	..	..
Esperance	121,847	564,272	31,120	0 5	1 9	2	..	6	1
Huon	269,521	1,225,536	51,170	0 4	1 8	1	1	10	1
Kingborough	401,287	1,324,669	65,510	0 5	1 8	3	..	28	..
New Norfolk	338,535	1,310,818	101,010	0 5	1 10	3	1	18	2
Port Cygnet	159,928	708,592	35,167	0 4	2 0	2	1	..	..
Tasman	45,848	185,334	9890	1 0	2 0	1	..	1	..
Total Southern Division.	1,374,997	5,441,969	299,663	..	..	13	3	63	4
Western Division—									
Gormanston	2046	20,346	5036	2 8	1 3	1	1	2	..
Queenstown	30,779	306,591	63,695	0 3	2 3	2	1	11	1
Strahan	7316	28,860	6185	1 4	1 8	1	..	2	..
Waratah	68,433	137,506	9286	1 9	1 3	1	..	1	..
Zeehan	25,974	158,491	27,162	0 4½	1 11	2	2	6	...
Total Western Division	134,548	651,794	111,364	..	..	7	4	22	1
Grand Total	24,649,027	64,478,175	4,180,512	..	..	243	73	1698	39

(a) State Government Valuation, 1948. (b) Various other rates are also levied, often on sections of rate payers only. (c) Included in General. (d) Includes Tram employees.

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS, 1948-49.

REVENUE ACCOUNT.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts.				Expenditure.				
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources.	Total.	Works and Services.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Marine Board—									
Hobart	112,293	...	35,608	147,901	103,243	2,351	11,415	5,660	122,669
Launceston	71,363	...	12,564	83,927	64,172	9,893	9,797	65	83,927
Circular Head	3,636	2,116	573	6,325	2,259	5,184	779	...	8,222
Burnie and Table Cape	34,836	...	7,471	42,307	17,152	20,043	3,482	4,371	45,048
Devonport	36,477	...	33,300	69,777	17,119	16,057	5,684	2,828	41,688
Strahan	3,999	...	479	4,478	3,072	...	951	277	4,300
King Island	4,058	...	873	4,931	841	658	572	671	2,742
Harbour Trust—									
Smithton	3,240	...	...	3,240	...	363	383	3,291	4,037
Leven	1,750	1,100	3,015	5,865	1,450	1,703	722	2,020	5,895
Total	271,652	3,216	93,883	368,751	209,308	56,252	33,785	19,183	318,528

OTHER ACCOUNTS.

Hobart	...	...	10,176	10,176	...	...	...	9910	9,910
Launceston	...	...	25,997	25,997	27,274	...	...	...	27,274
Devonport	...	...	1,117	1,117	...	...	...	1,120	1,120
Circular Head	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	37,297	37,297	27,274	...	...	11,030	38,304

LOCAL GOVERNMENT DEBT 1948-49.

	Municipalities.		Other Local Authorities.	
	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.
	£	£	£	£
Due to State Government	129,088	...	134,728	5786
Due to other Creditors—				
Australia	2,759,114		858,045	32,146
London	200,000	10,000	...	...
Total	3,088,202	...	992,773	37,932

TAXATION.

Years 1942-43 *to* 1948-49.

Collected by—	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth Government (a)	3,909,473	5,217,497	6,256,308	6,706,904	7,499,415	7,646,190	...
State Government	1,636,238	1,733,774	1,837,356	2,169,208	2,495,583	2,789,680	1,148,818
Local Government (b)	735,100	756,474	789,319	820,652	864,991	929,035	
Total	6,280,811	7,707,745	8,882,983	9,696,764	10,859,989	11,364,905	1,148,818

(*a*) Not available.

PER HEAD.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Government (a)	16 4 10	21 7 7	25 7 5	26 15 11	29 9 2	29 4 2	...
State Government	6 15 11	7 2 1	7 9 0	8 13 11	9 16 0	10 13 1	...
Local Government (b)	3 1 1	3 2 0	3 4 0	3 5 10	3 8 0	3 11 0	...
Total	26 1 10	31 11 8	36 0 5	38 15 8	42 13 2	43 8 3	...

(*a*) Actual collections in Tasmania—Estimated total collections see page 5, Public Finance, 1947-48.
(*b*) Including rates, licences, and dues (Municipalities and Marine Boards.)

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS.

MUNICIPAL LOANS.

Year 1948-49.

Municipality.	Loan Receipts, 1948-49.			Debt at End of Year 1948-49.			Bank Overdraft.	Annual Liability. (*b*)		Total Sinking Fund, 30/6/49.	Debt Outside Australia.	Loans.	
	From State Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To State Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.		Interest.	Sinking Fund and Repayments.			Paid Off During Year. (*a*)	Renewals During Year. (*c*)
URBAN DIVISION—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	...	240,300	240,300	1683	1,491,321	1,493,004	76778	53,394	108,115	109,011	...	83,188	...
Glenorchy	..	53,000	53,000	130	343,514	343,644	...	11,830	20,151	221	...	20,151	...
Launceston	...	50	50	...	526,382	526,382	5198	20,969	27,715	227,987	200,000	5472	...
Total Urban Div.	...	293,350	293,350	1813	2,361,217	2,363,030	81976	86,193	155,981	337,219	200,000	108,811	...
N.W. DIVISION—													
Burnie	...	12,200	12,200	32,411	75,069	107,480	...	4337	6901	3662	...	6901	...
Circular Head	...	4000	4000	...	21,794	21,794	...	850	859	...	...	1144	...
Deloraine	...	...	...	2232	1498	3730	...	156	170	...	...	170	...
Devonport	...	32,007	32,007	20,894	140,819	161,713	17754	6334	7140	2	...	7140	...
Kentish	...	6300	6300	1222	13,370	14,592	...	504	600	956	...	522	...
King Island	..	...	...	...	2827	2827	...	99	92	...	...	92	...
Latrobe	...	1000	1000	...	2934	2934	703	97	53	...	...	53	...
Penguin	...	...	...	1621	4374	5995	...	237	263	407	...	228	...
Ulverstone	...	3280	3280	18,557	43,750	62,307	...	2232	2527	4323	...	2233	...
Wynyard	...	3000	3000	4771	14,750	19,521	...	790	799	421	...	771	...
Total N. W. Div.	...	61,787	61,787	81,708	321,185	402,893	18457	15,636	19,404	9771	...	19,254	...
N.E. DIVISION—													
Beaconsfield	...	7900	7900	...	18,667	18,667	...	681	861	...	...	861	...
Fingal	...	3000	3000	1606	4725	6331	...	228	199	...	...	199	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	100	...	100	...	4	8	...	...	8	...
George Town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lilydale	...	1000	1000	2106	907	3013	...	125	190	...	...	190	...
Portland	...	...	...	...	3539	3539	...	145	241	...	...	241	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	2337	2696	5033	...	143	417	...	...	417	...
Scottsdale	...	1000	1000	3596	19,324	22,920	...	901	795	...	...	795	...
Total N.E. Div.	...	12,900	12,900	9745	49,858	59,603	...	2227	2711	...	...	2711	...
N. MIDLAND DIV.—													
Evandale	...	...	...	1245	...	1245	...	54	72	...	...	72	...
Longford	...	2000	2000	3332	14,273	17,605	...	648	790	...	...	790	...
St. Leonards	...	...	...	991	19,225	20,216	2265	720	828	...	...	828	...
Westbury	...	...	...	3304	3482	6786	131	255	796	...	...	796	...
Total N.M. Div.	...	2000	2000	8872	36,980	45,852	2396	1677	2486	...	...	2486	...
MIDLAND DIV.—													
Bothwell	...	...	...	1087	2274	3361	...	127	126	...	...	126	...
Campbell Town	...	5000	5000	2098	8956	11,054	...	425	299	...	...	299	...
Hamilton	...	...	...	...	121	121	...	5	9	...	...	9	...
Oatlands	...	1200	1200	460	15,514	15,974	...	634	766	3972	...	766	...
Ross	...	...	...	...	1161	1161	...	50	107	...	...	107	..
Total Midland Div.	...	6200	6200	3645	28,026	31,671	...	1241	1307	3972	...	1307	...
S.E. DIVISION—													
Brighton	...	...	...	...	116	116	...	5	108	...	...	108	.
Clarence	...	4700	4700	148	7879	8027	...	284	167	...	...	167	...
Glamorgan	...	1100	1100	549	2035	2584	...	90	44	...	...	44	...
Green Ponds	...	...	...	...	345	345	...	15	69	...	...	69	..
Richmond	...	...	...	47	2469	2516	...	84	125	...	...	125	...
Sorell	...	600	600	3118	670	3788	...	98	128	...	...	128	...
Spring Bay	...	1000	1000	221	3269	3490	308	136	136	...	...	136	...
Total S.E. Division	...	7400	7400	4083	16,783	20,866	308	712	777	...	...	777	...

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS 1948-49.—*continued.*

MUNICIPAL LOANS—*continued.*

Municipality.	Loan Receipts 1948-49.			Debt at end of Year 1948-49			Bank Overdraft.	Annual Liability (*b*).		Total Sinking Fund 30/6/49.	Debt Outside Australia	Loans	
	From State Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To State Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.		Interest.	Sinking Fund and Repayments.			Paid Off During Year (*a*)	Renewals During Year. (*c*)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
SOUTHERN DIVISION—													
Bruny	...	...	...	175	221	396	...	17	21	...	...	21	...
Esperance	...	...	...	1565	10,212	11,777	...	485	862	...	...	862	...
Huon	...	...	...	2191	23,447	25,638	...	1040	1778	...	...	1778	...
Kingborough	...	12,061	12,061	...	34,217	34,217	...	1263	924	3397	...	924	...
New Norfolk	...	7378	7378	939	54,559	55,498	1204	2128	2442	...	...	2442	...
Port Cygnet	...	9500	9500	...	21,442	21,442	...	719	588	...	...	588	...
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S. Division	...	28,939	28,939	4870	144,098	148,968	1271	5652	6615	3397	...	6615	...
WESTERN DIVISION—													
Gormanston	...	...	...	2382	...	2382	508	96	70	...	...	70	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	5906	632	6538	...	197	552	...	...	552	...
Strahan	...	...	...	489	335	824	...	32	82	...	...	82	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	5575	...	5575	...	223	160	...	...	160	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	14,352	967	15,319	508	548	864	...	...	864	...
GRAND TOTAL...	...	412,576	412,576	129,088	2,959,114	3,088,202	104,916	113,886	190,145	354,359	200,000	142,825	...

(*a*) Including periodic payments in reduction of principal.
(*b*) Much of the debt of Local Government Bodies is in the form of Instalment Debentures, which means a fixed periodic payment on account of interest and principal. For each debt, therefore, the payment on account of interest decreases and the payments on account of principal increases from year to year. These figures indicate the liability as at 30/6/48. (*c*) Not collected.

MARINE BOARD LOANS 1948-49.

Circular Head	...	...	...	25,863	13,131	38,994	...	1658	3553	361	...	3553	...
Hobart	...	92,137	92,137	...	128,356	128,356	...	4783	1556	...	...	1556	...
Launceston	...	...	...	90,416	...	90,416	...	3904	5794	...	...	5794	...
Devonport	...	85,000	85,000	...	317,549	317,549	...	11,840	6722	...	...	6722	...
Burnie and Table Cape.	...	20,000	20,000	...	387,938	387,938	728	14,535	7286	...	...	7286	...
Strahan	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leven Harbour Trust	...	...	...	18,449	3,569	22,018	...	940	750	...	...	750	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	6,178	6178	...	216	430	...	...	430	...
Smithton Harbour Trust	...	...	...	...	1,324	1324	...	56	297	...	...	297	...
Total	...	197,137	197,137	134,728	858,045	992,773	728	37,932	26,388	361	...	26,388	..

MUNICIPALITIES.

Loan Receipts and Expenditure, 1948-49.

Loan Receipts.		Loan Expenditure.	
	£		£
Ordinary Services—			
From State Government	...	Ordinary Services	189,497
Other Sources	249,115	Business Undertakings	196,499
Total for Ordinary Services	249,115		
Business Undertakings—			
From State Government	...		
Other Sources	163,461		
Total Business Undertakings	163,461		
Total Receipts	412,576	Total Expenditure	385,996

MUNICIPALITIES.

Purposes for which Existing Loans were Raised, 1948-49.

MUNICIPALITY.	Electric Light Supply.	Drainage, Sewerage, Water.	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths.	Trams and Transport.	Buildings, Offices, Halls.	Parks and Reserves.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	..	679,965	371,854	292,124	48,960	73,358	26,743	1,493,004
Glenorchy	..	261,267	58,564	..	..	22,395	1418	343,644
Launceston	..	303,355	82,805	140,222	..	..	..	526,382
Total Urban Division	..	1,244,587	513,223	432,346	48,960	95,753	28,161	2,363,030
North-Western Division—								
Burnie	..	68,361	609	..	9395	22,506	6609	107,480
Circular Head	..	16,801	4000	..	..	993	..	21,794
Deloraine	..	2232	..	..	1498	..	..	3730
Devonport	..	117,422	21882	..	1674	9973	10,762	161,713
Kentish	..	11,022	1300	..	1788	..	482	14,592
King Island	..	1381	..	..	1446	..	..	2827
Latrobe	..	2934	..	..	..	..	..	2934
Penguin	..	5372	..	..	623	..	..	5995
Ulverstone	..	44,645	4268	..	7416	4575	1403	62,307
Wynyard	..	14,796	3879	..	..	650	196	19,521
Total N.W. Division	..	284,966	35938	..	23,840	38,697	19,452	402,893
North-Eastern Division—								
Beaconsfield	..	11231	4580	..	..	..	2856	18,667
Fingal	..	6331	..	..	..	..	..	6331
Flinders	..	..	..	..	100	..	..	100
George Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lilydale	..	2106	907	..	..	..	..	3013
Portland	..	2997	542	..	..	..	..	3539
Ringarooma	..	2875	420	..	969	..	769	5033
Scottsdale	..	21,883	..	..	..	1037	..	22,920
Total N.E Division	..	47,423	6449	..	1069	1037	3625	59,603
North-Midland Division—								
Evandale	..	1245	..	..	..	..	..	1245
Longford	..	14,713	2000	..	696	..	196	17,605
St. Leonards	..	1407	18,809	..	..	..	..	20,216
Westbury	..	4479	522	..	1785	..	..	6786
Total N.-Mid. Division	..	21,844	21,331	..	2481	..	196	45,852
Midland Division—								
Bothwell	..	2999	..	..	362	..	..	3361
Campbell Town	..	6550	..	..	4390	..	114	11,054
Hamilton	..	..	..	..	121	..	..	121
Oatlands	..	10,809	4621	..	228	316	..	15,974
Ross	..	..	..	..	1161	..	..	1161
Total Midland Division	..	20,358	4621	..	6262	316	114	31,671
South-Eastern Division—								
Brighton	..	116	..	..	..	..	..	116
Clarence	..	1907	5520	..	..	600	..	8027
Glamorgan	..	1099	550	..	935	..	..	2584
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	345	..	..	345
Richmond	..	..	722	..	..	546	1248	2516
Sorell	..	3118	78	..	..	592	..	3788
Spring Bay	..	2503	..	..	987	..	..	3490
Total S.E. Division	..	8743	6870	..	2267	1738	1248	20,866
Southern Division—								
Bruny	..	..	..	..	396	..	..	396
Esperance	..	8547	..	..	2848	382	..	11,777
Huon	..	14,847	870	..	7452	2469	..	25,638
Kingborough	..	33,643	..	..	..	..	574	34,217
New Norfolk	..	50,316	1504	..	1460	2218	..	55,498
Port Cygnet	..	9310	3886	..	1522	6724	..	21,442
Tasman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Southern Division	..	116,663	6260	..	13,678	11,793	574	148,968
Western Division—								
Gormanston	..	1705	677	..	..	..	..	2382
Queenstown	196	4639	..	..	853	196	654	6538
Strahan	..	..	556	..	..	..	268	824
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	5575	..	..	..	..	5575
Total Western Division	196	6344	6808	..	853	196	922	15,319
Grand Total	196	1,756,928	601,500	432,346	99,410	149,530	54,292	3,088,202
Percentage on Total	..	56·70	19·47	14·03	3·21	4·84	1·75	100

WATERWORKS, 1948-49.

Municipality.	Properties Assessed.	People Served with Water (Estimated).	Property Served		Capacity of Reservoir.	Length of—		Cost of Construction at end of Year.	Loans Current.	Assessment (Rate in the £).
			Annual Value.	Area (Estimated).		Aqueduct and Main.	Reticulation.			
WATERWORKS—	No.	No.	£	Acres.	'000 Galls.	Miles.	Miles.	£	£	s. d.
Beaconsfield	975	1250	10,688	...	18,600	10	9·5	21,469	10,876	2 0
Bothwell	156	495	3556	142	141	2·5	3·5	4212	2998	2 0
Burnie	3030	8200	147,142	...	6,500	21.5	25	72,950	44,763	1 0
Campbell Town	325	810	7007	...	120	4	10·5	16,000	6549	1 6
Circular Head	1048	3190	30,420	1860	4500	13	8·5	23,422	16,801	(a)
Devonport	2852	8000	135,000	1700	4500	15	48	119,333	71,165	1 3
Deloraine	463	2200	14,745	700	100	2	11	2298	2231	1 10
Esperance	368	1410	12,815	1920	25	26	36	13,600	8547	1 0
Evandale	230	800	2725	100	111	2	4·5	3100	1245	2 0
Fingal	514	1450	10,330	1582	140	4	...	9474	6331	(b)
Glamorgan	330	739	13,225	30,720	65	1·5	2·5	1750	1049	2 9
Glenorchy	4366	13,000	238,028	...	200,000	57		173,049	101,076	1 0
Gormanston	299	560	5755	1120	157	5·8	4·2	4750	1705	2 0
Hobart	16,484	56,668	1,196,130	6450	578,000	91·6	154	781,400	504,580	0 9·7
Huon	507	3525	19,275	7818	...	27	37	26,450	14,246	1 6
Kentish	545	1575	12,801	950	350	5·5	7	12,076	5065	(c)
Kingborough	1163	3350	33,391	14,000	500	17	9	38,429	32,181	1 9
Latrobe	593	1750	13,150	4070	850	13	5	7800	...	2 0
Launceston	12,109	41,590	701,320	9300	996	42	122·5	360,168	154,776	0 8
Lilydale	125	380	3263	1150	66	4·1	...	3900	2106	(d)
Longford	923	1850	14,565	1127	647	4·5	24	23,607	13,766	(e)
New Norfolk	1008	3000	42,332	150	14,600	16·5	6·5	25,250	18,649	0 11
Oatlands	206	630	7694	2000	12,500	12	3·5	15,000	10,577	2 4
Penguin	216	1020	4431	...	1500	2	2·5	5000	4079	2 3
Port Cygnet	295	585	13,958	2560	400	4	5	15,000	9310	1 3
Portland	198	640	4393	666	13,000	4·8	5·2	4727	2997	1 6
Queenstown	1514	4137	60,177	400	1207	1·7	13·2	9500	2168	0 7
Ringarooma	236	750	6043	2300	...	6·7	5	5700	2875	(f)
Ross	90	172	2192	388	136	·7	3	1755	...	1 10
Scottsdale	937	1675	17,981	1800	480	9·5	11	27,350	20,883	(g)
Sorell	156	400	4084	10	18,000	5	2	5500	3118	1 10
Spring Bay	119	350	2136	300	200	3	3·5	3600	2501	1 0
St. Leonard's	137	575	2700	5000	236	4·5	3·5	4844	1407	2 0
Ulverstone	1440	4200	45,833	815	650	7·5	11·5	60,200	42,143	1 3½
Westbury	458	1630	5811	2150	40	6	8·5	10,575	4479	(i)
Wynyard	1043	2300	26,765	1720	350	10	11	13,771	7255	(h)
TOTALS	55,458	174,856	2,871,861	...	879,667	1079·5		1,927,009	1,134,497	...

(*a*) Smithton, 1s. 6d.; Stanley, 2s. (*b*) Cornwall, £1 per house; Fingal, 1s. 7d.; St. Marys, 10d. (*c*) Railton, 1s.; Sheffield, 2s. (*d*) £2 12s 6d. per house. (*e*) Cressy, 2s. 6d.; Longford, 3s. 0d.; Perth, 3s. 6d. (*f*) Branxholm, 2s.; Ringarooma, 1s. 6d. (*g*) Bridport, 2s. 3d.; Scottsdale, 1s. 6d. (*h*) Somerset, 2s. 6d.; Wynyard, 1s. 3d. (*i*) Bracknell, 3s.; Hagley and Westbury, 2s. 3d.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Education, Hospitals, &c., 1948-49

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART IX.—Section I.

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c.

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EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART, AND RESEARCH.

FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE on Education, Science, &c., for the Year 1948-49.

	£	£	Percent. on Total.
Tasmania University and Engineering School	...	87,027	7·23
Education Department—			
Salaries of Staff for Administration, &c.	17,162		
Public Schools Generally (Salaries, &c.)	519,535		
Travelling Expenses, Director, Inspectors, &c.	4792		
Repairs to State Schools	50,666		
Rents, Transfer Allowances, School Furniture and Fittings, Requisites, &c.	30,007		
School Cleaning and General Maintenance, including Cleansing Out-offices and Fuel	42,240		
Boards of Advice	482		
Stationery and Stores, Printing and Advertising, Postal Charges, Telegrams, &c.	6295		
Conveyance of Scholars and Fares	90,282		
Free Stock Books, Materials	1714		
Subsidies to Teachers of Subsidised Schools	82		
Bursaries Board	5000		
Experimental Rural Area Schools	9876		
Visual Education	3944		
Kindergarten Schools	2300		
Miscellaneous	91,914	876,291	72·80
Technical Education	...	126,604	10·52
Education and Keep of Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	...	3677	0·30
Agricultural Education—			
Bursaries and Farm, Scottsdale and Hagley	...	2864	0·24
Adult Education	...	618	0·05
Science, Art, and Research—			
Tasmanian State and Childrens Library	39,110		
Public Libraries, Museums	6126		
Art, Literary, and Other	9057	54,293	4·51
Total	...	1,151,374	95·65
Proportion of Interest, Exchange, and Sinking Fund chargeable to Education Department	...	52,340	4·35
TOTAL	...	£1,203,714	100·00

Net Loan Expenditure during Year on Education £206,036

DECENNIAL RETURN Showing Analysis of Expenditure in connection with the Education Department.

NOTE.—The following figures are from the reports of the Education Department, and relate to Calendar Years.

Year (31st December).	Ministerial Office.	Inspection.	Medical and Dental Inspection.	Training of Teachers.	State High Schools.	Primary Schools.	Other Schools, &c.(a)	Technical Education.	Loan Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1937	8728	6067	6366	13,805	31,095	232,959	13,086	26,814	52,687	391,607
1938	8322	6174	5983	13,617	32,987	237,700	18,242	30,917	66,371	420,213
1939	9366	7015	(b)166	16,250	34,649	255,238	15,955	33,441	54,480	426,560
1940	9040	7572	(b)	16,555	35,696	254,476	15,610	36,723	72,461	448,133
1941	8944	6896	(b)	17,459	36,030	269,451	16,869	44,162	52,954	452,765
1942	10,069	7350	(b)	20,716	41,816	294,349	42,328	49,777	23,305	489,710
1943	11,333	8184	(b)	19,203	45,200	316,441	39,971	52,729	25,863	518,924
1944	11,416	8803	(b)	19,079	49,287	323,588	41,271	77,199	45,167	575,810
1945	15,049	10,246	(b)	21,023	60,252	377,347	42,878	64,778	48,468	640,041
1946	17,271	10,728	(b)	43,915	77,748	425,137	50,252	79,722	99,142	803,915

(a) Including Subsidised, Cookery, Woodwork, Welfare, and Correspondence Schools, Education of Deaf Mutes and the Blind, Retiring Allowances, and Visual Education, &c.

(b) Under control of Health Department.

RETURN Showing Analysis of Expenditure in connection with the Education Department, for Year Ending 1st August, 1948.

Heading	Total	General	Primary	Area	High	Junior Technical	Senior Technical	Teachers Training	Other
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Administration	42,920*a*	...	27,385	12,491	...	...	3044	...	...
Co-ordinate	13,666	11,161*b*	2003	208	258	17	...	1	18
Instruction	654,504	4728	372,704	71,353	76,752	63,781	31,336	20,042	13,808
Operation School Plant	43,053	...	23,300	9619	6677	1321	1686	56	394
Maintenance School Plant	63,468	...	45,672	6273	6459	2271	2453	94	246
Auxiliary Costs	197,490	97,610	46,584	33,863	13,425	3924	1265	150	669
Fixed Charges	41,280	15,177	16,556	3351	2399	1707	1017	508	565
Total	1 056,381	128,676	534,204	137,158	105,970	73,021	40,801	20,851	15,700
Capital (Loan Expend.)	138,605	7467	80,030	21,766	11,333	13,748	4261	...	...
Total	1,194,986	136,143	614,234	158,924	117,303	86,769	45,062	20,851	15,700
Revenue (d)	17,606	7211	7405	1810	679	...	501	...	...
Net Expenditure (c)	1,177,380	128,932	606,829	157,114	116,624	86,769	44,561	20,851	15,700

(*a*) Includes Inspectors £11,830 and other amounts included with general staff.
(*b*) Includes Medical and Dental £10,413.
(*c*) Net Expenditure includes amounts spent by other Departments.
(*d*) Revenue, in addition the following amounts were received as Credits to Department Estimates, Primary and Secondary £6076 and Senior Technical £110.

STATE SCHOOLS in operation, 1st August, 1948.

District.	No. of Schools	Aggregate Enrolment of Scholars during the year.			Average Daily Attendance.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
High Schools—					
Hobart	1	377	342	719	662·0
Launceston	1	209	427	636	568·6
Devonport	1	208	204	412	363·3
Burnie	1	172	159	331	285·6
Scottsdale	1	50	55	105	86·1
New Town	1	99	406	505	454·4
Circular Head	1	67	65	132	112·8
Junior Technical					
Hobart	1	457	...	457	408·3
Launceston	1	384	...	384	347·6
Queenstown	1	112	93	205	175·7
Area Schools—					
Beaconsfield	1	198	201	399	279·3
Circular Head	1	104	123	227	173·3
Deloraine	1	135	133	268	181·1
Esperance	1	203	175	378	286·1
Huon	1	345	275	620	453·3
Kentish	1	280	236	516	401·7
King Island	1	114	119	233	180·0
Latrobe	1	98	79	177	139·1
Lilydale	1	163	153	316	225·8
New Norfolk	1	228	233	461	276·9
Oatlands	1	138	144	282	193·2
Port Cygnet	1	171	163	334	250·5
Ringarooma	1	109	117	226	166·5
Table Cape	1	172	130	302	218·7
Westbury	1	139	115	254	177·1
Kingborough	1	185	198	383	274·6
Primary—					
Hobart	19	2959	2564	5523	4379·4
Launceston	13	2197	2128	4325	3176·9
Beaconsfield	3	172	155	327	242·8
Bothwell	3	110	102	212	145·7
Brighton	8	233	229	462	336·4
Bruny	4	83	60	143	105·2
Campbell T'wn	4	152	159	311	212·2
Clarence	7	332	288	620	440·7
Circular Head	15	584	526	1110	790·1
Deloraine	10	407	332	739	559·0
Devonport	5	689	742	1431	1119·3
Burnie	12	848	782	1630	1230·7
Evandale	3	102	96	198	150·1
Esperance	5	143	123	266	196·0
Fingal	11	370	351	721	515·6
Flinders	3	60	71	131	86·8
George Town	5	81	63	144	101·6
Glamorgan	4	64	65	129	99·8
Glenorchy	6	1189	1116	2305	1719·1
Green Ponds	2	62	71	133	96·2
Hamilton	7	215	181	396	255·5
Huon	7	163	174	337	239·1
Kentish	4	172	190	362	281·4
Kingborough	9	380	394	774	513·0
King Island	4	100	100	200	117·2
Latrobe	4	227	190	417	319·7
Leven	10	570	532	1102	807·6
Lilydale	3	48	39	87	62·7
Longford	5	287	317	604	384·3
New Norfolk	17	683	646	1329	876·5
Oatlands	6	96	107	203	145·3
Penguin	7	330	301	631	469·1
Portland	4	131	118	249	187·5
Richmond	5	104	100	204	155·4
Ringarooma	5	236	277	513	415·9
Ross	1	59	41	100	75·7
Scottsdale	5	277	243	520	381·1
St. Leonards	7	210	131	341	235·0
Sorell	6	202	170	372	258·6
Spring Bay	5	108	84	192	142·0
Table Cape	12	419	423	842	637·8
Tasman Peninsula	7	141	119	260	178·4
Westbury	6	155	173	328	252·0
Gormanston	1	60	48	108	81·7
Queenstown	4	426	369	795	629·8
Strahan	1	76	51	127	96·6
Waratah	3	74	70	144	99·1
Zeehan	4	226	203	429	291·5
Subsidised Schools	1	4	2	6	5·3
Totals — High	7	1182	1658	2840	2532·8
Totals — Jn. Tech.	3	953	93	1046	931·6
Totals — Primary	301	17,012	15,814	32,826	24,293·1
Totals — Subsidised	1	4	2	6	5·3
Totals — Area	16	2782	2594	5376	3877·2
Grand Totals	328	21,933	20,161	42,094	31,640.0

TEACHERS IN STATE SCHOOLS.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Head Teachers.				Assistant Teachers.				In Training.						Special.		Sub-sidised.		Temporary.				Total.	
	Certificated.		Uncertificated.		Certificated.		Uncertificated.		College.		Schools.								Adult.		Junior.			
											Students.		Monitors.											
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1939...	219	71	13	59	110	316	1	41	31	79	30	127	1	73	32	44	1	34	2	37	2	54	448	926
1940...	a222	a62	9	47	72	195	b21	b148	28	83	36	135	...	71	44	72	1	35	5	56	2	54	443	955
1941...	a198	a61	7	45	61	194	b21	b134	30	87	39	147	...	65	41	67	...	12	2	112	...	74	392	993
1942...	a214	a55	8	33	90	187	b25	b106	45	108	32	111	1	71	47	83	...	12	1	151	...	89	460	1006
1943...	a217	a49	6	34	95	197	b38	b95	38	107	29	95	...	81	47	109	...	7	1	153	...	102	471	1029
1944...	a216	a47	4	28	95	200	b40	b112	29	101	29	96	...	95	46	104	...	4	3	156	...	89	457	1032
1945...	a226	a44	6	32	107	190	b47	b119	26	81	24	96	1	98	48	98	...	5	2	153	...	97	498	1013
1946...	a229	a43	4	25	114	193	b43	b125	32	60	35	93	1	95	51	83	...	2	3	121	...	79	515	919
1947...	a200	a21	6	19	102	208	b22	b138	99	91	36	107	2	109	56	56	...	...	3	131	1	102	527	982
1948...	217	18	6	21	122	285	2	75	48	127	30	53	...	153	55	65	...	...	4	127	...	135	484	1059

STATE EDUCATION, PRIMARY AND SECONDARY.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Primary Education.							Secondary Education.						
	Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.				Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.			
		Average Weekly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount. (a)	Per Scholar.				Average Weekly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount. (a)	Per Scholar.		
					Enrolled.		In Daily Attendance.					Enrolled.		In Daily Attendance.
	No.	No.	No.	£	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	No.	No.	No.	£	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
1939 ...	441	29,086	25,538	290,051	8 3 8		11 7 1	6	1881	1783	33,066	16 3 8		18 10 10
1940 ...	422	28,552	24,510	294,409	8 6 6		12 0 2	6	1869	1743	34,128	16 18 2		19 11 7
1941 ...	409	28,646	25,018	306,699	8 14 4		12 5 2	6	1870	1786	34,623	17 2 8		19 7 9
1942 ...	373	27,796	24,407	362,682	13 1 0		14 17 2	7	1858	1779	41,053	21 3 2		23 1 9
1943 ...	365	27,735	24,470	375,943	13 11 1		15 7 3	7	2049	1950	46,421	22 13 1		23 16 1
1944 (b)	360	28,046	24,619	372,017	13 5 3		15 2 3	7	2227	2122	50,900	22 17 1		23 19 9
1945 (b)	346	28,280	25,139	431,403	15 2 1		17 3 3	7	2294	2183	62,718	27 6 10		28 14 7
1946 (b)	334	28,996	25,668	502,619	17 6 8		19 11 8	7	2287	2187	78,246	34 4 3		35 15 6
1947 (b)	309	26,642	23,702	465,934	17 9 9		19 13 2	26 (c)	7423	6781	254,493	34 5 8		37 10 7
1948 (b)	302	27,597	24,298	571,104	20 13 10		23 10 1	26 (c)	8233	7342	311,784	37 17 5		42 9 4

(a) Exclusive of cost of buildings, land, and repairs.
(b) Includes Primary, Subsidised, and Special Schools.
(c) Includes High, Area, and Junior Technical Schools.

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA—GENERAL RETURN, 1948.

Number of Professors	15
Number of Lecturers and Demonstrators	46
Number of Miscellaneous Assistants	15

STUDENTS ENROLLED.	M	F.	Total.
Course :—			
Arts	129	124	253
Science	130	29	159
Law	55	...	55
Commerce	99	9	108
Engineering	68	...	68
Other	18	4	22
Total	499	166½	665½

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

RECEIPTS.	£
Grants :—	
Government	83,331
Council for Scientific and Industrial Research	8494
Interest, Donations, &c.	972
Students and Candidates fees	12,378
Other	12,870
	£118,045

EXPENDITURE.	£
Salaries —	
Teaching	44,529
Other	19,632
Scholarships and Bursaries, &c.	1901
Special Research	12,408
Publications	3296
Examination Expenses	2392
Buildings & Grounds	2194
Equipment	10,182
Other	17,496
	£114,030

DECENNIAL RETURN—UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA, 1939-1948.

Decennial Return. University of Tasmania, 1939-1948.

	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
No. of Professors	9	9	10	10	10	10	12	13	14	15
No. of Lectures and Demos.	29	33	35	27	24	26	28	29	34	46
No. of Misc. Assistants.....	6	5	5	5	3	3	3	15	11	15
Total Students Enrolled	457	452	431	353	388	407	503	663	713	665
RECEIPTS—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Government Grants...	15,595	15,925	14,525	14,525	16,028	17,834	24,669	36,595	44,719	83,331
Other	9545	8541	9325	16,043	11,788	14,072	15,192	21,947	29,661	34,714
Total.....	25,140	24,466	23,850	30,568	27,816	31,906	39,861	58,542	74,380	118,045
Expenditure Total.....	24,456	24,039	23,870	26,334	26,181	30,501	37,317	54,035	73,355	114,030

NEW STUDENTS MATRICULATED AND DEGREES GRANTED BY EXAMINATION.

Period.	New Students Matriculated.	M.A.		B.A.		M.Sc.		B.Sc.		LL.M.		LL.B.		B.Com.		Other.		Total.			Yearly Average.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
1891–1895.....	41	...	...	6	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	1
1896–1900.....	89	4	2	8	9	...	1	6	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	29	13	42	8
1901–1905.....	130	3	6	7	14	1	...	5	...	2	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	33	20	53	10
1906–1910.....	135	5	4	6	7	5	...	8	3	1	...	17	...	...	...	2*a*	...	44	14	58	11
1911–1915.....	203	3	3	15	13	4	...	12	...	3	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	54	16	70	14
1916–1920.....	214	8	3	20	14	1	...	15	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	53	17	70	14
1921–1925.....	276	4	4	33	27	...	...	23	2	2	...	16	...	5	3	1*b*	...	84	36	120	24
1926–1930.....	327	1	2	25	34	2	...	26	1	1	...	20	...	12	4	19	...	106	41	147	29
1931–1935.....	296	6	2	47	46	3	...	30	1	1	...	14	2	14	4	26	...	141	55	196	39
1936–1940.....	326	4	4	35	39	1	...	26	4	...	...	19	...	13	4	19	...	117	51	168	33
1941–1945.....	385	6	4	28	56	5	...	32	5	...	...	...	1	22	5	14	...	107	71	178	35
1946–1948.....	449	2	...	23	34	6	...	41	5	...	...	21	2	20	2	29	...	142	43	185	62
Total.....	2871	46	34	253	293	28	1	224	22	11	...	159	5	86	22	110	...	917	377	1294	22
1943.....	91	1	...	6	12	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	6	...	22	13	35	
1944.....	74	1	...	1	13	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	1	...	13	14	27	
1945.....	89	...	2	5	9	3	...	4	1	...	...	...	1	3	2	2	...	17	15	32	
1946.....	151	...	...	2	14	1	...	6	1	...	...	2	2	4	1	9	...	24	18	42	
1947.....	169	...	...	8	10	3	...	10	3	...	...	7	...	5	1	10	...	43	14	57	
1948.....	129	2	...	13	10	2	...	25	1	...	..	12	...	11	...	10	...	75	11	86	

(a) B.M.E. (afterwards discontinued). *(b)* D.Sc.

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS, 1948.

	Schools Board Certificate.	Matriculation Examinations Secondary Schools.
Total Examined.	410	238
For Whole Examination	322	...
For Separate Subjects.....	88	...
Passed Whole Examination.	131	145
ditto per cent.	53·5	60·9
Passed one or more Subjects	219	30
Passed in no Subject	60	93

Intermediate Examination discontinued year 1940, replac ed by Schools Board Certificate.
Leaving Examination discontinued year 1946, replaced by Matriculation Examination (Secondary Schools).

SECONDARY SCHOOLS (OTHER THAN STATE SCHOOLS).

DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

YEAR.	No. of Schools.	Teachers.				Accommodation for Students.	Total Students—On Roll December Quarter.					Average Daily Attendance.		Bursaries and Scholarships.	
		Permanent.		Visiting			Under 7 years.	7 years and under 13.	13 years and upwards	TOTAL				No.	Amount.
		M	F.	M.	F.	No.	No.	No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.		£
1939.....	16	53	91	6	42	3710	179	1377	1354	1385	1525	1268·0	1350·0	66	1533
1940.....	16	49	96	10	37	3625	228	1180	1319	1226	1501	1094·0	1300·0	52	1149
1941.....	16	50	99	7	36	3695	258	1103	1383	1279	1465	1198·0	1308·0	45	1221
1942.....	16	46	94	10	36	3705	287	1263	1301	1313	1538	1104·0	1422·0	58	1274
1943.....	16	44	95	9	32	3780	334	1291	1382	1355	1652	1279·0	1469·0	61	1403
1944.....	15	46	96	11	30	3995	316	1352	1446	1427	1687	1302·0	1449·0	70	1688
1945.....	13	50	90	13	25	3660	298	1350	1433	1441	1640	1317·0	1395·0	66	1601
1946.....	13	38	109	13	33	3940	406	1469	1554	1647	1782	1492·0	1591·0	73	1956
1947.....	13	51	99	15	35	4260	347	1640	1527	1671	1843	1536·0	1657·0	48	1291
1948.....	13	51	109	14	34	4260	398	1665	1525	1709	1879	1572.0	1701.0	62	1472

AGES OF SCHOOL CHILDREN.

On Roll 1st August, 1948.

Establishments.	Ages.			
	Under 7 yrs.	7 yrs. and under 13 yrs.	13 yrs. and over.	Total.
State Schools—Junior Technical (*a*).....	...	145	877	1022
" High (*a*).....	...	362	2288	2650
" Primary (*a*)	5384	19,116	3231	27,731
" Subsidised (*a*).....				
" Area (*a*).	433	2991	1196	4620
Private Schools—Colleges	398	1665	1525	3588
" Other	969	2556	606	4131
Industrial Schools	18	142	40	200
Institute for Blind, Deaf and Dumb	26	30	12	68
Training School	...	11	50	61
TOTAL	7228	27,018	9,825	44,071

(*a*) Ages of pupils as at 1st August, 1948.

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, 1948.

	Hobart.		Launceston.		Queenstown.		Zeehan.	Burnie	D'port	Rose-bery.	Ulver-stone	Total.		
	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Senior Technical College	Senior Technical College.	Senior Technical College.	Senior Technical College.	Senior Technical Colleges & Schls. of Mines.	Junior Technical Schools.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Teachers (full time)—														
Male	11	22	13	18	...	12	...	3	1	...	...	28	52	80
Female	3	4	...	2	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	4	9	13
Total	14	26	13	20	...	15	...	3	2	...	...	32	61	93
Teachers (part time)—														
Male	67	...	46	...	26	...	2	28	10	8	3	190	...	190
Female	16	...	18	...	6	...	4	3	8	4	3	62	...	62
Total ...	83	...	64	...	32	...	6	31	18	12	6	252	...	252
Students, ag'gate. Enrolment—														
Male	1395	431	853	372	150	103	36	178	148	40	28	2828	906	3734
Female	588	...	628	...	58	87	19	127	159	35	84	1698	87	1785
Total ...	1983	431	1481	372	208	190	55	305	307	75	112	4526	993	5519
Students, average Attendance—														
Male	1047	408	611	348	118	112	15	152	111	34	26	2114	868	2982
Female	441	...	449	...	69	63	14	97	120	34	78	1302	63	1365
Total ...	1488	408	1060	348	187	175	29	249	231	68	104	3416	931	4347
Finance-Receipts-	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Govt. Grant ...	14,553	27,246	11,136	23,997	6038	9864	483	5765	2632	1251	726	42,584	61,107	103,691
Other sources .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Receipts	14,553	27,246	11,136	23,997	6038	9864	483	5765	2632	1251	726	42,584	61,107	103,691
Expend.														
Salaries	6069	23,832	4645	21,243	1953	7573	276	3551	2270	840	563	20,167	52,648	72,815
Equipment	2416	86	1419	46	2213	219	130	1306	10	80	1	7605	351	7956
Mainten'nce,&c.	5560	2780	4247	1859	1842	1146	77	908	270	317	162	13,383	5785	19,168
Buildings	508	508	825	824	...	918	...	...	82	14	...	1429	2250	3679
Prizes, Scl'ships	...	40	...	25	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	73
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
T. Expend.	14,553	27,246	11,136	23,997	6038	9864	483	5765	2632	1251	726	42,584	61,107	103,691

BUSINESS COLLEGES, 1948.

Number of Colleges.	Teachers.	Enrolment Last Term.		Average Attendance.		Total Fees Received.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
3	11	15	190	15	188	2410

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS.

	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Number of Schools	7	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	11
Teachers (full time)	42	45	46	46	53	55	58	70	75	93
(part time)	83	164	187	164	180	119	200	249	256	252
Students—Aggregate Enrolment M.	1692	2654	3163	2835	3003	3520	3889	5100	5095	5519
F.	513									
Students—Average Attendance... M.	1517	2142	2627	2322	251	2734	3079	3976	4107	4347
F.	459									
Finance—Receipts—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Government Grant	20,440	24,540	27,236	32,789	30,381	33,801	38,824	56,115	24,165	103,691
Fees	2463	2902	3315	3258	3657	4158	4817	1574	528	...
Other	884	756	3000	3904	3756	28,559	4721	2960	1186	...
Total	23,787	28,198	33,551	39,951	37,794	66,518	48,362	60,649	25,879	103,691
Expenditure—										
Salaries	21,526	24,728	28,572	34,016	32,926	36,310	42,038	49,720	24,438	72,815
Equipment	1633									7956
Maintenance, &c.	538									19,168
Buildings	69	3293	3761	7492	5507	5737	4794	5221	4852	3679
Prizes, Scholarships	218									73
Other	127									...
Total	24,111	28,021	32,333	41,508	38,433	42,047	46,832	54,941	29,290	103,691

PUBLIC LIBRARIES, 1948.

NAME OF LIBRARY.	Number of Books contained therein.	Value of Library Contents.	Cost of Buildings. (a)	Receipts.			Expenditure.		
				From Government.	From Other Sources.	Total Receipts.	Books.	Maintenance.	Total Expenditure.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
State Library of Tasmania	156,755	63,500	13,500	39,110	2358	41,468	12,998	28,470	41,468
Launceston	62,792	7849	14,500	3079	4052	7131	1431	5700	7131
Devonport	16,004	3250	*a*	...	600	600	264	346	610
Others (20)	64,076	8208	3590	190	3573	3763	781	3144	3925
Total receiving Government Aid	299,627	82,807	31,590	42,379	10,583	52,962	15,474	37,660	53,134

(*a*) Excluding buildings rented or loaned and municipal buildings

TASMANIAN MUSEUM AND BOTANICAL GARDENS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year ended 30th June, 1949.

Receipts.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.	Expenditure.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.
	£	£		£	£
Balance from last year (Cr.)	51	6	Balance from last year (Dr.)	...	...
Government Grant	4500	5890	Salaries	3938	4316
Sale of Plants, &c.	...	93	Office Expenses	274	67
Miscellaneous	462	...	Materials, &c.	345	687
City Council Grant	250	150	Other	711	741
Conservatory Account	...	...	Cr. Balance	...	328
Dr. Balance	5	...			
Total	5,268	6,139	Total	5,268	6139

ROYAL SOCIETY OF TASMANIA.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1948.

Receipts. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.	Expenditure. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds
	£	£		£	£
Balance from previous year	...	101	Balance from previous year	13	...
Subscriptions—Current year	438	...	Salaries	193	...
Life Membership Fees	150	...	Papers and Proceedings	16	...
Donations	...	...	Expenses of Meetings	48	12
Interest	...	39	Library	74	44
Miscellaneous	135	18	Postage and Bank Charges	46	...
			Miscellaneous	317	51
			Invested Commonwealth Loan	...	...
			Transfer to Reserved A/c.	...	...
Dr. Balance	...	...	Cr. Balance	16	51
Total	723	158	Total	723	158

MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES, 1948-49.

Institutions.	Total Number of Visitors.		Average Attendance (approximate.)		Cost of Construction of Buildings.	Receipts from Government during Year.	Total Expenditure.
	Week Days.	Sundays.	Week Days.	Sundays.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
Hobart	60,000	7500	250	150	4500	4500	5268
Launceston	46,674	6856	149	132	6000	1300	2626
Total	106,674	14,356	399	282	10,500	5800	7894

ART GALLERY.

CONTENTS.

Institutions.	Oil Paintings.	Water Colours.	Black and White.	Etchings and Engravings.	Statuary.	Miscellaneous.	Value of Coutents (estimated)
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
Hobart	98	49	6	8	3	4	6556
Launceston	49	21	4	...	...	3	2700
Total	147	70	10	8	3	7	9256

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS, 1948.

Classification.		General Hospitals.			Hospital for Infectious Diseases.	Sanatorium.	Hospitals for Women.	Private Hospitals General Cases	Total Hospitals.	Mental Hospital	Charitable Establishments.	Grand Total.
		Public.	Homœopathic.	Cottage and District.								
Number of Hospitals		2	2	16	1	1	2	14	38	1	2	41
Nursing Staff	M.	9	...	...	...	15	...	...	24	103	39	166
	F.	383	60	182	7	21	62	135	850	94	36	980
Accommodation for Patients:—												
Dormitories	No.	124	42	107	16	8	24	116	437	318	26	781
Capacity of Dormitories	cu.ft.	884,496	102,000	494,343	53,490	85,000	51,804	238,901	1,910,034	611,247	606,472	3,127,753
Beds in Wards	No.	871	102	527	90	108	100	274	2072	724	427	3223
Beds in Verandahs, &c.	No.	58	7	70	3	...	9	6	153	20	3	176
Numbers of Patients:—												
In-Patients at beginning of Year	M.	262	24	121	2	43	...	34	486	300	235	1021
	F.	372	53	166	7	57	75	164	894	348	140	1382
Admitted during Year	M.	6987	721	3512	117	90	...	1335	12,762	112	191	13,065
	F.	8580	1710	5145	128	106	2364	4096	22,129	121	113	22,363
Total In-Patients	M.	7249	745	3633	119	133	...	1369	13,248	412	426	14,086
	F.	8952	1763	5311	135	163	2439	4260	23,023	469	253	23,745
Discharged:—												
Cured or Relieved	M.	6643	703	3329	112	83	...	1280	12,150	78	136	12,364
	F.	8368	1667	5025	124	92	2351	4025	21,652	80	57	21,789
Other Causes	M.	14	...	14	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	28
	F.	10	...	17	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	27
Died	M.	299	19	155	...	14	...	52	539	28	53	620
	F.	251	43	104	...	14	3	76	491	33	34	558
Remaining at end of Year	M.	293	23	135	7	36	...	37	531	306	237	1074
	F.	323	53	165	11	57	85	159	853	356	162	1371
Daily average during Year	M.	268	19	96	6	33	...	28	450	306	150	906
	F.	313	60	131	7	56	79	117	763	355	127	1245
Average No. Days in Residence—												
Discharges	M.	15	9	9	20	119	...	8	180	420	453	1053
	F.	14	13	10	19	174	13	12	255	720	423	1398
Deaths	M.	33	36	189	...	86	...	34	378	1130	989	2497
	F.	39	41	136	...	265	9	52	542	2120	930	3592
Expenditure	£	436,285	41,553	173,863	(a)	35,986	47,689	83,540	818,916	148,734	82,142	1,049,792
Per In-Patient Treated	£	26·92	16·56	19·43	...	14·17	19.55	14·84	22·60	168·82	120·97	27·77

(a) Expenditure included in General Hospitals—Public.

EXPENDITURE UNDER COMMONWEALTH AND STATE HOSPITALS BENEFIT ACT, 1945.

Year.	Public.	Homeopathic.	Cottage and District.	Sanatorium.	Women.	Private.	Mental.	Charitable.	Mothercraft.	Bush Nursing.	Convalescent.	Total. £
1945-46 (a)	19,166	1707	11,069	1032	3753	5571	...	2164	385	250	271	45,368
1946-47	46,504	9456	30,282	2850	10,180	22,752	1571	5628	1144	1094	2003	133,464
1947-48	42,121	9558	26,880	4210	9950	24,614	1702	7571	1180	901	3071	131,758
1948-49	79.953	11,150	39,344	12,265	10,853	26,553	4253	21,407	2434	1417	6741	216,370

(a) February to June.

BUSH NURSING (UNDER CONTROL OF PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT), 1948.

Visits to Nurse.	Visits to Patients.	Nursing Days.	Maternity Cases.	Ante-Natal Cases.	Child Welfare Visits.	School Visits.	Mileage.	Fees Earned. £	Ward Beds.
18,253	6670	3847	261	1467	7017	170	35,499	713	51

WORK PERFORMED BY CHILD WELFARE NURSES, 1948.

No. of Centres.	Visits to Individual New-born Babies.	Subsequent Visits to Mothers.	Visits to Expectant Mothers.	Individual Babies Attending Clinics.	Total Attendances at Clinics by Babies.	Total Attendances at Clinics by Expectant Mothers.
65a	6160	27,752	2065	16,985	111,528	2296

(a) Includes 1 Pre-natal Centre and 4 Mobile Units.

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1948.

CLASSES OF ESTABLISHMENT.	RECEIPTS.					EXPENDITURE				
	Government Aid. (*b*)	Fees.	Private Contributions.	Other Sources.	TOTAL.	Salaries.	Building and Repairs.	Maintenance and Provisions, &c.	Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.
General Hospitals—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public	398,626	9702	1507	26,471	436,306	260,008	3258	75,081	97,938	436,285
Homœopathic	10,921	29,862	918	700	42,401	23,563	1991	9600	6399	41,553
Cottage and District	164,423	2818	3107	4907	175,255	102,737	2052	33,356	35,718	173,863
Hospital for Infectious Diseases (*a*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanatorium	35,480	357	...	149	35,986	22,223	1231	10,586	1946	35,986
Hospitals for Women	23,676	21,851	215	646	46,388	28,069	682	8299	10,639	47,689
Private Hospitals (General Cases)	25,888	49,783	3953	5774	85,398	36,606	3649	19,727	23,558	83,540
Total Hospitals	659,014	114,373	9700	38,647	821,734	473,206	12,863	156,649	176,198	818,916
Mental Hospital	138,357	10,377	...	...	148,734	92,019	2761	22,750	31,204	148,734
Charitable Establishments	49,602	32,027	...	513	82,142	44,446	1535	20,910	15,251	82,142
Grand Total	846,973	156,777	9700	39,160	1,052,610	609,671	17,159	200,309	222,653	1,049,792

(*a*) Finance included in General Hospitals:—Public.
(*b*) Commonwealth and State Hospital Benefit Act disbursements included in Government Aid.

DECENNIAL Return of Hospitals, Hospitals for the Insane, and Charitable Establishments.

Year.	Nursing Staff.		In-Patients Treated.			Discharged and Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Daily Average.			Total Expenditure.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Per Case Treated (In-Patients).
															£ s. d.
1939	109	698	12,745	17,815	30,560	11,673	15,504	28,413	1072	1075	2147	1067	1182	2249	11 10 0
1940	112	693	14,677	17,495	32,172	13,572	16,740	29,911	1105	1156	2261	1111	1180	2291	10 12 0
1941	106	725	15,191	17,806	32,997	14,093	16,339	30,759	1098	1140	2238	1097	1134	2231	10 9 8
1942	107	742	15,884	20,215	36,099	14,812	16,666	33,769	1072	1261	2333	1082	1207	2289	11 5 1
1943	110	776	13,610	20,993	34,603	12,574	19,721	32,295	1036	1272	2308	1025	1281	2306	10 15 7
1944	115	752	12,960	21,434	21,434	11,935	20,128	32,063	1025	1306	2331	1096	1347	2443	12 11 8
1945	132	840	13,227	21,470	34,697	12,158	20,102	32,260	1069	1368	2437	1066	1367	2433	18 1 7
1946	140	865	14,715	23,569	38,284	13,653	22,216	35,869	1062	1353	2415	892	992	1884	19 2 4
1947	155	894	14,756	24,573	39,329	13,735	23,191	36,926	1021	1382	2403	1060	1373	2433	21 15 11
1948	166	980	14,086	23,745	37,831	13,012	22,374	35,386	1074	1371	2445	906	1245	2151	27 15 6

SOCIAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT.

DECENNIAL Return of Expenditure.

Year.	Salaries and Allowances.	Relief to Destitute Persons.	Unemployment Relief.	Other.	Total Net Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£
1939-40	8198	52,732	67,848	3879	132,657
1940-41	7991	51,231	25,447	3454	88,123
1941-42	6504	44,475	4437	3258	58,674
1942-43	5055	29,661	464	3131	38,311
1943-44	4899	21,116	(a)	3509	29,524
1944-45	5102	20,036	(a)	3384	28,522
1945-46	5586	17,631	(a)	2882	26,099
1946-47	6516	17,575	(a)	3289	27,380
1947-48	6438	17,144	(a)	3538	27,120
1948-49	7179	20,122	(a)	3428	30,729

(a) Paid by Commonwealth, see figure on page 15.

BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Number of Children at End of Year.			Daily Average	Gross Expenditure.	Fees Received.	Net Expenditure.	Net Expenditure. per Head.
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.					
					£	£	£	£ s. d.
1939-40	211	168	379	360·86	10,965	417	10,548	28 2 9
1940-41	209	161	370	374·84	11,002	1016	9986	27 6 8
1941-42	195	146	341	365·35	10,698	961	9737	27 17 9
1942-43	170	128	298	347·52	9579	958	8621	26 10 10
1943-44	156	125	281	314·07	9377	1004	8373	34 8 5
1944-45	129	97	226	296·91	8145	927	7218	32 1 11
1945-46	126	88	214	246·01	7748	962	6786	31 12 1
1946-47	112	78	190	228·20	6947	809	6138	30 4 8
1947-48	99	68	167	182·62	7752	672	7080	43 9 2
1948-49	99	60	150	162·71	8194	644	7550	47 2 5

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Relief Granted to—				Receipts.	Expenditure.		Amount of Funds.
	Children.	Adults.		Total.		Salaries and Wages.	Total.	
	No.	M.	F.	No.	£	£	£	£
1939	3089	877	1271	5237	1738	529	1762	29,585
1940	2627	658	1026	4311	1955	545	1613	30,153
1941	1673	451	765	2889	1732	610	1424	30,981
1942	542	124	250	916	1795	606	1418	31,500
1943	371	115	194	680	1689	606	1045	31,591
1944	152	54	117	323	1681	593	1073	32,560
1945	304	85	148	537	2078	593	1863	33,267
1946	482	127	238	847	1887	631	1292	33,958
1947	406	100	278	784	1689	661	1453	34,423
1948	379	114	182	675	1845	634	1597	37,378

COMMONWEALTH PENSIONS, &c.

PENSIONS Granted in Tasmania.

Year ended 30th June.	Age Pensions.				Invalid Pensions.				War Pensions.			
	Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.	
	Number	Amount.	Number.	Annual Liability.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Annual Liability.	Number	Amount.	Number.	Amount Paid.
		£		£		£		£		£		£
1910	3455		3245	79,363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1923	547		5344	195,546	297		2005	75,580	841		9846	286,775
1924	616		5482	236,210	232		2020	89,206	824		10,424	284,232
1925	830		5856	251,472	282		2036	90,194	766		10,779	295,034
1926	1019		6428	316,394	318		2130	107,926	733		10,989	297,622
1927	949		6903	339,456	317		2242	113,386	646		11,133	306,410
1928	945		7299	354,874	310		2339	118,326	647		11,453	319,020
1929	720		7347	359,762	310		2385	120,406	583		11,751	328,822
1930	871		7678	376,506	310		2456	123,942	820		12,321	347,272
1931	980		8161	399,412	338		2607	131,768	650		12,731	356,801
1932	914		8401	355,984	325		2688	118,109	128		12,603	339,738
1933	670		8030	324,454	298		2715	114,530	163		12,526	320,586
1934	880		8229	356,512	379		2883	127,608	200		12,455	335,304
1935	1020		8495	368,342	369		2975	131,612	396		12,523	361,967
1936	1016		8801	394,654	399		3070	139,854	452		12,456	371,568
1937	976		9053	428,818	390		3195	153,686	420		12,182	387,511
1938	1038		9346	465,764	443		3367	170,092	1523		12,900	397,199
1939	911		9526	472,758	429		3519	177,528	357		12,419	403,747
1940	858		10,614	527,644	434		2552	127,946	99		11,729	404,154
1941	918		10,692	569,530	385		2591	139,854	132		11,046	396,814
1942	929		10,683	665,184	399		2724	171,990	333		10,586	393,406
1943	740		10,322	678,236	301		2649	177,190	590		10,452	434,228
1944	631		9866	658,762	336		2638	179,712	1065		10,855	523,675
1945	628		9512	635,284	325		2699	184,184	1856		12,081	551,350
1946	995		9663	779,766	378		2833	233,974	3037		14,503	624,354
1947	1565		10,334	831,246	472		2979	244,608	1796		15,569	726,216
1948	1154		10,648	978,620	426		3045	287,511	1407		16,371	782,474
1949	1229		10,952	1,133,040	435		3164	337,349	1907		17,593	908,734

Not available.

NOTE.—Annual rates of maximum age and invalid pension payable since September, 1937:—

9th September, 1937, £52.
26th December, 1940, £54 12s.
3rd April, 1941, £55 18s.
11th December, 1941, £61 2s.
2nd April, 1942, £65.
1st October, 1942, £66 6s.
7th January, 1943, £67 12s.
1st April, 1943, £68 18s.
19th August, 1943, £70 4s.
5th July, 1945, £84 10s.
3rd July, 1947, £97 10s.
21st October, 1948, £110 10s.

MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

CLAIMS Paid and Rejected—Tasmania and Australia.

Year ended 30th June.	Amount of Claim.	Maximum Income Allowed.	Date of Change.	Paid.		Rejected.	
				In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.	In Australia.
	£	£		No.	No.	No.	No.
1913	5	...	10/10/1912	3611	82,475	29	619
1927	5	...	...	4917	132,056	13	1122
1928	5	...	...	4898	135,784	11	1261
1929	5	...	...	4777	132,304	3	901
1930	5	...	...	4959	128,598	7	821
1931	5	...	...	4778	126,149	8	770
1932	4	260	20/7/1931	4169	192,410	141	5229
1933	4	208	12/10/1932	3880	80,311	160	6631
1934	4	208	...	3788	75,781	181	7289
1935	4-5	208-299	1/8/1934	3725	76,442	130	5866
1936	4-5	208-299	...	3689	76,953	115	5459
1937	4 10s.-5	221-312	21/9/1936	4018	79,254	119	5843
1938	4 10s.-5-7 10s.	247-338	1/1/1938	4029	79,000	155	5931
1939	4 10s.-5-7 10s.	247-338	...	3940	80,916	148	6272
1940	4 10s.-5-7 10s.	247-338	...	3883	77,352	172	6779
1941	4 10s.-5-7 10s.	247-338	...	3877	75,692	191	8184
1942	4 10s.-5-7 10s.	247-338	...	3620	66,391	273	12,790
1943	4 10s.-5-7 10s.	247-338	...	3018	51,956	514	15,872
1944(*a*)	5-7 10s.	...	1/7/1943	5804	149,067	74	3,564
1945	5-7 10s.	...	...	5582	159,621	6	667
1946	5-7 10s.	...	...	5796	156,446	7	718
1947 (*b*)	5-7 10s.	...	...	7542	191,994	4	636
1948	15-17 10s.	...	...	7074	177,566	9	404
1949	15-17 10s.	...	...	6984	177,955	2	235
Total since Oct. 10, 1912	...	...	...	185,561	4,400,582	2664	110,677

1944. (*a*) From 1st July, 1943, the income limit was abolished and the rates payable were—(i) where there were no other children under 14 years, £5; (ii) one or two other children under 14 years, £6; (iii) three or more such children, £7 10s. In addition, an allowance of £1 5s. per week was payable for each of the four weeks immediately before and after the birth. This allowance was increased from 5th April, 1944, to £1 17s. 6d. per week when twins are born, and £2 10s. per week when triplets are born, while the ages of the children taken into account was increased to 16 years.

1947. (*b*) From 1st July, 1947, the allowances payable were as follows—(i) where there were no other children under 16 years, £15; (ii) one or two children under 16 years, £16; (iii) three or more children under 16 years, £17 10s. Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance shall be increased by £5 in respect of each child born at that birth.

CHILD ENDOWMENT CLAIMS AND WIDOW'S PENSIONS.

Year Ended 30th June.	Child Endowment Claims.						Widow's Pensions.					
	Granted.		In Force.				Granted.		In Force.			
			In Tasmania.		In Australia.				In Tasmania.		In Australia.	
	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	No.	Amount Paid. £	No.	Amount Paid. £	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	No.	Amount Paid. £	No.	Amount Paid £
	No.	No.					No.	No.				
1942	19,108	510,347	18,129	457,336	487,674	11,302,863	...	...	...	...	...	...
1943	1570	42,442	18,454	481,795	491,121	11,659,626	1480	41,148	1377	79,337	38,402	2,358,998
1944	1624	48,925	18,780	502,212	503,140	12,256,976	269	7498	1530	108,459	42,212	2,800,702
1945	1604	51,147	19,224	528,554	518,293	12,036,249	209	6443	1564	103,567	44,155	2,965,446
1946	1784	49,871	19,830	756,400	533,819	18,019,178	260	7841	1595	113,647	44,587	3,247,333
1947	2186	61,406	20,844	821,630	559,730	19,862,933	277	9429	1434	116,067	42,742	3,366,288
1948	2167	57,524	21,700	820,310	586,415	19,425,518	279	9195	1457	136,819	43,025	3,904,086
1949	2242	65,602	22,872	1,008,526	620,819	24,323,413	254	8681	1409	141,809	43,251	4,388,468

UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS.

Year Ended 30th. June.	Claims Admitted.						Amount Paid.					
	Unemployment.		Sickness.		Special.		Unemployment.		Sickness.		Special.	
	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.	In Australia.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1946	313	77,744	1825	39,902	242	442	3827	525,070	23,459	525,869	809	4273
1947	404	78,578	2460	56,026	43	1606	7809	910,822	33,246	711,364	1815	27,939
1948	185	28,662	2851	69,486	102	5326	2904	369,629	38,326	791,327	2611	56,548
1949	118	12,126	2796	68,864	146	21,129	2993	138,846	39,002	795,826	3729	135,754

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS; INSTITUTE FOR BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB; AND TRAINING SCHOOL.

NUMBER of Children Maintained during 1948.

Establishments.	Religious Denomination.	Sex.	Inmates.						
			At beginning of Year.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining at end of Year		Average Daily Number.
							Wards of State.	Other.	
			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Industrial Schools—									
Hobart—Boys' Home	Protestant	M	29	7	4	...	32	...	29
St. Joseph's Orphanage	R.C.	F	50	22	18	...	37	17	56
S.A. Girls' Home	Undenominational	F	36	7	12	...	31	...	45
Launceston—Girls' Industrial S.	Undenominational	F	44	6	14	...	15	21	38
Boys' Home	Undenominational	M	41	12	8	...	45	...	43
Total	...	...	200	54	56	...	160	38	211
Institute for Blind, Deaf and Dumb :—									
Hobart—Institute for—Blind, Deaf & Dumb	Undenominational	M & F	63	12	7	...	...	68	49
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	...	M	59	31	29	...	61	...	56
Total	...	...	122	43	36	...	61	68	105
Grand Total	...	...	322	97	92	...	221	106	316

Receipts and Expenditure for Industrial Schools, &c., shown on page 16.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure, Year 1948.

	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Balance.	
	From Private Sources.	From Government.	From other Sources.	Total.	Salaries.	Maintenance.	Other.	Total.	To next Year.	From last Year.
Industrial Schools:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart—Boys' Home	173	208	1678	2059	815	1520	213	2548	—489	—543
St. Joseph's Orphanage	1254	1076	2316	4646	412	2858	1348	4618	102	74
S.A. Girls' Home	287	2104	310	2701	522	2033	413	2968	—267	—267
Launceston—Girls' Indust. Sch.	737	1366	400	2503	1076	1016	1429	3521	—1018	—57
Boys' Home	3477	2204	363	6044	1121	1603	3342	6066	—22	—2019
Total	5928	6958	5067	17,953	3946	9030	6745	19,721	—1694	—2812
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb, Hobart	564	1027	1325	2916	2530	2170	1261	5961	...	...
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine.	904	* 12,281	1084	14,269	7388	2265	4615	14,269	...	...
Total	7396	20,266	7476	35,138	13,864	13,466	12,621	39,951	—1694	—2812

NOTE.—With the exception of the Ashley Boys' Home (situated at State Farm, Deloraine), the above institutions are privately managed. * Net cost to State.

INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB.

DECENNIAL Return of Inmates, Receipts, and Expenditure.

Year	Total Number of Inmates			Discharged or Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Average Daily No. Resident.			Receipts.		Total Expenditure.	Total Funds.
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	From Government.	All Sources.		
													£	£	£	£
1938-39	17	11	28	2	4	6	15	7	22	15	7	24	1920	13,964	10,370	39,377
1939-40	18	11	29	3	4	7	15	7	22	14	8	21	1935	15,668	12,699	41,236
1940-41	18	10	28	4	1	5	11	10	21	9	9	17	1958	15,668	13,135	41,332
1942-43	14	15	29	3	3	6	11	12	23	7	8	16	1966	13,811	10,641	46,975
1943-44	17	9	26	2	1	3	15	8	23	17	8	25	3125	18,328	12,677	31,130
1944-45	26	26	52	1	4	5	22	20	42	19	15	34	3143	19,749	14,025	43,217
1945-46	28	31	59	6	...	6	22	31	53	18	20	38	3244	21,019	13,768	44,892
1946-47	27	34	61	1	...	1	27	34	61	30	26	56	3461	20,525	16,897	45,353
1947-48	27	34	61	2	5	7	29	37	66	26	33	59	3472	27,112	19,021	46,442
1948-49	35	33	68	5	2	7	35	33	68	29	27	56	3257	25,290	18,414	47,865

PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure, Year 1948.

Classification.	Receipts.					Expenditure.			
	Government Aid.	Fees.	Private Contributions.	Other.	Total.	Buildings.	Maintenance, including Salaries.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals—Public	398,626	9702	1507	26,471	436,306	3258	335,089	97,938	436,285
Homœopathic	10,921	29,862	918	700	42,401	1991	33,163	6399	41,553
Cottage & District	164,423	2818	3107	4907	175,255	2052	136,093	35,718	173,863
Hospitals for Women	25,888	49,783	3953	5774	85,398	3649	56,333	23,558	83,540
Infectious Diseases Hospitals (*c*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mental Diseases Hospitals (*a*)	138,357	10,377	...	...	148,734	2761	114,769	31,204	148,734
Sanatoria (Consumptives)	35,480	357	...	149	35,986	1231	32,809	1946	35,986
Orphan Asylums and Industrial Schools	19,239	...	6832	6151	32,222	...	22,630	11,360	33,990
Neglected Children's Department (Boarding-out) (*a*)	7550	644	...	...	8194	...	8194	...	8194
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	3257	565	3188	18,280	25,290	1184	13,255	3975	18,414
Infirmaries & Charitable Institutions (*a*)	49,602	32,027	...	513	82,142	1535	65,356	15,251	82,142
Social Services Department (Outdoor Relief, &c.) (*a*)	30,729	195	...	72	30,996	328	7179	23,489*b*	30,996
Benevolent Societies	...	...	442	1403	1845	5	1397	195	1597
Total	884,072	136,330	19,947	64,420	1,104,769	17,994	826,267	251,033	1,095,294

(*a*) Government institutions, for financial year 1948-49.—The item Government Aid in these cases represents net cost of institution.

(*b*) Includes relief to necessitious mothers, &c., £20,317.

(*c*) Finance included in General Hospitals:—Public.

LAW, CRIME, &c.

POLICE FORCE, 1944-45 TO 1948-49.

	1944–45.	1945–46.	1946–47.	1947–48.	1948–49.
Strength	286	317	314	342	340
Inhabitants per Officer	862	792	800	766	789
Cost ..... £	152,270	163,481	168,500	192,730	222,356
Cost per Head of Population	12s. 4d.	13s. 1d.	13s. 4d.	14s. 9d.	16s. 7d.

BANKRUPTCY, 1944-45 TO 1948-49.

		1944–45.	1945–46.	1946–47.	1947–48.	1948–49.
Sequestration Orders and Orders of Administration of Deceased Debtors' Estates	Number	6	5	5	13	12
	Liabilities ... £	1786	690	3071	17,101	12,259
	Assets .....£	447	60	1614	5487	5087
Compositions, &c., after Bankruptcy	Number	1	2	...	...	1
	Liabilities ... £	1056	164	...	...	200
	Assets .....£	593	77	...	...	12
Compositions, &c., without Bankruptcy	Number	...	...	...	...	...
	Liabilities ... £	...	...	...	...	...
	Assets..... £	...	...	...	...	...
Deeds of Assignment	Number	...	...	...	...	...
	Liabilities ... £	...	...	...	...	...
	Assets .....£	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	Number	7	7	5	13	13
	Liabilities ... £	2842	854	3071	17,101	12,459
	Assets .....£	1040	137	1614	5,487	5099

DIVORCES, 1944 TO 1948.

Year.	Number of Petitions.		Number of Decrees Made Absolute, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separation, Petitions Granted.	
	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.
1944	110	99	68	47
1945	141	140	89	83
1946	144	141	106	113
1947	146	141	109	101
1948	116	164	99	86

DRINK BILL AND DRUNKENNESS.

Year ended 30th June.	Estimated Consumption.						Estimated Value.		Drunkenness Convictions. (a)	
	Beer.		Spirits.		Wine.					
	Gals.	Per Head.	Gals.	Per Head.	Gals.	Per Head.	Total.	Per Head.	Total.	Per 1000 Inhabitants.
							£	£ s. d.		
1939	2,080,784	9·15	43,842	0·19	54,991	0·23	924,758	3 18 1	334	1·42
1940	2,168,523	9·66	63,039	0·26	55,975	0·23	1,062,438	4 9 1	407	1·71
1941	2,304,229	0·39	42,724	0·18	48,177	0·20	1,001,723	4 4 5	333	1·39
1942	2,466,420	10·22	43,168	0·18	72,862	0·30	1,145,412	4 15 8	250	1·04
1943	2,447,743	19·46	41,611	0·17	103,097	0·42	1,108,197	4 12 1	252	1·05
1944	2,277,270	9·38	43,611	0·18	108,876	0·44	1,127,888	4 12 5	367	1·52
1945	2,288,452	9·28	52,232	0·21	90,741	0·39	1,152,072	4 13 6	291	1·19
1946	2,286,203	10·79	74,858	0·30	86,572	0·35	1,402,603	5 12 5	223	0·90
1947	3,727,235	14·64	63,951	0·25	135,491	0·53	1,759,778	6 18 3	450	1·78
1948	3,998,755	15.27	73,544	0·28	170,470	0.65	1,937,754	7 8 0	501	1·91

(a) Year ended previous December.

MAGISTRATES' COURTS—CASES TRIED, 1944 TO 1948.

Offences.	Year 1944.			Year 1945.			Year 1946.			Year 1947.			Year 1948.		
	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.															
1. Infanticide	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
2. Concealment of Birth	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Murder	2	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Attempted Murder	...	...	...	1	...	1	8	5	1	3	...	3	2	1	1
5. Manslaughter	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
6. Rape and Attempt at	1	...	1	1	1	...	11	...	10	3	...	2	5	...	5
7. Other Offences against Females	20	5	9	22	6	16	42	12	18	23	3	16	15	3	9
8. Abduction	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Unnatural Offences	2	...	1	8	1	6	6	1	5	4	1	2	5	1	2
10. Abortion and Attempt to Procure	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Bigamy	5	...	5	3	...	2	2	...	2	3	...	3	2	1	1
12. Suicide, Attempted	5	...	3	2	...	2	4	1	2	5	...	...	7	...	...5
13. Assault, Aggravated	13	8	4	8	1	3	13	7	3	7	2	3	5	4	...
14. Assault, Common	173	119	...	139	90	2	225	167	1	202	128	1	211	149	1
15. Other Offences against the Person	14	10	...	11	8	2	15	14	2	47	15	5	26	16	1
Total	237	142	24	200	107	38	331	207	48	300	149	36	278	175	25
II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.															
16. Burglary	6	1	4	7	7	...	4	4	...	13	9	4	18	5	6
17. Housebreaking	10	2	4	47	7	34	36	8	17	25	16	4	14	10	3
18. Robbery and Stealing from the Person	256	214	19	287	251	13	324	283	16	389	316	31	334	270	16
19. Horse-stealing	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Cattle-stealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...
21. Sheep-stealing	2	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	2	...	1
22. Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	3	3	...	3	3	...	2	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
23. Larceny, Other	114	95	...	186	162	3	213	183	19	188	165	6	183	126	13
24. Unlawfully using Horses or Cattle	4	3	2	7	3	...	5	4	...	...	...	...	4	1	...
25. Unlawfully Branding	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Receiving	16	25	...	29	26	2	31	24	2	26	23	...	22	16	...
27. Fraud and False Pretences, Imposing or Endeavouring to Impose	24	22	...	18	18	...	53	40	1	61	48	1	44	40	1
28. Arson	3	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	10	5	1	...	...	...
29. Wilful or Malicious Damage	49	43	...	35	20	...	34	27	2	25	23	2	14	13	...
30. Other Offences against Property	132	103	...	130	99	...	234	200	2	231	163	3	186	143	...
Total	639	513	30	753	599	52	940	775	60	971	769	54	826	629	40
III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.															
31. Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	...	...	...	19	1	18	1	...	...	6	...	4	1	1	...
32. Offences in relation to the Currency	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	68	19	...	1	...	1
Total	...	...	...	19	1	18	2	...	...	74	19	4	2	1	1
IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.															
33. Drunkenness	56	56	...	51	51	...	72	71	...	236	235	...	261	252	...
34. Drunkenness and Disorderly Conduct	251	235	...	181	172	...	389	376	...	203	195	...	258	249	...
35. Drunkenness, Habitual	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	6	6	..	...	...	...
36. Obscene, Threatening, or Abusive Language	152	145	...	149	130	...	172	161	...	141	127	...	140	132	...
37. Vagrancy	67	37	1	79	47	...	143	79	...	188	98	6	162	132	...
38. Begging	...	...	...	2	1	...	2	1	...	4	2	...	4	4	...
39. Indecent, Riotous, or Offensive Conduct	198	173	1	184	166	2	292	280	...	116	108	...	135	122	...
40. Other Offences against Good Order	330	278	2	285	220	3	441	369	6	451	374	...	366	336	...
Total	1054	924	4	931	787	5	1514	1340	6	1345	1145	6	1326	1227	...
V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES.															
41. Conspiracy	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
42. Perjury and Subornation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43. Offences against Gambling Suppression Laws	17	9	...	31	20	...	104	49	...	35	18	...	43	31	...
44. Offences against Liquor Laws	519	453	..	347	298	...	636	575	...	643	577	...	651	612	...
45. Offences against Factory Laws	7	7	...	9	7	...	14	11	...	1	1	...	11	9	...
46. Offences against Masters and Servants Laws	18	17	...	3	1	...	3	1	...	3	2	...	12	4	...
47. Offences against Education Laws	242	215	...	258	230	...	288	253	...	285	250	...	311	258	...
48. Offences against Neglected Children Laws	15	4	..	8	2	...	6	4	...	12	7	...	7	6	...
49. Desertion of Wives or Children	208	93	...	283	134	...	366	218	...	228	113	...	212	114	...
50. Offences against Navigation and Shipping Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	8	5	...	3	3	...
51. Offences against Revenue Laws	300	201	...	558	350	...	767	359	...	401	198	...	434	247	...
52. Other Offences	3062	2651	...	3022	2512	...	4416	3736	1	4718	4059	...	4943	4385	5
Total	4388	3650	...	4519	3554	...	6603	5207	2	6334	5230	...	6628	5669	6
Grand Total	6318	5229	58	6422	5048	113	9390	7529	116	9024	7312	100	9060	7701	72

HIGHER COURTS (JUDGES' COURTS), YEARS 1944 TO 1948.

Offences.	1944.		1945.		1946.		1947.		1948.	
	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.
I.—*Offences against the Person.*										
Infanticide	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
Concealment of Birth	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Murder	...	...	5	3	1	1	...	...	...	...
Attempted Murder	...	...	2	1	1	1	...	...	1	...
Manslaughter	3	...	3	1	5	...	1	1	7	1
Rape	1	1	1	...	7	4	1	...	4	2
Other Offences against Females	11	8	13	10	18	18	17	14	9	8
Abduction	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unnatural Offences	1	1	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	3
Abortion and Attempts to Procure	...	...	1	1	4	4	2	1	...	...
Bigamy	6	6	...	...	2	2	3	3	3	3
Suicide, Attempted	3	3	2	2	4	4	1	1	4	3
Assault, Aggravated	3	2	5	3	6	2	7	3	...	...
Assault, Common	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Other Offences against the Person	3	3	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	31	24	44	30	53	34	38	27	32	20
II.—*Offences against Property.*										
Burglary	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	12
Housebreaking	6	6	26	26	13	13	11	11	16	13
Robbery and Stealing from the Person	...	...	4	2	24	17	13	10	2	1
Horse Stealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cattle Stealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep Stealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Larceny, Other	19	16	7	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unlawfully Using Horses and Cattle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unlawfully Branding	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Receiving	...	...	2	1	3	1	3	3	...	...
Fraud and False Pretences	1	1	...	...	11	3	4	4	2	...
Arson	...	...	2	...	1	1	2	1	1	1
Malicious Damage	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	2
Other Offences against Property	1	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
Total	33	29	41	34	53	36	35	30	42	29
III.—*Forgery and Offences against the Currency.*										
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	...	...	1	1	...	...	4	2	2	...
Offences in Relation to the Currency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	1	1	...	...	4	2	2	...
IV.—*Offences against Good Order*	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...
V.—*Offences not included in Preceding Classes.*										
Perjury and Subornation	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	2	2
Offences against Revenue Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Offences	2	2	7	7	2	2	3	3	10	7
Total	3	3	8	8	3	3	3	3	12	9
* Grand Total	67	56	94	73	109	73	83	64	88	58

*** These numbers are exclusive of cases remanded to next Sitting.**

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
TASMANIA BRANCH
HOBART

Friendly Societies, 1948

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM
THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER
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PART IX.

INTELLECTUAL, MORAL, AND SOCIAL PROVISION.

SECTION II.—FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, &c.

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FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

REPORT OF THE STATISTICIAN FOR THE YEAR 1948.

Hobart, 16th August, 1949.

SIR,

In accordance with Section 10 of the Friendly Societies Act, 1888, I have the honour to make the following report with respect to the year 1948.

(Note.—Figures in parentheses refer to the previous year—1947.)

Returns and Information.

District secretaries and secretaries of the larger lodges, together with all other persons who applied for them, were supplied with copies of the printed report and tables for 1947, showing the strength, progress, and financial position of the societies.

The returns relating to the year 1948 were examined as customary for compliance or otherwise with the Friendly Societies Act and the registered rules of each society. The result was pleasing, inasmuch as few irregularities were disclosed in the conduct of financial transactions.

Societies.

At the end of the year 1948, there were 20 (20) distinct friendly societies, exclusive of two dispensaries in Tasmania. The special societies, which consist of members of one firm or institution or of residents of one locality, and have no branches, numbered 7 (7), with a benefit membership of 22·8 (21·8) per cent of all societies. There were 13 (13) general societies with 146 (146) branches for males, 25 (25) for females, and 3 (3) for juveniles.

Membership.

The total membership at the end of the year 1948 was 22,657 (23,190), which comprised 21,571 (22,026) in adult male lodges, 1026 (1104) in adult female lodges, and 60 (60) juveniles, showing a decrease of 637 benefit members in general societies and an increase of 104 in special societies.

The number of initiations in general societies during 1948 showed a total decrease of 120 for both sexes. These numbered 276 (387) in male lodges and 17 (26) in female lodges.

The average age of male members for 1948 was 48·2 (47·4), a slight increase on the figure for the previous year.

The following table shows the steadily increasing average age of adult male members of general societies from the year 1925 to 1948:—

Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.
1925	39·6	1939	44·2	1944	46·2
1930	40·5	1940	45·3	1945	46·7
1935	42·8	1941	45·5	1946	47·0
1937	43·0	1942	45·8	1947	47·4
1938	43·7	1943	46·1	1948	48·2

The following table relating to male members of general societies, which form the most important section of the total membership, shows very clearly, in another manner, the drift into the older age-groups:—

Age Groups.	1920.		1930.		1948.		1948 Members Distributed on Basis of 1920.
	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	
16-19 years	1605	7·79	1463	6·60	334	2·04	1276
20-29 years	5445	26·42	5117	23·08	2017	12·31	4326
30-49 years	9859	47·85	9613	43·37	6360	38·84	7836
50 years and over.....	3696	17·94	5975	26·95	7665	46·81	2938
Total Members whose Ages were specified	20,605	100·00	22,168	100·00	16,376	100·00	16,376

Sickness and Mortality.

A decrease in cases of sickness was experienced in friendly societies during 1948, the number in adult male lodges being 3813 (3960), while the duration of sickness in days decreased to 244,594 (259,932). The average length of sickness per case decreased to 64·1 (65·6) days. In female lodges the cases of sickness decreased to 152 (162), and the days of sickness to 8931 (11,797), the average length of sickness, per case, being 58·8 (72·8) days.

Details of sickness over the past six years are given in the following table:—

Year.	Cases of Sickness.	Total Duration.	Average Length of Sickness.	Sick Payments.	Sick Pay per Financial Member.
	No.	Days.	Days.	£	£ s. d.
1943	4232	269,358	63·6	25,372	1 1 0
1944	4185	269,682	64·4	26,094	1 1 11
1945	4149	263,164	63·4	26,293	1 2 10
1946	4185	270,440	64·6	25,997	1 2 5
1947	4122	271,729	65·9	26,505	1 3 5
1948	3965	253,525	63·9	25,894	1 3 6

During 1948 there were 335 (336) adult male deaths in friendly societies and 15 (8) female, making a total of 350 (344). The number of deaths of registered wives was 119 (114), the funeral payments relating thereto being £1311 (£1575).

Funds.

Exclusive of dispensary stock, valued at £9196 (£7703), accumulated funds by the end of 1948 amounted to £607,441 (£600,686), and the capital per financial member was £27 11s. 8d. (£26 11s.). The rate of interest earned by the funds was 3·6 (3·8) per cent.

Receipts.

Net revenue for 1948 was £129,691 (£133,588), the chief items being members' contributions and levies £88,219 (£91,358); interest, dividends, &c., £21,540 (£22,651); and miscellaneous items £19,763 (£19,392).

Expenditure.

Of the net expenditure of £121,443 (£123,273), the greater part was distributed in payment of benefits for members, which totalled £87,588 (£89,545). These comprised £25,894 (£26,505) sick pay, £36,577 (£35,966) medical expenses, and £25,117 (£27,074) funeral donations. Of the remaining expenditure £21,817 (£21,581) represented cost of administration, and £12,038 (£12,147) miscellaneous payments.

Further details under the several headings enumerated may be found on pp. 5 to 22.

Conclusion.

Previous reports have stressed the necessity for fresh legislation to bring the Act up to date, and each year that passes adds to the difficulty of maintaining the friendly societies on a satisfactory financial basis. A number of amendments recommended by the actuary in his report was forwarded to you for your consideration.

The last quinquennial valuation was made at the end of 1944. It will therefore be necessary to consider the question of a fresh valuation at the end of 1949.

H. J. EXLEY,
Government Statistician and Deputy Commonwealth Statistician.

The Hon. the Attorney-General,
Hobart.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Friendly Societies, Years 1947 *and* 1948.

Heading.	Particulars.			
	Year 1947.	Year 1948.	Increase.	Decrease.
Number of Registered Friendly Societies at end of Year ... (General)	13	13	...	...
" " " " " ... (Special)	7	7	...	...
Number of Branches, Males (over 16 years)	146	146	...	...
" " Females (over 16 years)	25	25	...	...
" " Male Juveniles	3	3	...	...
Total Number of Branches	174	174	...	...
Number of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	22,026	21,571	...	455
" " " Females (over 16 years)	1104	1026	...	78
" " " Juveniles	60	60	...	...
Total Number of Benefit Members (*a*)	23,190	22,657	...	533
Number of Financial Members	22,626	22,024	...	602
Number of Honorary Members	1306	1311	5	...
Number of Registered Wives at end of Year	12,025	11,283	...	742
Number of Members who received Sick Pay during Year:—				
Males (over 16 years)	3960	3813	...	147
Females (over 16 years)	162	152	...	10
Juveniles	..	...	...	...
Total Number of Members who received Sick Pay	4122	3965	...	157
Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed, Males (over 16 years)	43,322	40,766	...	2556
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	1966	1490	...	476
" " " " Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed	45,287	42,256	...	3031
Averages per Benefit Member .....weeks	1·953	1·865	...	0·088
Number of Deaths of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	336	335	...	1
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	8	15	7	...
" " " " Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Deaths	344	350	6	...
Number of Deaths of Registered Wives	114	119	5	...

(*a*) Including unfinancial members (633 in 1948 and 564 in 1947).

Friendly Societies, Year 1948.

Heading.			Particulars.		
			Amount.	Per Financial Member.	Per Case.
			£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Revenue for Year—					
Members' Contributions			88,219	4 0 1	...
Levies					
Entrance Fees (Initiation and Clearance Fees, &c.)			169	0 0 2	...
Fees for Registration of Wives					
Interest, Dividends, &c.			21,540	0 19 7	...
All other Income			19,763	0 17 11	...
Total ..... £			129,691	5 17 9	...
Expenditure for Year—					
Medical Attendance and Medicine			36,577	1 13 3	...
Sick Pay (Cases—M., 3813, £25,409; F., 152, £485)			25,894	1 3 6	6 10 7
Sums payable at death (Funeral donations)—		£			
Members: Special Societies M+F (5)		50			10 0 0
Members: General Societies M (330)		23,588			71 9 7
Members: General Societies F (15)		168	25,117	1 2 10	11 4 0
Members: General Societies Juv. (...)		...			...
Registered Wives (119)		1311			11 0 4
Administration			21,817	0 19 10	...
Other (Benefits, &c.)			12,038	0 10 11	...
Total ..... £			121,443	5 10 4	...
Funds at end of Year—					
Invested			582,320	26 8 10	..
Uninvested			25,121	1 2 10	...
Total ..... (*a*) £			607,441	27 11 8	...

(*a*) Excluding Dispensary Stock valued at £9196.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Net Revenue and Net Expenditure.

Per Financial Member per Year.

	Five Years, 1916-1920.	Five Years, 1921-1925.	Five Years, 1926-1930.	Five Years, 1931-1935.	Five Years 1936-1940.	Five Years, 1941-1945.	Three Years, 1946-1948
Average No. of Financial Members	21,338	22,847	24,463	23,334	23,756	23,833	22,613
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net Revenue	4 8 5	4 13 0	4 18 5	5 2 6	5 3 0	5 4 1	5 19 2
Net Expenditure—							
Medical expenses	0 17 11	1 2 7	1 2 10	1 4 3	1 5 11	1 8 7	1 11 11
Sick pay	1 0 10	1 2 5	1 5 7	1 9 5	1 5 10	1 1 8	1 3 1
Funeral benefits	0 19 5	0 14 2	0 14 7	0 18 4	0 18 6	0 19 10	1 2 6
Management	0 11 8	0 14 3	0 15 4	0 15 9	0 15 4	0 16 11	0 18 10
Other expenditure (benefits, &c.)	0 10 11	0 8 5	0 7 0	0 8 4	0 8 0	0 7 5	0 10 1
Total net expenditure	4 0 9	4 1 10	4 5 4	4 16 1	4 13 7	4 14 5	5 6 5
Balance (surplus)	0 7 8	0 11 2	0 13 1	0 6 5	0 9 5	0 9 8	0 12 9

Per Cent to Total Net Expenditure.

	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Net Revenue	109·50	113·66	115·29	106·69	110·03	110·27	112·05
Net Expenditure—							
Medical expenses	22·17	27·60	26·72	25·26	27·73	30·24	29·97
Sick pay	25·75	27·40	29·76	30·63	27·61	22·96	21·72
Funeral benefits	24·07	17·31	17 24	19·03	19·74	21·02	21·13
Management	14·44	17·40	18·06	16·40	16·35	17·90	17·67
Other expenditure (benefits, &c)	13·57	10·29	8·22	8·68	8·57	7·88	9·51
Total net expenditure	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Balance (surplus)	9·50	13·66	15·29	6·69	10·03	10·27	12·05

Sick Pay and Funeral Allowances.

Average per Financial Member per Year.

During Period—	Pay for Sickness.			Funeral Allowances.	
	No. of		Amount.	No. of Cases.	Amount paid for—
	Cases.	Days.		Males. / Females, Wives, & Juveniles.	Males. / Females, Wives, & Juveniles.
			£ s. d.	(Per 1000)	£ s. d.
5 Years, 1896-1900	0·191	8·11	0 17 11	9·13	0 6 1
5 „ 1901-1905	0.198	7·80	0 17 11	8·30	0 6 6
5 „ 1906-1910	0·216	8·34	0 18 10	7·67	0 7 8
5 „ 1911-1915	0·196	8·03	0 18 11	8·69	0 11 1
5 „ 1916-1920	0·193	8·57	1 0 10	17·60	0 19 5
5 „ 1921-1925	0·195	9·70	1 2 5	13·99	0 14 2
5 „ 1926-1930	0·196	11·42	1 5 7	14·24	0 14 7
5 „ 1931-1935	0·242	15·38	1 9 5	17·87	0 18 4
5 „ 1936-1940	0·217	13·61	1 5 10	19·07	0 18 6
5 „ 1941-1945	0·181	11·55	1 1 8	20·06	0 19 10
3 „ 1946-1948	0·181	11·73	1 3 1	20·38	1 2 6

Average per Case per Year.

			£ s. d.		£ s. d.
5 Years, 1896-1900	1	42·51	4 13 10	1	33 8 10
5 „ 1901-1905	1	39·34	4 10 6	1	39 4 10
5 „ 1906-1910	1	38·60	4 7 1	1	49 12 11*
5 „ 1911-1915	1	40·94	4 16 7	1	63 15 7
5 „ 1916-1920	1	44·36	5 7 8	1	55 4 4†
5 „ 1921-1925	1	49·69	5 15 1	1	50 13 9
5 „ 1926-1930	1	58·37	6 10 9	1	51 4 0
5 „ 1931-1935	1	63·66	6 1 10	1	51 3 4
5 „ 1936-1940	1	62·67	5 19 0	1	48 9 4
5 „ 1941-1945	1	63·66	5 19 5	1	49 8 11
3 „ 1946-48	1	64·83	6 7 8	1	55 2 6

* Increases from this date are largely from special levies by some of the societies.
† From 1916 onward registered wives are taken into account in average of funeral allowances.

Quinquennial Summary (Sickness and Death, &c.).

			1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
* "Adult" Males	Financial Members at end of year	Special Societies	5,098	5,222	5,076	5,064	5,168
		General Societies	17,341	17,538	16,912	16,423	15,789
		Total	22,439	22,760	21,988	21,487	20,957
	Cases of Sickness during year	No.	3,964	4,331	4,046	3,960	3,813
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Males)	"	177	190	184	184	182
	Total Sickness	Days	255,499	270,715	259,269	259,932	244,594
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	"	11·4	11·9	11·8	12·1	11·7
	Amount of Sick Pay	£	26,094	24,854	25,465	25,948	25,409
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members	£	1,163	1,092	1,158	1,208	1,212
	Deaths during year	No.	346	316	339	336	335
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members	"	15·0	13·88	15·42	15·63	15·98
	Funeral Allowances	£	22,234	20,559	22,316	25,399	23,638
	Amount per Case	£	64·3	65·1	65·8	75·6	70·6
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members	£	991	903	1,015	1,182	1,128
* "Adult" Females	Financial Members at end of year	No.	1,266	1,341	1,144	1,079	1,007
	Cases of Sickness during year	"	221	246	139	162	152
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Females)	"	175	183	122	150	151
	Total Sickness	Days	13,683	14,287	11,171	11,797	8,931
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	"	10·8	10·7	9·8	10·9	8·9
	Amount of Sick Pay	£	875	700	532	557	485
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members	£	691	522	465	516	482
	Deaths during year	No.	7	12	7	8	15
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members	"	5·52	8·95	6·12	7·41	14·89
	Amount of Funeral Allowances	£	95	142	87	100	168
	Amount per Case	£	13·6	11·8	12·4	12·5	11·2
Juveniles	Financial Members at end of year	No.	78	170	58	60	60
	Deaths during year	"	..	..	..	..	..
	Funeral Allowances	£	..	..	..	..	..
Registered Wives	Number at end of year	No.	11,818	13,324	12,116	12,025	11,283
	Died during year	"	117	121	118	114	119
	Funeral Allowances	£	1,769	1,666	1,644	1,575	1,311
	Amount per Case	£	15·1	13·8	13·9	13·8	11·0

* Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

Quinquennial Summary (Progress, &c.)

			1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
"Adult" Males	Admissions—						
	Initiations in General Societies	No.	386	415	534	387	276
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members	"	22·2	24·3	31·6	23·6	17·5
	Initiations in Special Societies	"	327	309	445	80	133
	Clearances	"	48	55	81	72	71
	Departures by—						
	Arrears from General Societies	"	261	297	463	513	530
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members	"	15·0	17·4	27·4	31·2	33·6
	Arrears from Special Societies	"	308	727	31	89	23
	Clearances	"	77	65	75	67	61
	Deaths from General Societies	"	342	377	332	332	330
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members	"	19·7	22·1	19·6	20·2	20·9
	Deaths from Special Societies	"	4	2	7	4	5
"Adult" Females	Admissions—						
	Initiations	"	47	44	40	26	17
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members	"	37·1	35·8	35·0	24·09	16·88
	Clearances	"	4	2	6	5	8
	Departures by—						
	Arrears	"	101	86	103	102	78
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members	"	79·7	70·0	90·0	94·5	77·5
	Clearances	"	18	16	8	13	11
	Deaths	"	7	8	7	8	15

STATISTICAL SUMMARY of Tasmanian Friendly Societies.

Year.	Number of Societies.		Number of Branches.	Number of Benefit Members.					Receipts.* (Net).			Expenditure.* (Net).					Capital at 31st December.						
				Adults' Lodges.		Juveniles.	Total.		From—			In—				All—	To Credit of—			How Invested.			
	General.	Special.		Males.	Fem.		Financial.	Financial and Unfinancial.	Contributions and Levies.	Interest and Rent.	All Sources.	Sick Pay.	Funeral Benefits.	Medical Attendance and Medicine.	Management.	Expenditure.	Sick and Funeral Funds.	Management Funds.	Other Funds.	Amount.			Rate of Interest Earned.
																				Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
1900	...	...	136	...	...	...	12,636	13,548	...	...	42,327	10,020	4,156	...	5,225	4,872	86,745	5,910	16,329	100,180	8,804	108,984	...
1905	...	...	164†	...	...	...	15,812	15,976	...	...	54,893	14,941	5,943	...	7,017	45,328	116,499	8,424	18,654	135,542	8,035	143,577	...
1910	...	...	184†	...	...	...	19,293	21,063	...	...	70,166	18,065	9,397	...	9,618	60,382	153,717	13,080	31,282	184.996	13,083	198,079	...
1915	14	4	207	21,529	1352	293	21,436	23,174	64,401	9,526	82,724	21,200	13,344	17,979	11,688	76,788	201,520	13,471	32,429	232,874	14,546	247,420‖	4·13
1920	14	5	192	21,440	1417	357	21,904	23,214	70,457	13,661	92,555	24,049	15,648	21,609	13,749	82,828	244,851‡	14,453	21,011	265,592	14,723	280,315‖	5·22
1923	14	5	190	22,866	1501	293	23,471	24,660	77,679	16,520	108,020	27,403	15,124	26,791	16,510	95,880	287,381	14,735	13,251	297,648	17,719	315,367‖	5·64
1924	14	6	184	22,817	1453	140	23,126	24,410	79,406	17,608	112,136	26,922	18,772	27,347	16,999	100,724	297,621	15,418	13,476	311,428	15,087	326,515‖	5·78
1925	14	6	184	22,841	1474	172	23,135	24,487	81,104	18,572	115,111	25,331	17,328	26,721	17,692	98,036	314,870	14,810	13,880	328,941	14,619	343,560‖	5·41
1926	14	6	183	22,969	1468	177	23,272	24,614	83,440	18,676	114,073	28,189	16,387	26,829	17,544	97,683	330,298	15,529	13,929	341,939	17,817	359,756‖	5·19
1927	14	6	191	23,218	1600	258	23,858	25,076	83,034	19,566	116,081	28,619	17,134	27,164	18,474	98,486	346,796	15,577	14,885	355,563	21,695	377,258‖	5·19
1928	14	6	186	23,037	1670	251	23,838	24,958	85,598	21,554	120,859	32,560	19,700	26,472	18,752	108,901	357,392	15,285	16,095	374,820	13,952	388,772‖	5·54
1929	13	6	194	25,128	1756	276	25,828	27,160	88,048	20,645	123,964	33,192	17,738	29,238	19,083	106,915	372,248	15,307	17,508	387,820	17,243	405,063‖	5·08
1930	13	7	193	25,022	1740	393	25,521	27,155	90,602	22,070	126,745	34,243	18,001	29,674	19,672	109,588	387,534	14,952	19,389	405,657	16,218	421,875‖	5·23
1931	13	7	196	23,846	1737	559	24,228	26,142	87,807	22,121	123,262	34,596	20,058	29,752	19,353	114,158	392,073	17,674	21,406	408,905	22 248	431,153‖	5·13
1932	13	7	191	23,121	1697	534	23,370	25,352	84,750	18,393	116,391	34,103	22,168	28,316	18,477	111,497	396,912	17,947	21,359	426,582	9.636	436,218‖	4·34
1933	13	6	190	22,462	1665	534	22,920	24,661	85,969	18,511	118,117	33,658	21,653	27,582	17,986	110,890	403,590	18,276	21,415	428,522	14,759	443,281‖	4·18
1934	13	6	186	22,086	1682	463	22,769	24,231	84,633	18,459	116,299	35,439	19,374	27,950	18,079	112,413	407,622	18,388	21,318	431,290	16,038	447,328‖	4·13
1935	13	6	192	22,231	1863	490	23,382	24,584	87,359	20,496	124,076	33,898	23.428	28,031	18,057	111,663	412,866	19,458	23,039	447,111	8,252	455,363‖	4·50
1936	13	6	193	22,715	1852	494	23,803	25,061	88,496	20,892	129,908	33,264	21,605	29,793	18,114	117,535	421,459	17,610	24,327	452,810	10,586	463,396‖	4·51
1937	13	6	191	23,129	1815	497	24,295	25,441	90,396	21,393	121,707	32,837	21,825	30,966	18,019	110,170	431,694	17,334	26,052	462,347	12,733	475,080‖	4·50
1938	13	6	190	22,713	1703	412	23,615	24,828	89,147	20,953	119,709	28,531	22,691	31,171	18,197	107,952	442,221	17,993	26,433	474,025	12,622	486,647‖	4·31
1939	13	6	187	22,859	1535	232	23,404	24,626	88,391	21,616	124,477	29,641	22,402	31,335	18,346	110,299	452,066	18,732	29,662	488,167	12,293	500,460‖	4·32
1940	13	6	186	22,887	1485	228	23,644	24,600	87,738	22,608	120,290	29,242	21,249	30,941	18,217	110,052	462,102	19,388	28,261	497,371	12,380	509,751‖	4·44
1941	13	6	180	23,087	1452	183	23,917	24,722	87,097	23,559	122,911	25,780	23,160	32,735	21,203	114,550	473,075	19,421	22,894	504,782	10,608	515,390‖	4·57
1942	13	7	178	23,532	1383	170	24,271	25,085	92,585	23,568	132,854	25,554	22,367	34,288	21,464	111,658	489,805	20,798	26,026	521,277	15,352	536,629‖	4·39
1943	13	7	175	23,226	1391	99	24,167	24,716	88,066	23,658	123,427	25,372	22,658	33,230	19,194	109,844	501,427	21,913	26,374	533,974	15,740	549,714‖	4·30
1944	13	7	174	22,965	1319	78	23,783	24,362	89,790	21,979	118,013	26,094	24,098	34,710	19,271	112,723	512,115	23,090	22,197	538,119	19,283	557,402‖	3·94
1945	13	7	174	22,302	1261	61	23,027	23,624	86,585	22,117	122,874	26,293	25,896	35,109	19,522	113,548	519,826	24,177	23,295	546,768	20,530	567,298‖	3·90
1946	13	7	174	22,474	1196	58	23,190	23,728	89,220	22,345	141,028	25,997	24,047	35,618	20,382	116,159	541,130	25,057	25,653	569,215	22,625	591,840‖	3·78
1947	13	7	174	22,026	1104	60	22,626	23,190	91,358	22,651	133,588	26,505	27,074	35,966	21,581	123,273	547,964	26,797	22,925	574,977	25,709	600,686‖	3·77
1948	13	7	174	21,571	1026	60	22,024	22,657	88,219	21,540	129,691	25,894	25,117	36,577	21,817	121,443	555,128	27,029	25,284	282.320	25,121	607,441‖	3·55

NOTE.—In the year 1915 the receipts includes moneys which were found to be Trust Funds which should have appeared as transfers. The capital shows these funds (some £6000) in duplicate, in addition to details shown in this year.

* Deducting cross entries, £1190 in 1905 and £430 in 1910. In 1915 and onward for cross entries, see annual detail.

† Juvenile Lodges not included.

‖ Excluding value of Dispensary Stock on hand in 1915, £1491; in 1920, £3060; in 1923, £3262; in 1924, £3526; in 1925, £3556; in 1926, £3750; in 1927, £3843; in 1928, £4287; in 1929, £4184; in 1930, £4529; in 1931, £4355; in 1932, £4184; in 1933, £4348; in 1934, £4181; in 1935, £4329; in 1936, £4343; in 1937, £4196; in 1938, £4286; in 1939, £4751; in 1940, £5698; in 1941, £8420; in 1942, £8377; in 1943, £8875; in 1944, £6477; in 1945, £5907; in 1946, £6234; in 1947, £7703; and in 1948, £9196.

‡ In 1920 and onward "Consolidated Sick Funds" and "Juvenile Funeral Funds," &c., which appear in earlier years in "Other Funds," are included in this column.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

(ADULT) MALE LODGES (OR BRANCHES).

*MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of *"Adult" Male Members,* 1948.

Society.	Branches.	Benefit Members.			Ages of Benefit Members.													Special Members	
Name.		Financial.	Unfinancial	Total.	16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 & over	Unspecified	Average Age of Specified.	Registered Wives.	Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Yrs.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																				
Buckingham District	4	1016	213	1229	15	43	61	81	101	93	126	115	146	144	132	172	..	52·1	654	3
Cornwall District	18	2125	10	2135	42	87	115	130	185	160	172	180	239	226	230	367	2	51·6	1518	10
I.O.O.F.—																				
Grand Lodge District	26	2474	124	2598	92	176	229	275	322	299	215	192	215	198	159	226	..	45·1	1966	215
I.O. Rechabites—																				
Southern Cross District	4	312	..	312	15	17	32	28	30	34	23	29	24	19	18	43	..	46·5	66	105
Tasmania District	12	907	12	919	6	35	66	90	87	107	91	71	68	81	66	151	..	49·9	590	140
A.O. Foresters—																				
Tasmania District	3	403	..	403	1	11	18	23	25	53	35	47	52	44	42	50	2	52·3	331	1
Launceston District	1	580	..	580	4	20	42	32	43	47	52	60	52	69	82	77	..	52·3	456	2
Longford District	1	174	7	181	1	7	16	17	17	16	14	17	22	19	13	22	.	49·4	127	..
U.A.O. Druids	43	4976	43	5019	79	240	342	444	481	476	531	481	560	571	398	401	15	48·3	3533	169
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	85	14	99	..	7	8	11	7	8	5	4	8	9	6	26	..	51·8	83	10
Protestant Alliance F.S.	8	1007	80	1087	24	50	83	110	110	95	112	105	105	99	67	127	..	48·0	556	70
Australian Natives' Association	12	1303	87	1390	40	95	155	215	180	184	151	123	90	66	37	54	..	41·4	1100	55
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	6	427	20	447	15	36	26	53	70	50	44	41	38	25	13	32	4	45·2	276	22
Total	139	15,789	610	16,399	334	824	1193	1509	1658	1622	1571	1465	1619	1570	1263	1748	23	48·2	11,256	802
Percentage under age groups	..	..	..	100·00	2·04	5·03	7·28	9·20	10·11	9·89	9·58	8·93	9·87	9·57	7·70	10·66	0·14	..	..	..
Various Societies—																				
Portland Accident	1	13	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	46·5	.	..
St. John's F.S. (*a*)	1	47	..	47	..	1	3	1	3	1	2	4	2	2	7	17	4		27	..
Tas. Railway Provident	1	346	4	350	1	7	15	39	43	55	65	58	31	36	..	..	..		..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	1	510	..	510	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	510		..	..
Electro.Zinc Employees M.U.	1	1745	..	1745	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1745		..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	1	1713	..	1713	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1713		..	..
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills Burnie	1	794	..	794	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	794		..	..
Total	7	5168	4	5172	1	8	18	40	46	56	67	62	33	38	7	17	4779	..	27	..
Grand Total (Males)	146	20,957	614	21,571	335	832	1211	1549	1704	1678	1638	1527	1652	1608	1270	1765	4802	48·2	11,283	802

* Throughout these returns the word *Adult* refers to persons of 16 years and over.

(*a*) Both sexes.

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Adult Female Members, 1948.

Society.	Branches.	Benefit Members.			Ages of Benefit Members.													Special Members.
Name.		Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and over.	Unspecified.	Average Age of Specified.	Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.	No.
I.O.O.F (Manchester Unity)—																			
Buckingham District	1	90	1	91	4	21	11	9	19	10	4	5	3	1	3	1	..	42·1	..
Cornwall District	3	69	..	69	1	8	9	3	6	5	8	3	14	8	2	2	..	44·6	..
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	7	214	3	217	6	33	26	17	31	29	27	23	10	6	5	4	..	39·1	338
I.O. Rechabites—																			
Tasmania District	1	39	..	39	..	..	..	1	3	2	1	2	7	4	4	15	..	62·0	..
A.O. Foresters—																			
Tasmania District	1	98	..	98	6	4	3	5	7	11	10	13	7	8	10	14	..	50·2	8
Launceston District	1	62	..	62	..	1	3	3	10	12	10	10	5	4	4	..	..	46·2	..
Longford District	1	48	1	49	2	3	5	11	4	1	5	6	7	3	..	2	..	42·0	..
U.A.O. Druids	6	162	1	163	20	31	36	31	21	7	10	2	5	..	..	..	..	31·5	125
Protestant Alliance F.S.	2	151	9	160	18	28	20	17	14	8	9	11	10	10	8	4	3	37·5	22
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	2	74	4	78	3	5	11	22	7	8	7	8	2	3	1	1	..	37·8	16
Total	25	1007	19	1026	60	134	124	119	122	93	91	83	70	47	37	43	3	40·5	509

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

JUVENILES' LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Juveniles' Lodges, 1948.

Society.		Benefit Members.			Ages.	Progress.			
Name.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	Under 16.	Admissions.	Departures.		Increase of Membership.
							Deaths.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O. Rechabites—									
Tasmania District	3	60	..	60	60	..	..	..	..

(ADULT) MALE LODGES.—*SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress,* 1948.

Society.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial Adult Male Members.							Special Members.		
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Progress.		
Name.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase of Benefit Members.		Registered Wives.		Honorary Members Increase.
															No. Died.	Increase.	
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																	
Buckingham District	279	20,407	6	6	37	62	—56	275	20,086	6	36	61	—55		8	—409	—1
Cornwall District	620	50,722	26	31	70	118	—87	292	23,869	15	33	56	—41		23	—155	..
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District..	566	24,838	85	98	33	181	—83	229	10,040	40	13	73	—33		14	—89	..
I.O. Rechabites—																	
Southern Cross District	68	6783	4	10	4	12	— 2	218	21,740	32	13	38	— 6		1	2	—3
Tasmania District.	240	22,821	10	16	12	49	—33	265	25,161	18	13	54	—36		12	—16	—16
A.O. Foresters—																	
Tasmania District...	86	5973	1	1	14	40	—39	213	14,821	2	35	99	—97		2	—7	..
Launceston District.....	104	5806	..	..	19	25	—25	179	10,010	..	33	43	— 43		8	—12	..
Longford District	35	1318	..	..	1	5	— 5	201	7575	..	6	29	—29		4	—2	..
U.A.O. Druids	1144	63,695	64	92	100	276	—184	230	12,800	18	20	55	—37		32	—39	—2
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	29	3247	1	1	2	5	— 4	341	38,200	12	24	59	—47		3	1	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.....	199	15,428	34	41	12	47	— 6	198	15,321	41	12	47	— 6		4	7	—4
Australian Natives' Association .	269	16,010	37	53	18	83	—30	206	12,287	41	14	64	—23		5	—17	—2
Hibernian A.C.B.S.....	75	4420	8	12	8	17	— 5	176	10,351	28	19	40	—12		3	—3	—15
Total.....	3714	241,468	276	361	330	920	—559	235	15,293	23	21	58	—35		119	—739	—41
Various—																	
Portland Accident	..	..	1	1	..	..	1								..	..	..
St. John's F.S.....	..	..	..	..	2	3	—3								..	—3	..
Tasmanian Railway Provident	99	3126	4	4	3	26	—22								..	..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	..	..	16	16	..	..	16	19	605	26	1	6	—20		..	..	..
Electrolytic Zinc Employees' M.U.....	..	..	112	112	..	..	112								..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..								..	..	..
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie	..	..	..	..	..	..	..								..	..	..
Grand Total	3813	244,594	409	494	335	949	—455	182	11,671	23	16	45	—22		119	—742	—41

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.—*SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress,* 1948.

Society.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial (Adult) Female Members.					
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress.			
Name.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase in Membership.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase in Membership during Year.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—													
Buckingham District	10	205	1	1	..	9	—8	111	2,278	11	..	99	—88
Cornwall District	14	1568	..	..	2	8	—8	203	22,725	..	29	116	—116
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District..	40	2111	5	5	5	23	—18	187	9,864	23	23	107	—84
I.O. Rechabites—													
Tasmania District	10	1554	..	..	..	..	..	256	39,846	..	..	..	..
A.O. Foresters—													
Tasmania District	11	458	..	..	1	6	—6	112	4,673	..	10	61	—61
Launceston District	12	600	..	..	1	1	—1	193	9,677	..	16	16	—16
Longford District	5	208	1	2	..	1	1	104	4,333	42	..	21	21
U.A.O. Druids	25	806	10	12	2	38	—26	154	4,975	74	12	235	—161
Protestant Alliance F.S.	14	1034	..	5	3	10	—5	93	6,848	33	20	66	—33
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	11	387	..	1	1	8	—7	149	5,230	14	14	108	—94
Total	152	8931	17	26	15	104	—78	151	8,869	26	15	103	—77

NOTE.—Throughout these tables the minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) MALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members.		Age Groups.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1939.....	22,859	19,758	615	1644	2058	2123	1998	1857	1949	1968	1701	1385	1084	1376	44·3
1940.....	22,887	19,259	543	1375	1834	2055	1925	1842	1857	1959	1727	1512	1165	1465	45·3
1941.....	23,087	18,961	558	1306	1773	2037	1868	1792	1811	1892	1725	1547	1139	1513	45.9
1942.....	23,532	18,790	460	1250	1749	2062	1922	1840	1724	1880	1713	1525	1141	1524	45·7
1943.....	23,226	18,627	469	1152	1687	1998	1970	1850	1619	1869	1763	1520	1174	1556	46·0
1944.....	22,965	18,348	405	1031	1643	1962	1941	1838	1634	1787	1798	1528	1224	1517	46·0
1945.....	22,302	18,099	491	931	1562	1886	1940	1797	1658	1706	1740	1513	1246	1629	46·6
1946.....	22,474	17,842	469	944	1480	1780	1875	1798	1663	1655	1725	1516	1276	1661	46·9
1947.....	22,026	17,350	386	901	1378	1694	1835	1731	1635	1563	1750	1506	1284	1687	47·4
1948.....	21,571	16,769	335	882	1211	1549	1704	1678	1638	1527	1652	1608	1270	1765	48·2

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Male Population.

		Total °/₀												
1939.....	...	100	3·1	8·3	10·4	10·7	10·1	9·4	9·9	10·0	8·6	7·0	5·5	7·0	...
1940.....	...	100	2·8	7·1	9·5	10·7	10·0	9·6	9·6	10·2	9·0	7·9	6·0	7·6	...
1941.....	...	100	2·9	6·9	9·3	10·7	9·9	9·4	9·6	10·0	9·1	8·2	6·0	8·0	...
1942.....	...	100	2·4	6·7	9·3	11·0	10·2	9·8	9·2	10·0	9·1	8·1	6·1	8·1	...
1943.....	...	100	2·5	6·2	9·1	10·7	10·6	9·9	8·7	10·0	9·5	8·2	6·3	8·3	...
1944.....	...	100	2.2	5·6	9·0	10·7	10·6	10·0	8·9	9·8	9·8	8·4	6·7	8·3	...
1945.....	...	100	2.7	5·2	8·6	10·4	10·7	9·9	9·2	9·4	9·6	8·4	6 9	9·0	...
1946.....	...	100	2·6	5·3	8.3	10·0	10·5	10·1	9·3	9·3	9·7	8·5	7·1	9·3	...
1947.....	...	100	2·2	5·2	7·9	9·8	10·6	10·0	9·4	9·0	10·1	8·7	7·4	9·7	...
1948.....	...	100	2·0	4·9	7·2	9·2	10·2	10·0	9·8	9·1	9·9	9·6	7·6	10·5	...
Census population over 15, 1947	...	100	9·2	11·6	10·9	11·2	10·3	9·0	7·9	6·7	6·2	5·4	4·3	7·3	...

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members.		Age Groups.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1939.....	1535	1533	214	343	225	195	150	124	93	64	37	36	27	25	32·7
1940.....	1485	1485	229	315	203	180	155	125	87	71	37	30	28	25	32·8
1941.....	1452	1452	196	315	199	188	147	119	93	68	46	30	24	27	33·2
1942.....	1383	1383	187	304	192	184	131	109	83	72	46	25	29	21	33 1
1943.....	1391	1389	191	285	184	179	148	109	83	81	48	30	29	22	33·6
1944.....	1319	1319	157	258	178	152	137	101	98	90	61	28	33	26	34.9
1945.....	1261	1249	116	242	169	141	125	104	97	93	59	33	29	41	36·2
1946.....	1196	1173	86	188	179	132	119	118	87	86	66	40	30	42	37·5
1947.....	1104	1104	78	152	148	128	129	101	92	86	70	46	32	42	38·7
1948.....	1026	1023	60	134	124	119	122	93	91	83	70	47	37	43	40·5

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Female Population.

		Total °/₀												
1939.....	...	100	14·0	22·4	14·7	12·7	9·8	8·1	6·1	4·2	2·4	2·3	1·7	1·6	...
1940.....	...	100	15·4	21.2	13·7	12·1	10·4	8·4	5·9	4·8	2·5	2·0	1·9	1·7	...
1941.....	...	100	13·5	21·7	13·7	12·9	10·1	8·2	6.4	4·7	3·2	2·1	1·6	1·9	...
1942.....	...	100	13·5	22.0	13·9	13·3	9·5	7·9	6·0	5·2	3·3	1·8	2·1	1·5	...
1943.....	...	100	13·7	20·5	13·2	12·9	10·7	7·8	6·0	5·8	3·5	2·2	2·1	1·6	...
1944	...	100	11·9	19·6	13·5	11·5	10·4	7·7	7·4	6·8	4·6	2·1	2·5	2·0	...
1945	...	100	9·3	19·4	13·5	11·3	10·0	8·3	7·8	7·5	4·7	2·6	2·3	3·3	...
1946.... ...	...	100	7·3	16·0	15·3	11·3	10·1	10·1	7·4	7·3	5·6	3·4	2·6	3·6	...
1947.....	...	100	7·1	13·8	13·4	11·6	11·7	9·1	8·3	7·8	6·3	4·2	2·9	3·8	...
1948.....	...	100	5·9	13·1	12·1	11·6	12·0	9·1	8·9	8·1	6·8	4·6	3·6	4·2	..
Census population over 15, 1947.....	...	100	9·1	11·7	11·4	11·0	9·8	8·2	7·6	7·2	6·5	5·5	4·2	7·8	...

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS WHO DEPARTED BY DEATH AND OTHER CAUSES (INCLUDING CLEARANCES), 1948.

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed by Death.

Society.	Total Departures.	Number whose Ages were—												
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	37	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	2	2	6	22	..
Cornwall District	70	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	9	4	12	43	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	33	..	..	..	1	1	4	..	3	1	5	7	11	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
Tasmania District	12	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	1	6	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	10	..
Launceston District	19	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	13	..
Longford District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	100	..	..	2	1	3	1	4	6	9	10	16	48	..
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	12	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	3	5	..
Australian Natives' Association	18	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	3	2	4	5	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	6	..
Various Societies	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
Total	335	1		3	3	8	9	9	12	28	30	52	177	3

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed by Death.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	5	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Launceston District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	3	..	..	..	..	1	..		..	..	..	2	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Total	15	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	2	2	1	2	4	..

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	25	..	2	4	4	4	1	3	2	3	..	2	..	..
Cornwall District	48	1	7	10	5	4	8	3	1	3	5	1	..	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	148	5	18	35	33	25	12	8	6	5	1	..	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	8	2	..	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania District	37	..	3	6	10	7	6	..	2	..	1	1	1	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	26	..	3	5	6	5	3	1	1	..	1	..	1	..
Launceston District	6	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..
Longford District	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	176	5	21	38	27	29	20	16	10	3	4	2	1	..
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	3	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	35	1	2	7	9	6	4	1	3	1	1	..	..	..
Australian Natives' Association	65	1	4	15	13	15	9	4	1	1	2	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	19	..	..	2	1	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Various Societies	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	23
Total	614	15	60	127	112	102	64	38	28	16	17	8	4	23

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	9	..	7	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	6	..	4	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	18	2	1	3	4	4	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	5	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	36	2	4	12	8	5	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	7	..	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	7	1	1	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	89	6	23	22	14	12	7	2	1	1	..	..	1	..

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Male Lodges, 1948.

Society.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16–19	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	First	..	2	8	11	14	17	15	11	22	27	24	36	..	187	279
	Second	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	2	2	6	3	13	..	29	
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	7	13	9	28	..	63	
Cornwall District	First	7	18	15	20	30	32	23	33	47	44	62	94	2	427	620
	Second	..	1	..	1	2	2	2	3	5	6	13	30	..	65	
	Third	..	1	1	1	..	..	4	6	8	19	20	59	9	128	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District	First	8	28	35	47	52	44	41	31	39	32	28	35	..	420	566
	Second	1	..	..	..	4	2	2	3	5	5	7	18	..	47	
	Third	..	..	2	3	1	4	1	4	8	14	12	50	..	99	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First	1	3	4	3	4	6	5	4	1	3	5	7	..	46	68
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	6	
	Third	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	11	..	16	
Tasmania District	First	..	5	8	22	13	14	9	13	22	22	13	26	..	167	240
	Second	..	1	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	..	12	..	27	
	Third	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	..	2	5	5	29	..	46	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First	..	5	4	3	5	4	4	10	6	9	6	9	..	65	86
	Second	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	3	1	1	10	
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	3	4	1	11	
Launceston District	First	..	2	3	5	4	3	9	8	8	12	7	12	..	73	104
	Second	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	2	3	1	..	4	..	14	
	Third	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	4	1	1	7	..	17	
Longford District	First	..	2	4	2	3	3	1	2	2	5	6	3	..	33	35
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First	10	47	55	67	65	70	87	85	106	126	99	99	..	916	1144
	Second	3	1	1	2	2	3	..	5	11	20	25	25	...	98	
	Third	..	..	3	..	..	3	1	10	18	26	31	38	..	130	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District	First	..	1	1	2	1	4	..	..	..	1	1	5	..	16	29
	Second	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	
	Third	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	3	1	2	..	9	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	..	6	7	18	14	11	21	17	15	17	12	14	..	152	199
	Second	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	1	2	5	..	13	
	Third	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	4	7	16	..	34	
Australian Natives' Association—																
Tasmania District	First	4	21	20	21	39	33	28	14	14	15	7	9	..	225	269
	Second	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	2	3	2	1	1	..	12	
	Third	1	1	2	..	1	3	..	7	6	2	1	8	..	32	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	..	5	8	5	6	8	9	3	5	3	1	6	..	59	75
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	
	Third	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	4	1	12	
Various	First	..	4	5	10	9	16	15	12	12	16	..	..	..	99	99
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL	First	30	149	177	236	259	265	267	243	299	332	271	355	2	2885	3813
	Second	4	6	6	7	15	10	12	21	33	46	54	115	1	330	
	Third	1	4	10	8	5	16	12	34	57	92	91	257	11	598	
GRAND TOTAL	..	35	159	193	251	279	291	291	298	389	470	416	727	14	3813	

NOTE.—Members of juvenile lodges do not receive sick pay. Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Female Lodges, 1948.

Society.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Buckingham District	First	..	3	1	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	10
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 10
Cornwall District	First	..	1	..	..	3	1	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	10
	Second	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	3 14
I.O.O.F.—															
Grand Lodge District	First	2	4	..	1	3	5	2	4	3	..	..	..	..	24
	Second	1	..	..	1	1	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	9
	Third	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	7 40
I.O. Rechabites—															
Tasmania District	First	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	4
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4 10
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District	First	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	7
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2 11
Launceston District	First	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	1	1	..	..	8
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	3
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1 12
Longford District	First	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	5
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 5
U.A.O. Druids—															
Tasmania District	First	..	6	4	5	2	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	21
	Second	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 25
Protestant Alliance F.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	..	1	2	..	..	1	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	10
	Second	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2 14
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	..	..	1	2	1	4	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	11
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 11
TOTAL	First	2	17	8	11	14	14	10	12	10	6	3	3	..	110
	Second	2	1	..	1	2	2	3	3	2	..	2	3	..	21
	Third	..	..	..	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	8	..	21 152
GRAND TOTAL	..	4	18	8	13	18	17	15	17	13	8	7	14	..	152

SICKNESS AND MORTALITY—*DECENNIAL SUMMARY.*

Year.	SICKNESS.						DEATHS.							
	Males.			Females.			Males.		Registered Wives.		Females.		Juveniles.	
	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations
	No.	Days.	£	No.	Days.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
1939..	4770	280,313	28,767	287	17,890	874	315	20,510	132	1805	6	87	..	..
1940..	5153	306,495	28,322	317	17,816	920	303	19,477	122	1698	6	74	..	..
1941..	4231	272,956	24,998	240	15,892	782	317	21,102	135	1851	15	207	..	..
1942..	4331	270,715	24,854	246	14,287	700	316	20,559	121	1666	12	142	..	..
1943..	4023	254,729	24,637	209	14,629	735	323	20,864	130	1739	4	55	..	..
1944..	3964	255,999	25,219	221	13,633	875	346	22,234	117	1769	7	95	..	..
1945..	3952	250,119	25,641	197	13,045	652	379	23,586	160	2205	8	105	..	..
1946..	4046	259,269	25,465	139	11,171	532	339	22,316	118	1644	7	87	..	..
1947..	3960	259,932	25,948	162	11,797	557	336	25,399	114	1575	8	100	..	..
1948..	3813	244,594	25,409	152	8,931	485	335	23,638	119	1311	15	168	..	..

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.

(ADULT) Male Lodges, 1948.

Society.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District...	First ...	..	20	91	224	633	452	465	551	1191	1036	888	2362	..	7913	20,407
	Second .	..	..	..	..	116	54	..	102	120	450	234	738	..	1814	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	4	54	180	584	1794	1758	1338	4968	..	10,680	
Cornwall District	First ...	126	570	217	513	785	846	897	1323	2043	1638	3318	5740	57	18,073	50,722
	Second .	..	144	..	12	121	87	139	120	528	572	1184	3522	..	6429	
	Third ..	..	268	312	234	..	..	1170	1322	1129	4138	3657	12,094	1896	26,220	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District..	First ...	473	781	807	869	1453	1209	1045	792	1417	1817	1372	1689	..	13,724	24,838
	Second .	24	..	..	..	365	69	45	212	498	279	617	1371	..	3480	
	Third ..	..	..	216	174	66	282	96	237	593	1300	865	3805	..	7634	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First ...	27	69	133	93	243	145	266	149	36	146	179	522	..	2008	6783
	Second .	..	..	156	..	..	..	163	..	..	..	..	210	..	469	
	Third ..	..	..	126	..	..	312	..	312	..	312	312	2932	..	4306	
Tasmania District.....	First ...	..	100	307	1035	705	329	411	672	721	1114	616	2034	..	8044	22,821
	Second .	..	18	56	101	56	6	39	75	35	205	..	1061	..	1652	
	Third ..	..	..	..	66	312	927	..	..	624	1482	1518	8196	..	13,125	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	194	34	24	233	119	93	353	305	392	534	992	..	3273	5973
	Second .	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	186	66	156	246	114	36	822	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	84	..	96	..	102	612	720	264	1878	
Launceston District....	First ...	..	17	89	107	72	38	267	335	413	421	196	718	..	2673	5806
	Second .	..	32	111	..	168	..	6	19	444	30	..	160	..	970	
	Third ..	..	..	6	..	114	..	360	..	380	300	134	869	..	2163	
Longford District	First ...	..	42	31	75	32	208	4	84	36	121	158	197	..	988	1318
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	324	..	324	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First ...	185	833	1568	1515	1589	1848	3273	3214	4103	5458	5128	6591	..	35,305	63,695
	Second .	84	30	156	94	201	359	..	471	878	1777	2362	2126	..	8529	
	Third ..	..	..	342	..	..	396	300	1487	3198	4628	4249	5261	..	19,861	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District....	First ...	..	24	11	14	8	132	..	..	..	42	123	414	..	768	3247
	Second .	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	182	..	194	
	Third ..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	312	312	936	312	384	..	2285	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	137	234	347	261	276	562	345	444	909	811	628	..	4954	15,428
	Second	..	..	..	..	117	34	..	..	132	156	210	637	..	1286	
	Third ..	..	336	..	..	..	..	624	312	936	1128	1986	3866	..	9188	
Australian Natives' Ass.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	128	576	523	450	640	797	574	428	812	766	278	634	..	6606	16,010
	Second .	..	49	78	..	..	..	9	192	229	176	64	149	..	946	
	Third ..	312	312	318	..	270	912	..	1728	1704	606	312	1984	..	8458	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District.....	First ...	..	68	349	241	143	171	413	58	202	225	47	305	..	2222	4420
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	..	..	85	..	..	..	175	
	Third ..	..	48	..	32	..	..	24	..	..	443	..	1164	312	2023	
Various	First ...	..	83	184	306	215	292	542	539	329	636	..	..	..	3126	3126
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	First ...	939	3514	4578	5813	7012	6862	8812	8843	12,052	14,721	13,648	22,826	57	109,677	244,594
	Second .	108	291	557	219	1144	600	431	1383	2930	3886	4917	10,270	36	26,772	
	Third ..	312	964	1320	535	766	2967	2754	6390	10,670	17,133	15,295	46,567	2472	108,145	
GRAND TOTAL	..	1359	4769	6455	6567	8922	10,429	11,997	16,616	25,652	35,740	33,860	79,663	2565	244,594	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group .	..	38·8	29·9	33·4	26·2	31·9	35·8	40·9	55·8	65·9	76·0	81·4	109·6	183·2	64·1	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.
DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.
(ADULT) Female Lodges, 1948.

Society.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay and whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		Dys.	Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District ..	First ...	..	51	18	67	9	..	34	6	..	..	20	..	..	205	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	205
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Cornwall District	First ...	..	12	..	..	212	16	..	..	182	54	..	..	..	476	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	1568
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	..	624	..	936	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District ..	First ...	83	99	..	78	111	174	86	232	128	..	..	..	..	991	
	Second .	46	..	..	78	78	75	20	26	18	..	..	..	..	341	2111
	Third ..	..	..	..	27	24	104	324	288	12	..	..	..	..	779	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Tasmania District . ..	First ...	..	..	..	..	81	..	..	..	..	36	..	21	..	138	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	168	..	168	1554
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1248	..	1248	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	64	..	22	46	..	..	..	..	45	..	117	..	294	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	156	..	160	458
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	
Launceston District ...	First ..	..	12	..	..	..	72	..	99	36	12	15	..	..	246	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	12	..	30	..	..	54	600
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	300	..	..	300	
Longford District	First ...	..	..	..	..	..	142	12	54	..	..	..	..	..	208	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	208
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District ..	First...	..	91	62	224	101	..	138	10	..	..	..	..	..	626	
	Second .	24	..	..	..	..	..	96	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	806
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	12	..	48	..	..	..	..		..	60	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	6	70	..	..	42	67	16	28	..	49	..	..	278	
	Second .	..	6	..	..	..	..	126	..	..	..	..	..	..	132	1034
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	312	..	..	624	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	..	6	42	40	150	6	..	..	143	..	..	..	387	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	387
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total.	First ...	83	335	156	433	600	596	343	417	374	290	84	138	..	3849	
	Second .	70	6	..	78	234	75	242	38	30	..	34	324	..	1131	8931
	Third ..	..	..	..	27	36	104	372	288	12	624	612	1876	..	3951	
GRAND TOTAL	..	153	341	156	538	870	775	957	743	416	914	730	2338	..	8931	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	38·3	18·9	19·5	41·4	48·3	45·6	63·8	43·7	32	114·3	104·3	167	..	58·8	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges

AVERAGE DURATION OF SICKNESS PER CASE UNDER EACH AGE GROUP.

	Year.	Age.													
		16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	Total.
		Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.
Adult Males—	1944...	38·0	34·4	26·7	26·6	31·6	36·1	50·2	53·4	64·5	72·3	91·3	111·4	247·9	64·6
	1945...	24·8	34·8	22·5	28·8	35·9	36·8	47·1	53·0	63·7	69·7	86·0	104·2	216·0	63·3
	1946...	23·3	34·4	25·5	29·1	31·0	37·6	54·0	54·3	61·4	70·1	85·9	113·4	160·5	64·1
	1947...	33·8	31·2	32·4	33·1	34·6	34·4	44·3	55·2	69·4	75·5	85·3	107·3	238·6	65·6
	1948...	38·8	29·9	33·4	26·2	31·9	35·8	40·9	55·8	65·9	76·0	81·4	109·6	183·2	64·1
Adult Females—	1944...	32·3	36·2	45·8	54·0	61·9	56·4	93·8	89·7	126·3	27·2	128·3	64·1	..	61·9
	1945...	20·8	40·3	44·0	60·3	46·6	39·7	64·3	107·3	93·1	37·8	116·0	123·4	312·0	66·2
	1946...	21·6	33·6	30·9	59·4	62·2	43·6	93·9	96·0	147·0	84·9	211·5	150·7	..	80·4
	1947...	44·8	21·9	24·8	46·3	54·6	63·2	51·4	106·0	74·5	113·8	131·8	166·3	..	72·8
	1948...	38·3	18·9	19·5	41·4	48·3	45·6	63·8	43·7	32·0	114·3	104·3	167·0	..	58·8

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

SICK and Funeral Funds.—Receipts and Expenditure during the Year 1948.

SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.							EXPENDITURE.									TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT—	
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiation and Clearance Fees.	Interest.	For Funeral Donations.		Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Sick Pay.		Levies to District.	Funeral Donations.	Management.		Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
					From District.	Rec'ved by Lodge.			Lodge.	District.			Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Other Expenditure under this head.							
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																					
Buckingham District	M.	3469	4	906	..	..	..	194	1971	..	2512	..	..	..	..	..	21	4573	4504	28,122	28,191
	F.	75	..	46	..	..	..	..	19	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	40	1408	1489
Cornwall District	M.	4432	11	997	555	..	716	..	3705	710	1959	328	..	..	..	..	..	6711	6702	24,497	24,506
	F.	64	..	50	..	..	7	..	65	..	61	2	..	..	..	..	..	121	128	1526	1519
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	4611	..	..	1770	..	250	..	2737	231	1842	1770	..	..	..	..	..	6631	6580	601	652
	F.	139	..	..	50	..	..	..	113	..	52	50	..	..	..	..	..	189	215	+ 7	—33
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	363	..	31	110	..	11	..	443	11	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	515	604	1763	1674
Tasmania District	M.	1452	..	241	..	..	1019	..	1006	1019	718	..	..	..	..	..	..	2712	2743	7750	7719
	F.	31	..	15	..	..	..	..	44	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	48	421	419
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	816	1	266	528	..	..	..	493	..	314	528	..	..	..	..	..	1611	1335	7731	8007
	F.	41	..	233	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	274	53	6940	7161
Launceston District	M.	1044	..	335	..	..	16	1	616	..	..	763	..	..	..	..	..	1396	1379	8359	8376
	F.	21	..	4	..	..	..	7	29	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	32	39	280	273
Longford District	M.	257	..	22	..	..	..	..	181	..	..	70	..	..	..	..	..	279	251	4519	4547
	F.	28	..	11	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	17	347	369
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	12,351	22	2156	10,076	..	542	116	7248	246	6597	10,159	..	..	..	..	45	25,263	24,294	58,108	59,077
	F.	166	..	53	20	..	..	..	57	..	32	18	..	..	..	..	..	239	107	1403	1535
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	M.	270	..	647	..	..	..	..	239	..	..	130	..	..	..	..	75	917	444	15,169	15,642
Protestant Alliance F.S.	M.	2019	34	670	893	..	239	..	1159	193	1073	893	..	..	..	..	..	3855	3318	12,828	13,365
	F.	117	..	38	15	..	13	..	33	13	42	15	..	..	..	..	..	183	103	1747	1827
Australian Natives' Association	M.	3031	7	8	870	..	105	..	1441	105	1665	870	..	..	..	..	..	4021	4081	865	805
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	M.	761	26	272	270	..	..	..	485	..	307	293	..	..	..	..	19	1329	1044	9203	9488
	F.	69	2	72	10	..	..	..	32	..	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	153	52	3018	3119
Various—																					
Portland Accident	M.	15	..	11	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	26	17	428	437
St. John's	*M.	108	..	115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	42	..	..	30	223	143	2905	2985
Tasmanian Railway	M.	1080	..	9	..	..	..	..	677	..	..	50	..	69	..	..	73	1089	869	402	622
Medical Union, Williamsford	M.	4029	..	..	..	..	88	186	..	..	..	..	2839	836	..	..	306	4303	3981	—33	289
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	M.	3886	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3838	7	..	..	38	3886	3883	—1	2
Paton's and Baldwin's M.B.S.	M.& F.	3122	..	7	..	..	..	250	..	..	..	..	2981	120	..	..	278	3379	3379	312	312
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie	M. & F.	5764	..	63	..	..	..	489	..	..	..	..	4834	970	..	..	512	6316	6316	4560	4560
Total	Gen... M.	34,876	105	6551	15,072	..	2898	311	21,724	2514	17,137	15,744	..	..	..	..	160	59,813	57,279	179,515	182,049
	Special M.	18,004	..	205	..	..	88	925	682	..	..	50	14,563	2056	..	..	1237	19,222	18,588	8573	9207
	F.	751	2	522	95	..	20	7	442	13	222	125	..	..	..	..	..	1397	802	17,083	17,678
GRAND TOTAL		53,631	107	7278	15,167	..	3006	1243	22,848	2527	17,359	15,919	14,563	2056	..	..	1397	80,432	76,669	205,171	208,934

NOTE.—M stands for males; F stands for females; Juv. stands for juveniles. * Includes a few females.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

INCIDENTAL and Management Fund.—Receipts and Expenditure during the Year 1948.

SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.					EXPENDITURE.						TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR.	BALANCE AT END OF YEAR.
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiations and Proposals.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Levies to District.	Expenses of Management.	Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																
Buckingham District	M.	2566	..	84	13	38	1871	199	542	..	..	30	2701	2642	2598	2657
	F.	122	..	..	..	6	91	5	44	..	..	1	128	141	14	1
Cornwall District	M.	4190	4	110	994	221	2549	439	1306	818	56	338	5519	5506	5606	5619
	F.	94	..	1	..	..	56	2	34	..	..	2	95	94	53	54
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	5367	31	243	..	382	3707	689	1133	2	14	312	6023	5857	5810	5976
	F.	472	5	41	..	6	290	7	202	..	..	3	524	502	1340	1362
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	717	..	17	..	50	494	71	186	..	..	59	784	810	117	91
Tasmania District	M.	1616	..	18	29	234	1133	246	389	140	..	53	1897	1961	899	835
	F.	33	..	1	..	..	23	2	11	..	..	..	34	36	46	44
	Juv.	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	7	41	40
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	890	..	27	..	40	634	82	251	4	..	22	957	993	112	76
	F.	172	..	6	..	..	109	..	80	..	..	2	178	191	14	1
Launceston District	M.	1153	..	..	.	..	721	..	486	..	..	..	1153	1207	—222	—276
	F	85	..	..	..	..	48	..	37	..	..	..	85	85	25	25
Longford District	M.	272	..	4	..	2	208	..	61	..	..	1	278	270	65	73
	F.	53	..	..	..	..	41	..	7	..	..	..	53	48	8	13
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	9610	..	35	90	70	5730	1260	2609	106	236	163	9805	10,044	4151	3912
	F.	326	1	..	..	..	248	24	71	..	..	19	327	362	424	389
G.U.O. Free Gardeners	M.	353	..	3	..	64	116	..	178	..	..	2	420	296	161	285
Protestant Alliance F. Society	M.	2187	7	98	165	133	1419	312	560	23	..	90	2590	2404	2075	2261
	F.	242	..	19	..	2	161	16	111	2	..	6	263	296	228	195
Australian Natives' Association	M.	2493	6	16	21	26	1671	133	803	55	..	41	2562	2703	798	657
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	M.	918	8	1	..	57	600	76	285	13	..	28	984	1002	98	80
	F.	132	..	26	..	2	94	4	51	..	..	3	160	152	93	101
Various—Portland Accident	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. John's F.S.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmanian Railway	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	M.&F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie	M.&F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total.... General	M.	32,332	56	656	1312	1317	20,853	3447	8789	1161	306	1139	35,673	35,695	22,268	22,246
Special	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	1731	6	94	..	16	1161	60	648	2	..	36	1847	1907	2245	2185
	Juv.	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	7	41	40
GRAND TOTAL		34,065	62	754	1312	1333	22,014	3507	9437	1163	306	1182	37,526	37,609	24,554	24,471

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

OTHER FUNDS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of "Other Funds" of Lodges and Districts in 1948.

Society.		Receipts.				Expenditure.					Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at—	
		Contributions.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Sick Pay or Donations.	Funeral Donations.	Management.	Transferred.	Miscellaneous.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year
Lodges.		£		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F., M.U.—														
Buckingham District	M.	...	...	5	...	18	...	...	...	...	5	18	49	36
Cornwall District	M.	46	12	...	3	85	...	...	...	7	61	92	1779	1748
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	178	53	116	221	197	40	...	...	169	568	406	3123	3285
	F.	32	4	...	401	26	...	...	...	382	437	408	144	173
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District.	M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tasmania District	M.	26	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	27	34	35	28
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	7	3	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	10	5	146	151
Launceston District	M.	...	2	...	...	160	...	...	...	...	2	160	1093	935
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford District	M.	...	87	...	106	...	...	...	...	113	193	113	429	509
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	18
P.A.F.S.—Tasmania District	M.	93	4	...	2	4	...	7	...	17	99	28	879	950
	F.	6	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	2	6	6	18	18
A.N.A.—Tasmania District	M.	109	14	...	23	6	...	5	...	105	146	116	567	597
H.A.C.B.S.—Tasmania District	M.	23	33	...	...	14	...	5	...	4	56	23	1049	1082
	F.	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	21	24
Total	M.	482	209	121	355	489	40	17	...	449	1167	995	9149	9321
	F.	41	4	...	401	30	...	...	...	384	446	414	212	244
Grand Total (Lodges)		523	213	121	756	519	40	17	...	833	1613	1409	9361	9565
District.														
I.O.O.F., M.U.—														
Buckingham District		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
Cornwall District		460	180	400	...	978	...	...	...	...	1040	978	17,656	17,718
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District		673	471	160	...	284	...	...	...	...	1304	284	15,519	16,539
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District		12	341	...	...	110	...	...	893	10	353	1013	10,641	9981
Tasmania District		974	683	10	...	1775	10	...	...	62	1667	1847	15,448	15,268
U.A.O. Druids District		207	45	1025	...	90	...	...	120	...	1277	210	44,140	45,207
Protestant Alliance F.S. District		346	68	700	9	297	...	23	...	...	1123	320	16,354	17,157
Australian Natives' Association District		1161	1675	...	71	...	856	...	114	422	2907	1392	42,833	44,348
H.A.C.B.S. District		26	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	28	30	47	45
Total (Districts)		3859	3465	2295	80	3534	866	23	1127	524	9699	6074	162,641	166,266

U.F.S. DISPENSARIES.

OTHER FUNDS, 1948.

Name of Fund.	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of Year.	Balance at end of Year.	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Management.	Drugs and Medicines.	Transfers.	Other Expenditure.				Goods.	Cash, &c.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart U.F.S. (Building Fund)	3127	13	...	3888	2446	4409	...	490	7028	7345	3350	...	3396
Ditto (Trade Fund)											4608	3520	725
Launceston U.F.S. (Building Fund)	2523	151	...	10,564	3050	8922	...	442	13,238	12,414	5667	...	5667
Ditto (Trade Fund)											7650	5676	2798
Total	5650	164	...	14,452	5496	13,331	...	932	20,266	19,759	21,275	9196	12,586

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISTRICT MANAGEMENT FUND, 1948.

DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest. †	Refunds and Transfers	Other.	Management.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	199	2	..	8	248	..	21	209	269	64	4
Cornwall District	453	8	29	106	447	21	102	596	570	469	495
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	705	77	..	387	704	..	314	1169	1018	—32	119
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	77	4	..	15	158	..	14	96	172	8	—68
Tasmania District	242	10	46	28	455	..	..	326	455	258	129
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	83	..	..	10	101	..	13	93	114	14	—7
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1707	..	..	375	1551	..	234	2082	1785	142	439
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society	444	45	..	229	555	..	45	718	600	368	486
A.N.A.	516	33	..	85	516	..	119	634	635	817	816
H.A.C.B.S.	71	6	..	1	53	..	15	78	68	135	145
TOTAL	4497	185	75	1244	4788	21	877	6001	5686	2243	2558

† Includes rent.

DISTRICT FUNERAL FUND, 1948.

DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers	Other.	Funeral Donations.	Refunds & Transfers.	Other Expenditure.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	2501	270	..	..	2532	..	..	2771	2532	7463	7702
Cornwall District	2301	2017	..	127	4840	..	..	4445	4840	48,126	47,731
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1360	1389	..	..	1700	..	..	2749	1700	42,090	43,139
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	116	42	893	..	178	..	..	1051	178	1311	2184
Tasmania District	589	1097	..	..	1033	..	..	1686	1033	31,338	31,991
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	315	162	..	..	608	..	..	477	608	4824	4693
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	6237	3146	..	..	10,697	..	..	9,383	10,697	81,334	80,020
Protestant Alliance F.S.	664	549	..	38	810	..	41	1251	851	15,469	15,869
A.N.A.	478	656	..	17	320	..	137	1151	457	17,716	18,410
H.A.C.B.S.	307	153	..	60	470	..	56	520	526	4548	4542
TOTAL	14,868	9,481	893	242	23,188	..	234	25,484	23,422	254,219	256,281

TRADES UNION.

RETURN of Receipts and Expenditure of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers for Year ending 30th September, 1948.

Name of Branch	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of year.	Balance at end of year.
	Contributions.	Levies.	Other Receipts.	Benefits.	To District.	Management.	Other Expenditure.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	816	585	19	231	862	174	266	1420	1533	1219	1106
Launceston	787	421	7	657	540	150	77	1215	1424	402	193
Queenstown	427	227	11	36	720	71	40	665	867	562	360
Rosebery	80	45	4	..	200	24	..	129	224	164	69
Burnie	289	213	7	41	398	114	41	509	594	327	242
Total	2399	1491	48	965	2720	533	424	3938	4642	2674	1970

District Lodge Members: Hobart, 761; Launceston, 561; Queenstown, 320; Rosebery, 64; Burnie, 328. Total 2034.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISPOSAL OF FUNDS, 1948.

SOCIETY	TOTAL FUNDS. Controlled by	Amount.	INVESTMENTS AT INTEREST. Savings Banks.	Mortgages, Halls, &c.	Other Investments: Government Securities, &c.	BANK ACCOUNTS. At Interest.	Current Account.	Other.	Rate of Interest earned by Funds.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—									
Buckingham District	District	7709	45	..	6821	..	843	..	3·26
	Lodges M.	30,884	431	2898	26,473	53	1000	29	
	Lodges F.	1490	249	..	1150	91	..	..	
Cornwall District	District	65,944	2089	..	63,855	..	..	..	3·68
	Lodges M.	31,873	999	3136	25,295	414	2027	2	
	Lodges F.	1584	164	..	1420	..	..	..	
I.O.O.F.—									
Grand Lodge District	District	59,797	402	659	55,121	..	3615	..	3·31
	Lodges M.	9913	1697	1986	4497	895	654	184	
	Lodges F.	1502	179	..	1080	169	67	7	
I.O. Rechabites—									
Southern Cross District	District	12,097	656	3222	7136	..	1083	..	3·14
	Lodges M.	1765	49	927	300	9	446	34	
Tasmania District	District	47,388	..	9225	37,514	..	256	393	3·90
	Lodges M.	8582	151	..	7970	352	109	..	
	Lodges F.	503	40	..	450	13	..	..	
A.O. Foresters—									
Tasmania District	District	4686	..	..	4220	..	466	..	3·47
	Lodges M.	8234	182	..	7523	150	379	..	
	Lodges F.	7162	133	..	7010	..	..	19	
Launceston District	Lodges M.	9035	225	6831	1700	..	279	..	3·65
	Lodges F.	298	198	..	100	..	..	..	
Longford District	Lodges M.	5129	..	4571	350	..	207	1	2·24
	Lodges F.	400	110	..	40	250	..	..	
U.A.O. Druids—									
Tasmania District	District	125,666	..	7184	115,328	..	3154	..	3·70
	Lodges M.	62,989	1350	1788	57,048	698	1969	136	
	Lodges F.	1924	183	..	1375	24	317	25	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—									
Tasmania District	Lodges M.	15,927	875	11,170	3824	..	58	..	4·08
Protestant Alliance F.S.—									
Tasmania District	District	33,512	3223	21,813	6,190	1200	1086	..	4·03
	Lodges M.	16,576	513	350	14,698	688	175	152	
	Lodges F.	2040	125	..	1800	..	115	..	
Australian Natives' Assn.—									
Tasmania District	District	63,574	2,487	42,831	18,185	..	..	71	3·71
	Lodges M.	2059	711	..	260	637	446	5	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—									
Tasmania District	District	4732	..	..	4410	..	322	..	3·03
	Lodges M.	10,650	103	300	8180	1116	692	259	
	Lodges F.	3244	313	..	2808	122	..	1	
Various (Special)	Lodges M.	9207	2769	..	3799	26	2613	..	2·23
Total Districts	..	425,105	8,992	84,934	318,780	1200	10,825	464	..
Lodges	M.	222,823	10,055	33,957	161,917	5038	11,054	802	..
	F.	20,107	1654	..	17,233	669	499	52	..
	JUV.	40	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total (Districts & Branches)	..	668,075	20,651	118,891	497,930	6907	22,378	1318	3·59
Dispensaries	..	12,586	..	5315	5846	..	943	482	1·30
GRAND TOTAL*	..	680,661	20,651	124,206	503,776	6907	23,321	1800	3·55

NOTE.—In the I.O.R., Tasmania District, funds under F include for Juveniles £40.

* Includes duplicated Funds—	£	£
Trust—I.O.O.F. (M.U.), Cornwall	7,660	
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge	2,455	
I.O.R., Tasmania	3,150	
U.A.O.D.	43,655	
P.A.F.S.	15,089	
A.N.A.	908	
		72,917
Owing by Lodges—		
I.O.R., Tasmania	303	
		303
Total		73,220

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE showing Accumulated Capital of Friendly Societies (Branches and Districts) under Specified Funds and for each Society Furnishing Returns in 1948.

Society	Branches' Funds.				Districts' Funds.				Grand Total Funds.	Trust Funds &c. Duplicated
	Sick and Funeral.	Management and Incidental.	Other.	Total.	Funeral, &c.	Management	Other. (a)	Total.	Gross.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—										
Buckingham District	29,680	2658	36	32,374	7702	4	3	7709	40,083	...
Cornwall District	26,025	5673	1759	33,457	47,731	495	17,718	65,944	99,401	7660
Total	55,705	8331	1795	65,831	55,433	499	17,721	73,653	139,484	7660
I.O.O.F.—										
Grand Lodge District	619	7338	3458	11,415	43,139	119	16,539	59,797	71,212	2455
I.O. Rechabites—										
Southern Cross District	1674	91	...	1765	2184	—68	9,981	12,097	13,862	...
Tasmania District	8138	919	28	9085	31,991	129	15,268	47,388	56,473	3453
Total	9812	1010	28	10,850	34,175	61	25,249	59,485	70,335	3453
A.O. Foresters—										
Tasmania District { M.	8007	76	151	8234	4693	—7	...	4686	20,082	...
Tasmania District { F.	7161	1	...	7162						
Launceston District { M.	8376	—276	935	9035	...	...	...	...	9035	...
Launceston District { F.	273	25	...	298	...	...	...	...	298	...
Longford District { M.	4547	73	509	5129	...	...	...	...	5129	...
Longford District { F.	369	13	18	400	...	...	...	...	400	...
Total	28,733	—88	1613	30,258	4693	—7	...	4686	34,944	...
U.A.O. Druids—										
Tasmania District	60,612	4301	...	64,913	80,020	439	45,207	125,666	190,579	43,655
G.U.O. Free Gardeners—										
Tasmania District	15,642	285	...	15,927	...	...	...	...	15,927	...
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society—										
Tasmania District	15,192	2456	968	18,616	15,869	486	17,157	33,512	52,128	15,089
Australian Natives' Association	805	657	597	2059	18,410	816	44,348	63,574	65,633	908
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	12,607	181	1106	13,894	4542	145	45	4732	18,626	...
Various Societies—										
Gould's Country—Portland Accident	437	...	...	437	...	...	...	...	437	...
L'ton—St. John's Friendly Society	2985	...	...	2985	...	...	...	...	2985	...
Ditto—Tas. Government Railway	622	...	...	622	...	...	...	...	622	...
Medical Union, Williamsford	289	...	...	289	...	...	...	...	289	...
Electrolytic Zinc Employees M.U.	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...
Paton's and Baldwin's M.B.S.	312	...	...	312	...	...	...	...	312	...
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie	4560	...	...	4560	...	...	...	...	4560	...
Hobart U.F.S. Dispensary	...	...	4121	4121	...	...	...	...	4121	...
Launceston ditto	...	...	8465	8465	...	...	...	...	8465	...
TOTAL	208,934	24,471	22,151	255,556	256,281	2558	166,266	425,105	680,661	73,220
									£607,441 Total Fund.	

(a) Includes—

	£	£
Consolidated Sick Funds—I.O.O.F. (M.U.) Cornwall	10,058	
" " " I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge	13,106	
" " " I.O.R. Southern Cross	9,278	
" " " I.O.R. Tasmania	11,675	
" " " U.A.O.D.	1,542	
" " " A.N.A.	37,004	
		82,663
Juvenile Funeral Funds—I.O.R.	100	
" " " P.A.F.S.	249	
		349
Widows and Orphans Funds, I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge	....	433
Funeral Levy Fund, A.N.A.	....	6,901

NOTE—

The total amount of Funds in 1948 = £607,441, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £3520; Launceston, £5676).

The total amount of Funds in 1947 = £600,686, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £2997; Launceston, £4706).

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.